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## The Second Wave of the German Ageing Survey (DEAS): Research Instruments

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# **The Second Half of Life** Attitudes and Living Conditions

In the years ahead, the ageing of Germany's population will bring an increase in the percentage and number of senior citizens. To accurately assess the implications of this, and to gain a better understanding of the ageing process as a whole, political decision-makers need a clear picture of Germany's elderly population--both today and in the foreseeable future. This was the motivation for a Germany-wide survey of some 6,000 people, commissioned by the Federal Ministry for Family Affairs, Senior Citizens, Women and Youth. Representative sampling was used.

### Information to Users of the English Version of the DEAS 2002 Interview Schedule

This document contains the English translation of the interview schedule used in 2002 in the second wave of the German Ageing Survey (DEAS 2002). Most of the instruments in this interview schedule were originally constructed in German. When translating these instruments from German to English, we were supported by English native speakers fluent in German. Due to the specific situation in Germany, e.g. in terms of the educational system, the labour market, the health care system or the tax system, there exist German concepts and words which are not easy to translate. Moreover, some decisions in the translation process might be disputable. If you have any questions concerning the interview schedule, please do not hesitate to contact us:

### DEAS@dza.de

(Note: In some cases we used the authorized German translation of instruments originally published in other languages. When the original instrument was published in English, we use the original version of this instrument here. In the case of other languages we use the authorized English translation).

### Complete prior to interview



All rights concerning the formulation of the questions and design of the questionnaire are held by the German Centre of Gerontology, Berlin, and the infas Institute for Applied Social Sciences, Bonn.

This questionnaire is based on the research instruments developed by the Research Group on Ageing and the Life Course of the Free University Berlin and the Research Group for Psychogerontology of the University of Nijmegen for the first survey in 1996.

No.			K. 1	cont. with
1.	Sex of respondent:		Male 1 11 Female 2	
2.	Please start by giving me yo	our date of birth.	12/13 14/15 16/17	
2a.	Forget your actual age for a r How old do you <b>feel,</b> if you h <sup>(2a)</sup>		18-20 years Don't know	
3	that is, with both your biologic	oth biological parents for all or mos cal mother and your biological fath		
	<u>One</u> response only! (3) Yes, I	grew up living with both biologica	Inarents	
			16 (Code letter A and B)	
		grew up living with both biologica ost of my childhood up to the age	I parents of 16 <i>(Code letter A and B)</i> 2	7
	up to	5	Diological parents	4
4.	Who did you live with for all o Show List 4! A maximum of 2 persons This is to identify the two	should be selected;	1	
	(4)	<ul> <li>B Biological father</li></ul>	22         23         24         25         26         7         28         29         30         31-70         71         72-111         112         113-152         153         154-193	
		N Grew up in an institution		6

No.		K. 1	cont. with
5.	Why didn't you live with both your biological parents for most of your childhood up to age 16?         Image: Signal code!       Divorce / separation of parents         (5)       Death of a parent         Parents never lived together       Divorce / separation of parents         One parent absent for an extended period       Parents / one parent unknown         Other reason (please state):       Other reason (please state):	2 3 4 5	7
6.	Why did you grow up in an institution? (6) Don't know Don't know Declined		19 !

The following questions relate to the two persons with whom the respondent spent most of his/her childhood (see questions 3 and 4). Please first enter the code letters and sex, then ask questions 7 to 18a for Person 1, then - if a second person was named - questions 7 to 18a for Person 2.

- 4 -

		<b>★</b>	•
7.	Please enter	1st Person         к. 2           Enter code letter from	2nd Person       к. з         Enter code letter from
8.	What year was born?	Year of birth:	Year of birth:
9.	What is his/her country of citizenship? If holds citizenship of multiple countries, please name them all.	K. 60       1         Germany       11         Greece       12         Italy       13         Poland       14         Turkey       15         USA       16         States of former       17         States of former       17         States of former       18         another country, namely:       19         M      2251         Is stateless       20         Don't know       21	K. 60       1         Germany       180         Greece       181         Italy       182         Poland       183         Turkey       184         USA       185         States of former       186         Yugoslavia       186         States of former       187         another country, namely:       188         Main       189         Don't know       190
10.	<ul> <li>Is still living today?</li> <li>If deceased: ask year of death and and proceed to Question 18!</li> <li>(9)</li> </ul>	Yes	Yes
11.	Does live alone? <i>If answer no:</i> With whom does live? <i>Multiple responses possible!</i> (10)	Yes, lives alone       1       56         No, lives with:       2       1         Interviewee       57       57         Partner       58       58         Other relative       59         Another person       60         Other       61         Don't know       62	Yes, lives alone       1       56         No, lives with:       2       1         Interviewee       57       57         Partner       58       58         Other relative       59         Another person       60         Other       61         Don't know       62
12.	Does live in his/her own private home, in a retirement or assisted living home, in a nursing home, or somewhere else? (11)	Private home       1       63         Retirement/assisted living home       2         Nursing home       3         Other (please note):       4	Private home 1 63 Retirement/assisted living home 2 Nursing Home
13.	How often are you in contact with (i.e. visits, letters, or phone calls)? Show List 13! (12)	Daily    1    85-      Several times a week    2    86      Once a week    3    3      Between 1-3 times per month    4    3      Several times a year    5    3      Less often    6    1      Never    97,98	Daily    1    85-      Several times a week    2    86      Once a week    3    3      Between 1-3 times per month    4    3      Several times a year    5    5      Less often    6    6      Never    97,98

		1st Person K.2	<b>2nd Person</b> κ.3
14.	Does live in your house or household? (13)	Yes.1	Yes.1 ☐ 87 No 2 ☐ ▶ Q. 16
15.	How long have you been living with ? (14)	Since	Since 88-91 Always
16.	How far away does live from you at the moment? Show List 16! (15 mod.)	In the neighbourhood	In the neighbourhood 1 33 In the same town 2 In another town, but can be reached within 2 hours
17.	How close is your relationship to today?	Very close       1       94         Close       2       2         Moderately close       3       3         Not very close       4       4         Not at all close       5       5	Very close       1       94         Close       2       1         Moderately close       3       1         Not very close       4       1         Not at all close       5       1
17a	Is now mainly : <i>Please read out examples!</i> (17)	Employed	Employed
18.	What was (or is) his/her main occupation? Please give me the relevant code number. (19 mod.) Show blue card!	Never       126         employed       1         Was mainly a       2         homemaker       2         Don't know       8         code number: 127/128       D.k.       98	Never       126         employed       1         Was mainly a       2         homemaker       2         Don't know       8         code number:       127/128         D.k.       98
18a	What kind of work did/does do? Please describe his/her job exactly.	K.60 52 D.k. 8	K.60 221 D.k. 8
	Is there a name for this occupation?	53-99 100 Occupation: D.k. 8	222-268 269 Occupation: D.k
		101-147	270-316
		Continue with Question 7 2nd Person	<sup>CP</sup> Continue with Question <b>19</b>

Г

No.									K. 4	Cont. with
19.	and brothe	ve any brothe ers and sisters / brothers and	s who are no l	longer alive.	ide brothers a	and sisters wh	no did not gro	w up with you	I	
		e do not inclu <u>lied at birth</u> !	de brothers o	or sisters						
	(20 mod.)					L	Broti	ners	11/12	20
						Ĺ	Siste	ers	13/14	
							lo brothers or Don't know	_	1 15 98	25
20.	Please tel	l me the first r	names of you	r brothers an	d sisters, beg	jinning with th	ne <u>eldest</u> .			
		yellow Perso the names on		orsons Card a	nd than antar	answors in th	e following a	rid		
		ask questions	-							
										<u> </u>
		1st <sup>K.5</sup> Sibling	2nd <sup>K.6</sup> Sibling	3rd <sup>K.7</sup> Sibling	4th <sup>K.8</sup> Sibling	5th <sup>K.9</sup> Sibling	6th <sup>K.10</sup> Sibling	7th <sup>K.11</sup> Sibling	8th Siblin	К. 12 <b>9</b> 11
Questi		12-32	12-32	12-32	12-32	12-32	12-32	12-32		12-32
First N Enter (		33-35	33-35	33-35	33-35	33-35	33-35	33-35		3-35
Questi <b>Sex:</b>	ion 21	m. 1 36 f. 2	m. 1 36 f. 2	m. 1 36 f. 2	m. 1 36 f. 2	m. 1 36 f. 2	m. 1 36 f. 2	m. 1 36 f. 2	m. [ f. [	1 36 2
Questi What y born?	year was	37-40	37-40	37-40	37-40	37-40	37-40	37-40		7-40
		D.k. 9998	D.k. 9998	D.k. 9998	3 D.k. 9998	D.k. 9998	D.k. 9998	D.n 9998	D.k.	9998
Questi Is st	ion 23 i <b>ill living?</b>	Yes 1 41	Yes 1 41	Yes 1 41	Yes 1 41	Yes 1 41	Yes 1 41 D.k. 8	Yek 1 1 41	Yes D.k.	□ 1 41 □ 8
	ion 24: <b>year did</b>	No 2	No 2	No 2	No 2	No 2	No 2	No 2	No	□ 2 ▼
	ar of death:	42-45 D.k 99998	42-45 D.k. 9998	42-45 D.k. 9998	42-45 D.k 9998	42-45 D.k. 9998	42-45 D.k 9998	42-45 D.k. 9998		2-45
		Question <b>20</b> , next sibling	Question <b>20</b> , next sibling	Question <b>20</b> , next sibling	Question <b>20</b> , next sibling	Question <b>20</b> , next sibling	Question <b>20</b> , next sibling	Question <b>20</b> , next sibling	Conti	inue with
		If no further siblings: Question <b>25</b>	If no further siblings: Question <b>25</b>	If no further siblings: Question <b>25</b>	If no further siblings: Question <b>25</b>	If no further siblings:: Question <b>25</b>	If no further siblings: Question <b>25</b>	If no further siblings:: Question <b>25</b>	~~~~~~	uon <b>20</b>

No.		K. 13	cont. with
25.	Now I would like to talk about your schooling and vocational education/training. How many years did you attend school?		
		11-13	26
	Don't know	998	
	No schooling	995	29
26.	<ul> <li>Where did you last attend school?</li> <li>Was it</li> <li>in one of the states (Laender) of the former Federal Republic of Germany (West Germany) incl. West Berlin</li> <li>in the former German Democratic Republic incl. East Berlin (East Germany) .</li> <li>in one of the formerly (pre-WWII) Eastern territories of Germany</li></ul>	2	27
	<ul> <li>or in another country?</li> <li>Don't know</li> </ul>	4 8	28
27.	With the aid of this list, please tell me the <b>highest</b> level of school leaving qualification you have.		
	(100)       A Special Needs School       Image: Special Needs School       Image: Special Needs School         B Lower Secondary School (Hauptschule, Volksschule)       Image: Special Needs School       Image: Special Needs School         B Lower Secondary School (Hauptschule, Volksschule)       Image: Special Needs School       Image: Special Needs School         C Intermediate Secondary School (Realschule, Lyzeum)       Image: Special Needs School       Image: Special Needs School         D Polytechnic Secondary School, 8th Grade       Image: Special Needs School       Image: Special Needs School         E Polytechnic Secondary School, 10th Grade       Image: Special Needs School       Image: Special Needs School         F Qualification for Applied Upper Secondary Studies       Image: Special Needs School (Gymnasium / Extended Upper School / Vocational School with Abitur Exam)       Image: Special Needs School / Vocational School Netder School / Needs School (Special Needs Ne		29 !
		9 98	
28.	What kind of certificate did you obtain upon completion of school? Did you         Image: Please read out examples!         Image: leave school without obtaining a school-leaving certificate         Image: complete compulsory schooling with a school-leaving certificate         Image: complete further secondary education with a school-leaving certificate ?         Image: complete further secondary education with a school-leaving certificate ?	1 68 2 3 8	
29.	Have you undergone vocational training or attended higher education in Germany?		
	Show List 29       Yes, only in Germany (including the former German         One response only!       Democratic Republic (East Germany) and the         Federal Republic of Germany (former West Germany))       Image: Comparison of Comparis	1 69 2	30
	No, in a country other than Germany	3	31
	No vocational training or higher education	4 8	32

No.		ŀ	K. 13	cont. with
30.	What is the <b>highest level</b> of <sup>©</sup> Show List 30! <u>One</u> resp	vocational education/training you have completed?		
	(101) A S	Semi-skilled worker training		
		Apprenticeship		
		Full-time vocational school (Berufsfachschule, Handelsschule)		
		Trade or technical school for vocational education		32
	El	Jniversity of Applied Sciences (Fachhochschule)		!
	Fl	University, Technical University, other institution of higher education $\Box$ $_{6}$		
	G(	Other completed education/training (please note):		
	1 H	No completed vocational education/training Don't know	2-141	
31.	What kind of training was it? Please name only the <b>highe</b>	? est level of vocational training you have.		
	Show List 31! One respo	onse only! 142		
	A I	received in-firm training		
	B I	completed an in-firm apprenticeship $\Box$ <sup>2</sup>		
	C I	attended vocational training school		
	DI	attended a university		
	EC	5 Don't know ه ا		
32.	Not counting training or app your first full-time job in your	renticeship, what year did you start r primary occupation?		
	(102)	I have never been employed full-time	995	200
			 13-146 198	33
33.	What on this list would appl	ational status in <b>your first job</b> ? y to you at that time?		
	Show blue card!			
		47/148		
	97	7,98,99		
	If code no. <u>52</u> , <u>53</u> , or <u>6</u> . Did you hold a managerial p	<b>3</b> <i>is given, continue by asking:</i> osition there?		
	Yes 1 149			
	No 2			
	Don't know 8			

No.	К. 13	cont. with
34.	What type of work did you start out doing there? Please describe your job exactly. Is there a special name for this occupation? (105) Job: 170-24 Occupation: 250-32 Don't know 8 330	9
35.	Since the start of your working life, have you ever had an extended interruption in employment, either once or more than once, for a period <b>longer than six months</b> ? What is meant here are only extended breaks between two jobs. Yes 1 33 No 2 Don't know 8	36 38
36.	How many years in total has your working life been interrupted?	4
37.	What sort of breaks were they? What were the reasons?         Image: Show List 37! Multiple responses possible!         A       Extended parental leave, maternity leave         B       Household work, childcare         (beyond extended parental leave or maternity leave)       336         C       Military service, war imprisonment / captivity         D       Military service or community service         Image: Sickness, injury in accident, rehabilitation       340         G       Sickness, injury in accident, rehabilitation         H       Other reasons	
38.	Please tick with reference to Question 2:       Respondent was         (106)       • born in 1941 or earlier       1 34         • born in 1942 or later       2         • Declined to give year of birth as in question 2       7	100 <b>101</b> 100

lo	EMPLOYMENT AN	ND TRANSITION TO RETIREMENT	14 C V				
00.		about your <b>current situation</b> . eceiving an old-age pension or any retirement benefits from <b>your previous job</b> ?					
	Please do not in (107 mod.)	nclude widows´pensions, invalidity pensions, or occupational disability pensions! Yes	11 1				
		No 2 Don't know 8	1				
1.	Are you <b>currently</b> e Which item(s) in thi	employed, unemployed, or not working for reasons other than unemployment? is list apply to you?					
	🐨 Show List 101!						
	early retirees, p	oyed persons, early retirees, pensioners, and retirees as unemployed, pensioners and retirees, respectively, if they are working on the side.					
	Early retirement tick early retire	nt can coincide with unemployment: if the respondent answers with both,					
	Count any othe maternity/child	er double responses in addition to employment (i.e., retraining and employment; lcare leave and employment; homemaker and employment) as ployment (Item L)!					
	© <u>One</u> response only!						
	(108 mod.)	Currently <u>not</u> employed:					
		l am currently: 12/13					
		A in early retirement	1				
		B unemployed	1				
		C in the approaching retirement part-time employment with zero working hours	1				
		D in early retirement with invalidity or occupational disability pension					
		E in early retirement (early pensioning)	1				
		F in occupational retraining, further education					
		G on maternity/childcare leave	1				
		H a homemaker	'				
		J not employed for other reasons					
		Currently employed:					
		I am currently:					
		K employed <b>part-time</b> or <b>full-time</b> in my primary occupation (incl. job creation measures)					
		L in <b>irregular</b> or <b>marginal employment</b> or <b>working in a secondary job</b>	1				
		Don't know					

No.	K. 15	cont. with
	Block A: Old-Age Pensioners and Retirees	
102.	Sometimes pensioners and retirees keep working after retirement. What about you: are you working at the moment?	
	(109) Yes 1 11	104
	No 2	103
103.	Do you plan to take up employment again?	
	(118) Yes 1 12 No 2	
	Don't know	
104.	How long have you been receiving a pension or retirement benefits from your previous job?	
	Please name the month and year when you started receiving pension/retirement benefits. (119) 13/14 15-18	
	Since month year	
105.	If you think of the <b>last five years</b> prior to your retirement: K.60 what on this list applied to you during this period?	
	Please state for every item on the list whether it applied to you personally.	
	Show list 105!	
	To answer items B to K, it is irrelevant whether this occurred once or on several occasions or how long the period was.	
	Yes No	
	A I was employed full-time during the whole period	
	B I was in part-time employment during this period $\square$ 338	
	C During this period I had a fixed-term job	
	D I changed employers during this period	
	E I was unemployed during this period 🔲 341	
	F During this period I worked in different line of work than my primary occupation	
	G My job responsibilities changed during this period	
	H I was on sick leave for more than one month during this period	
	J During this period I took part in a publicly sponsored advanced training, further education or rehabilitation programme	
	K I was a homemaker during this period	

No.	K. 15	cont. with
106.	What about the situation <b>immediately</b> prior to receiving your pension or retirement benefits? Which item on this list would apply to you? Show List 106! One response only!	
	(120 mod.) 25/26	
	<ul> <li>A I was employed (including short-time work)</li> <li>B I was in the approaching retirement part-time employment with zero working hours.</li> </ul>	110
	C I was unemployed	109
	D I was an early retiree (including any progressive retirement scheme)	107
	$\square$	+
	F I was sick for a longer period and received money from my health insurance	
	G I was receiving re-training/training or further training	
	H I was a homemaker	110
	J Other (please note):	
	27106	
	Don't know 🛄 🤫	109
107.	What type of early retirement was it? Was it	
	Please read out examples! Multiple responses possible!	
	(121) • a company early retirement scheme	
	<ul> <li>a social compensation plan</li></ul>	
	<ul> <li>or transitional retirement benefits/early retirement benefits</li> </ul>	
	in the states of the former GDR (East Germany)?	
	Don't know 🛄 129	
108.	Did you actually want to stop working at that point, or would you have preferred to stop working sooner or to continue working longer?	
	(122) It was what I wanted	
	I would have preferred to stop sooner $\Box_2$	
	I would have preferred to continue working 🗌 3	
109.	Did you receive a one-time severance payment or regular payments from your last employer in connection with leaving the company? Yes	
	(123) No 2 Don't know 8	
110.	If you think back to your transition to retirement: How difficult was it for you?	
	Image: Show List 110!         Very difficult         1         132	
	Difficult 2	
	A little difficult	
	Hardly difficult	
	Not at all difficult	
	Don't know 🗋 8	

No.		K. 15	cont. with
111.	How often does your transition to retirement and the changes asso with it occupy your thoughts today?	ociated	
	Show List 111!	Very often (constantly)	
		Often 2	
		Sometimes 3	
		Seldom 4	
		Never 5	
		Don't know 🔲 8	
112.	When you look back on your transition to retirement, would you say that, generally speaking, your life is better or worse now than it was before you retired?		
	Show List 112!	Much better 1 134	
		Somewhat better 2	
		Remains the same	
		Somewhat worse	
		Much worse 5	
		Don't know 🗌 🛚 8	
113.	Up to what year were you employed full-time in your primary occu (124)	pation? Until the <b>year</b>	
		Don't know 9998	
114.	What was your previous occupational status? Please give me the appropriate code number. Show blue card! (104) Code Number: 139/140 97,98,99 <i>If code numbers</i> <u>52, 53</u> or <u>63</u> are given, go on to ask: Did you have a managerial position there? Yes		
115.	What kind of work did you do? Please describe your job exactly. Is there a special name for this occupation? (126) Job:	142-221	
	Occupation:	222-301	
		Don't know 8 302	

No.	K. 15	cont. with
116.	What sector was the last company in that you worked for? Was it	
	Please read out examples!	
	<ul> <li>an agricultural or forestry business</li> <li>an industrial business</li> </ul>	03
	a handicraft business	
	a commercial or service business	
	<ul> <li>or was it part of the public service?</li></ul>	
	Don't know	
117.	About how many people were employed at your place of work including owner and trainees?	
	Show List 117! If not known exactly, get an estimate!	
	fewer than 5 employees $\Box_{1,3}$	)4
	5 and more, but less than 20 employees $\Box_2$	
	20 and more, but less than 100 employees $\Box_3$	
	100 and more, but less than 200 employees $\Box_4$	
	200 and more, but less than 2,000 employees $\Box$ 5	
	2,000 employees and more 6	
	Don't know 🔲 8	
118.	How many hours per week did you last work at your last job in your primary occupation, including overtime?	
	Round off half-hours! hours per week 325-32	26
	(127 mod.) <i>Please note filter and tick as applicable:</i>	
	if less than 30 hours per week	27 119
	if 30 or more hours per week	120
119.	There are many reasons for working part-time.	
	What was the main reason for you?	
	Show List 119! Multiple responses possible! (128)	
	A Because it would be too difficult to combine the double burden	
	of housework and a full-time job	
	B Because my partner/spouse is retired	
	C In order to have enough time for myself	
	D In order to be able to take care of someone who is sick or invalid	
	E For family reasons	
	G For internal company reasons (i.e., short-time work)	
	H To prepare for retirement	
	J I was unable to find a full-time job	
	K Other reasons (please note):	
		117

No.		K. 15	cont. with
120.	Did you take part in a approaching retirement part-time employment program for older employees that provided partial wage compensation?	Yes 1 418	121
		No 2 Don't know 8	123
121.	<ul> <li>There are several forms of approaching retirement part-time employment. Which of the following applies to you?</li> <li>Show List 121! One response only!</li> <li>A Part-time model: I worked half of my normal weekly working hours up to the start of retirement</li></ul>	ent, I worked n work (zero	
122.	How many years did you spend in approaching retirement part-time employment? In the case of the block model: Years from the beginning of wage or salary reduction up to start of retirement! Don't	years	
123.	How many years in total did you work before retiring? If you went through a non-working phase of approaching retirement part-time employment, please include these years. (129)	years 443-445 know 998	
124.	<ul> <li>Why did you stop working full-time in your primary occupation?</li> <li>Show List 124! Multiple responses possible!</li> <li>(130 mod.)</li> <li>A Because I had reached retirement age</li> <li>B Because I wanted to stop as early as possible</li> <li>C Because it would be too difficult to combine the double burden of housework and a full-time job</li> <li>D Because my partner/spouse is retired</li> <li>E In order to have enough time for myself</li> <li>F In order to be able to take care of someone who is sick or invalid</li> <li>G For family reasons</li> <li>J For internal company reasons</li> <li>L Another reason (please note):</li> </ul>	447 448 449 449 450 451 451 452 453 453 454 455 455 456	

No.		K. 15	cont. with
125.	Are you entitled to a company pension, a company supplementary or VBL (public sector employees' supplementary pension system		
		Yes 1 537	
	(134 mod.)	No 2	
		Don't know 🗋 8	
126.	How would you rate your life in retirement on the whole at the mon	nent?	
	Show Orange List A!	Very good 1 538	
	(135)	Good 2	
		Average	
		Bad 4	
		Very bad 5	
127.	Please tick as in Q. 104: Respondent	retired	
	(136 mod.)	1991 or earlier	128
	•	1992 or later 2	129
	•	Not known according to Q.104 🔲 3	128
128.	How has your life in retirement changed over the past ten years?		
	Show Orange List B! Ha	s improved greatly	
	(137) Ha	s improved somewhat 2	130
	Ha	s stayed the same	1
	На	s worsened somewhat	
	Ha	s gotten much worse 5	
129.	How has your life changed due to entering retirement?		
	Show Orange List B! Ha	s improved greatly 1 541	
		s improved somewhat 2	
		s stayed the same 3	
		s worsened somewhat	
		s gotten much worse 5	
130.	How do you expect your life in retirement to change in the future?		
	Show Orange List B! Wi	ll improve greatly 1 542	
		Il improve somewhat 2	200
		Il remain the same	!!
		II worsen somewhat	
	VVi	ll get much worse $\Box$ 5	

No.	K. 16	cont. with
	Block B: Employees	
131.	What occupational status would apply to you at the moment?   Show Blue card! Only include occupational status in main job!  Code number:	
132.	What kind of work do you currently do? Please describe your job exactly. Is there a special name for this occupation? (141) Job:13-92 Occupation:93-172	
	Don't know 8 173	
133.	If you think about the past five years: what on this list applied to you during this period? Please state for every item on the list whether it applied to you personally.  Show List 133!  For items B to K, it is irrelevant whether this occurred once or on several occasions or how long the period was.  Yes No 1 2 A I was employed full-time during the whole period	
134.	If you think about your current job: What sector is the company in where you work? Is it Please read out examples! an agricultural or forestry business 1 1 an industrial business 2 a handicraft business 3 a commercial or service business 4 or is it part of the public service? 5 Don't know 8	

No.					K. 16	cont. with
					K. 60	
135.		now many people are employed at your place of w	ork including owner a	nd trainees?		
		ow List 135! not known exactly: please get an estimate!			494/	
			fewer than	5 employees	495	
		<b>F</b>			_	
			l more, but less than	20 employees		
			l more, but less than	100 employees	_	
		100 and	l more, but less than	200 employees	4	
		200 and	more, but less than	2,000 employees	5	
		2,000 emp	oloyees and more		6	
				Don't know	98	
136.		u entitled to a company pension, company supple ublic sector employees or supplementary pensio				
	(140 mg			Yes	٦	
	(148 mo	u.)		No		
					_	
				Don't know	8	
137.	How m	any hours a week do you <b>currently</b> work at your j	ob, including overtime	9?		
	টি Ro	ound off half-hours!	hours per we	eek	217/218	
	(142 mo	d.) Please no	te filter and tick as ap	plicable:	_	
		if fewer th	an 30 hours per week	L	1 219	138
		if 30 or mo	ore hours per week		2	139
138.	What w <sup>Cener</sup> Sh	are many reasons for working part-time. vere the main reasons for you? <b>ow List 138! Multiple responses possible!</b>				
	(143)			1	l	
	A	Because it would be too difficult to combine the of housework and a full-time job			220	
	В	Because my partner/spouse is retired		_	_	
	С	In order to have enough time for myself			222	
	D	In order to be able to take care of someone who	is sick or invalid		223	
	E	For family reasons			224	
	F	For health reasons			225	
	G	For internal company reasons (i.e., short-time w	/ork)		226	
	н	To prepare for retirement			227	
	J	I was unable to find a full-time job			228	
	К	Other reasons (please note):			229	
					230-309	
					200-009	

No.	К. 16	cont. with
139.	Are you currently in approaching retirement part-time employment?	
	Yes 1 177 No	140
	Not old enough to apply	142
	Don't know	174
	Not applicable as I am not employed	145
140.	There are several forms of approaching retirement part-time employment. Which of the following applies to you?	
	Show List 140! <u>One</u> response only!	
	A Part-time model: I worked half of my normal weekly working hours up to the start of retirement	
	B Block model: In the first half of approaching retirement part-time employment, I worked the same working hours as before; in the second half, I was released from work (zero working hours) up to the start of retirement	
	C or another arrangement	
	Don't know 8	
141.	How long have you been in approaching retirement part-time employment?	
	179/180 181-184	
	Since month year year	145
		!!
142.	Do you intend to take part in an approaching retirement part-time employment program prior to retiring? Yes	143
	No 2 Don't yet know 8	145
143.	There are several forms of approaching retirement part-time employment. Which of the following would be an option for you?	
	Show List 143! One response only!	
	A Part-time model: To work half of my normal weekly working hours up to the start of retirement	
	<ul> <li>B Block model: In the first half of approaching retirement part-time employment, work the same working hours as before; in the second half, released from work (zero working hours) up to the start of retirement</li></ul>	
	C Or some other distribution of the 50% reduced total working hours	
	Don't know 3	
144.	From what age on, and for how many years would you like to be in approaching retirement part-time employment?	
	Image: Second	
	From the age of years for years	
	Don't know yet	

Nr.			K. 16	cont. with
145.	For how many years total have you been employed? (144)	Don't know	310-312	
146.	At what age do you plan to stop working? (145)	At the age of yea	_	
147.	When you think of your <b>present</b> job: how satisfied or unsatisfied are you with the various aspects I'll read out to you now?			K. 60
	Show list 147and read out examples! Very satisfied Satisfied	Half/ Un- Very half satisfied un- satisfied	Does Don not know apply	
	How satisfied are you at present with 1 2	3 4 5	6 98	
	• your earnings?			372/373
	• your job itself, or in other words, with the kind of work you do?			374/375
	• your working hours?			376/377
	• your opportunities for career development or promotion?			378/379
	• the further training offered by your company?			380/381
	<ul> <li>the working atmosphere, i.e., relations with colleagues, subordinates, and supervisors?</li> </ul>			382/383
	• your work as a whole?			384/385
148.	A job can sometimes be quite strenuous. What would you say about yourself at present: to what extent a	are you stressed by		K. 60
	Show List 148 and read out examples! Very Stressed stressed	ssed A bit Hardly Not stressed stressed at all stresse		on't ow
	<ul> <li>strenuous or repetitive physical</li> </ul>	2 3 4 5	6 9	8
	activities like carrying heavy objects; standing or sitting for long periods?	]		386/387
	<ul> <li>negative environmental factors such as noise, heat, dust, gases, toxic substances, poor lighting?</li> </ul>	]		388/389
	<ul> <li>pressure to complete heavy workloads or meet tight deadlines, nervous tension?</li> </ul>	]		390/391
	<ul> <li>new job responsibilities, i.e., new duties or switching to computerized systems?</li> </ul>	]		392/393

No.		K. 16	cont. with
149.	How high would you estimate the likelihood of becoming unemployed in the near future? Would you say it is	K. 60	
	Please read out examples!   Ikely   unlikely   very unlikely?	2 3 4	
	Don't know	8	
150.	Do you plan on changing jobs in the near future? Yes No Don't know	2	
151.	If you lost your present job, would it be easy, difficult, or almost impossible to find a job that is at least as good as the one you have now?       Easy         Difficult       Difficult         Almost impossible       Don't know	2 3	
152.	Think back over the past 10 years. Did you attend any training, courses, seminars, or events designed to		
	provide occupational training or vocational retraining?  Yes No Don't know	2	153 - <u>-</u> 155
153.	How many courses or programs for occupational training or retraining have you attended in the past 10 years?	K. 60 998	
154.	Thinking back to your most recent course or training program, what was your personal motivation for attending it?         Please give the most important reason for attending.         Image: Show List 154! One response only!         A       Brush up on job skills that were not up-to-date         B       Expand job skills to take on additional responsibilities         C       To move to a new position	4 5 6	156 !
	412-450 Don't know	98 97, 99	

No.	К. 16	cont. with
155.	Would you have liked to take part in an advanced occupational training course or program in the last ten years?       Yes       1       387         No        2       Don't know       8	
156.	Would you like to take part in an advanced occuptational training course or program in the near future?       Yes       1       388         No        2       Don't know       8	157 <b>158</b>
157.	What would be your main reason for attending this training course or program?       K.60         Please give your most important reason.       Important reason.         Image: Show List 157! One response only!       A         A       Brush up on job skills that are not up-to-date	
	453-491 Don't know 98 97, 99	
158.	How would you rate your present overall job situation?         Image: Show Orange List A!       Very good       1       39         (149)       Good       2         Average       3       Bad       4         Very bad       5	
159.	How has your job situation changed over the past 10 years?         Image: Show Orange List A!       Has improved greatly         (150)       Has improved somewhat         Has improved somewhat       1         150)       Has improved somewhat         Has stayed the same       3         Has worsened somewhat       4         Has gotten much worse       5	

No.		к	K. 16	cont. with
160.	How do you expect your job situation to change in future?	к	K. 60	
		atly 🗋 1		
		newhat	493	
		ame		200
		ewhat		I
		orse 5		
			-+	
	Not applicable, I soon	wil be retiring	5	161
161.	I would like to know how much thought you have given to your life after retirement Have you thought about it a lot, a little, or not at all?	nt.		
	(152)	A lot 1 A little 2		162
		Not at all 3		200
162.	How do you expect your life to change after retirement?			
	Show Orange List C! Will improve greaters	atly 🔲 1	393	
		newhat 2		000
		ame 3		200
		ewhat 4		:
	Will get much we	orse 5	;	

No.	K. 17	cont. with
	Block C: Non-Employed Persons	
163.	When did you start the approaching retirement part-time employment with zero working hours? Please give me the month and year when this phase began.	
	11/12 13-16	
	Since month year year	
	Don't know 98 9998	
164.	When do you plan to begin retirement?	
	Month Year Year	175
	Don't know yet	!
165.	Since when have you been unemployed? Please give me the month and year when you became unemployed.	
	23/24 25-28	
	(155) Since month year year	
	Don't know 98 99998	
166.	Are you registered as unemployed with the employment office? Yes Yes 1 29 No 2	
167.	Do you intend to get a job again soon or in the future? Yes, as soon as possible	
	(154 mod.) Yes, later 2 No 3	
	Don't know 8	
168.	Do you think it will or could be difficult for you to find a new job because of your age?	
	Image: Show List 168!         Yes, definitely         1         32	
	Probably yes 2 Perhaps	171
	Probably not	!
	No, not at all 5 Don't know	
		1

No.		K. 17	cont. with
169.	How long have you been in early retirement? Please give me the month and year you started early retirement. 3334 35-38		
	(157) Since month year J	9998	
170.	Did you actually want to stop work at this point, or would you have preferred to stop working sooner or to continue working longer?		
	(159) It was what I wanted	1 39 2 3 8	
171.	Did you receive a one-time severance payment or regular payments from your last employer in connection with leaving the company?       Yes         (160)       No         Don't know	1 40 2 8	175 !
172.	Since when have you been receiving an invalidity / occupational invalidity pension? Please give me the month and year when you first received these benefits.		
	(162) Since month year Don't know	9998	176 !
173.	Do you plan on taking up work or continuing to work now or in the future?       Yes, as soon as possible         (163 mod.)       Yes, later         No       Don't know		
174.	Do you think it will or could be difficult for you to find a new job because of your age? Show List 174! Yes, definitely Probably yes Perhaps Probably not No, not at all Don't know	2 3 4 5	

No.	K. 17	cont. with
175.	Up to what year were you employed full-time in your primary occupation? (164) Up to the <b>year</b> 173-76 Don't know	
176.	What was your previous occupational status?   Please give me the appropriate code number.   Show blue card!   (165)   Code number:   97,98,99   If code numbers 52, 53 or 63 are given, go on to ask: Did you hold a managerial position there? Yes	
177.	What kind of work did you do? Please describe your job exactly. Is there a special name for this occupation? (166) Job:	
178.	What sector was the last company in that you worked for? Was it       Image: Company in that you worked for? Was it       Image: Company in that you worked for? Was it       Image: Company in that you worked for? Was it       Image: Company in that you worked for? Was it       Image: Company in that you worked for? Was it       Image: Company in that you worked for? Was it       Image: Company in that you worked for? Was it       Image: Company in that you worked for? Was it       Image: Company in that you worked for? Was it       Image: Company in that you worked for? Was it       Image: Company in that you worked for? Was it       Image: Company in that you worked for? Was it       Image: Company in that you worked for? Was it       Image: Company in that you worked for? Was it       Image: Company in that you worked for? Was it       Image: Company in that you worked for? Was it	
179.	About how many people were employed at your place of work including owner and trainees? K.60 Show List 179! If not known exactly: please get an estimate! fewer than 5 employees 1 5 and more, but less than 20 employees 2 20 and more, but less than 100 employees 3 100 and more, but less than 200 employees 4 200 and more, but less than 2,000 employees 5 2,000 employees and more	
	Don't know 🗋 8	

No.				K. 17	cont. with
180.		any hours per week did you work in yo g overtime?	our primary occupation at the end of your full-time workin	ıg life,	
	د Ro	und off half hours!	hours per week	243/244	
	(167 mo	J.)	Please note filter and tick as applicable:		
			if less than 30 hours per week	1 245	181
			if 30 or more hours per week	2	182
181.	What w	are many reasons for working part-time ere the main reasons for you? ow List 181! Multiple responses possi			
	А	Because it would be too difficult to co of housework and a full-time job	ombine the double burden	246	
	В	Because my partner/spouse is retire	d	247	
	С	In order to have enough time for mys	elf	248	
	D	In order to be able to take care of so	meone who is sick or invalid	249	
	Е	For family reasons		250	
	F	For health reasons		251	
	G	For internal company reasons (i.e., s	short-time work)	252	
	Н	To prepare for retirement		253	
	J	I was unable to find a full-time job		254	
	К	Other reasons (please note):		255	
				256-335	

No.		K. 17	cont. with	
182.	And why did you stop working full-time in your primary occupation?			
	(169 mod.)	1		
	A Because I wanted to stop as early as possible	356		
		357		
		358		
		359		
		360		
	F For family reasons	361		
	G For health reasons	362		
	H For internal company reasons	363		
	J I lost my job	364		
	K Other reasons (please note):	365		
		366-445		
183.	For how many years total have you been employed?			
		446/447		
	Don't know	98		
184.	Does your employment history to date entitle you to a company pension, company supplementary pension, or pension scheme for public employees such as VBL?			
		1 448		
	No	2		
	Don't know	8		
185.	How would you rate your present overall job situation?	K. 60		
		498/499		
	(172) Very good	1		
	Good	2		
	Average	3	186	
	Very bad	4		
		。 		
	Not applicable, I am retired	6	190	
186.	How has your job situation changed over the past 10 years?			
	Show Orange List B!	1 450		
	(173) Has improved somewhat			
	Has stayed the same			
	Has worsened somewhat	4		
	Has gotten much worse	5		

No.		K. 17	cont. with
187.	Just think for a moment of your future: How do you expect your job situation to change in future?	K. 60	
	Show Orange List C!	515/516	
	(174) Will improve greatly	1	
	Will improve somewhat	2	200
	Will remain the same	3	!
	Will worsen somewhat	4	
	Will get much worse	5	
	Not applicable, I will be retiring shortly	6 98/99	188
188.	I would like to know how much thought you have given to your life after retirement. Have you thought about it a lot, a little, or not at all?		
	(175) A lot		400
	A little	2	189
	Not at all	3	200
			!
189.	How do you expect your life to change after retirement?		
	Show Orange List C! Will improve greatly	1 453	
	(176) Will improve somewhat		200
	Will remain the same	3	200
	Will worsen somewhat	4	:
	Will get much worse	5	
		5	
190.	How would you rate your life in retirement at present?		
	Show Orange List A! Very good	1 454	
	(177) Good	2	
	Average	3	
	Bad	4	
	Very bad	5	
191.	How do you ownoot your life in retirement to change in the future?		
191.	How do you expect your life in retirement to change in the future?	1	
	Show orange list C!     Will improve greatly		
	(178) Will improve somewhat		
	Will remain the same		
	Will worsen somewhat		
	Will get much worse	5	

3114	- 30 -	
No.	MARITAL STATUS AND PARTNER	8 cont. with
200.	What is your marital status? Show List 200! One response only! (200)	
	I Married, living together with spouse	
	When did you marry this spouse?       12-12         12-12       12-12	201
	A married, living separated from spouse	
	Since when have you separated and	
	when did you marry this spouse?	202
	☐ 3 Divorced	
	Since when have you been divorced and year	
	when did you marry this spouse?	202
	4 Widowed	
	Since when have you been widowed	
	when did you marry your deceased spouse?	202
		· +
	Do you have a steady partner at the moment? Yes	204
	No 2	203
201.	What year was your spouse born?	206 !
202.	Do you have a steady partner at the moment? Yes	<b>204</b>
	(202) No 2	221
203.	Did you ever have a steady partner who you were not married to?	6 <b>237</b>
	(203) No	246
204.	Do you live together with this partner?	
204.	Use of you live together with this partner?     year       If so, since when?     47       (207)     Yes1       No2     9990	
205.	What year was this partner born? (208) 52-5 9990	

No.		K. 18	cont. with
206.	What is your partner's country of citizenship? If he/she holds citizenship of multiple countries,please name them all.	K. 60	
	Germany	517	
		518	
	Italy	519	
	Poland	520	
		521	
	USA	522	
	States of former Yugoslavia	523	
	States of former Soviet Union	524	
	Another country (please name):	525	
		528-557	
	He/she is stateless	526	
	Don't know	527	
207.	I would now like to talk about your partner's working life. Let's begin with school.		
	How many years did your partner attend school?	107/108	
	Don't know	98	
208.	Where did your partner last attend school? Was it <ul> <li>in one of the states (Laender) of the former Federal Republic</li> </ul>		
		1 109	
	$ullet$ in the former German Democratic Republic incl. East Berlin (East Germany) . $\Box$	2	209
	<ul> <li>in one of the formerly (pre-WWII) Eastern territories of Germany</li> </ul>	3	
	• or in another country?	4	210
	Don't know	8	210
209.	With the aid of the lis, please tell me the <b>highest</b> level of school leaving qualification your partner has.		
	Show list 209! One response only!	1	
	(209) A Special Needs School	1	
	B Lower Secondary School (Hauptschule, Volksschule)	2	
	C Intermediate Secondary School ( <i>Realschule, Lyzeum</i> )	3	
	D Polytechnic Secondary School, 8th Grade	4	211
	E Polytechnic Secondary School, 10th Grade	5	!
	F Qualification for Applied Upper Secondary Studies ( <i>Fochhochschulreife</i> )	6	
	G Upper Secondary School ( <i>Gymnasium</i> / Extended Upper School / Vocational School with <i>Abitur</i> Exam)	7	
	H Other (please note):	8	
		112-191	
	J Did not attain any school-leaving certificate	9	
	Don't know	98	

No.		K. 18	cont. with			
210.	With what kind of certi	ficate did he/she obtain upon completion of school? Did he/she s!				
	leave school without obtaining a school-leaving certificate					
	complete compulsory schooling with a school-leaving certificate					
	•	or complete further secondary education with a school-leaving certificate? $\Box_3$				
		Don't know 8				
211.	Did your partner undergo vocational training or higher education <b>in Germany</b> ?					
	<u>One</u> response onl	y! Yes, only in Germany (including the former German Democratic Republic (East Germany) and the Federal Republic of Germany (former West Germany)) 1 1 213	3 212			
		Yes, in Germany <u>and</u> in another country				
		No, in a country other than Germany	213			
		No vocational education/training or higher education 4 Don't know 8	214			
212.	And what is the <b>highest level</b> of vocational education/training your partner has completed?  Show List 212! One response only!  214/215					
	(210)	A Semi-skilled worker training				
		B Apprenticeship				
		C Full-time vocational school (Berufsfachschule, Handelsschule) $\Box$ $_3$				
		D Trade or technical school for vocational education (Meisterschule, Technikerschule, etc.)	214			
		E University of Applied Sciences (Fachhochschule)	!			
		F University, Technical University, other institution of higher education				
		G Other completed education/training ( <i>please note</i> ):				
		216-29	5			
		H No completed vocational education/training				
		Don't know 🔲 🤋				
213.	What kind of training v	vas it?				
	Please name only the Show List 213! O	highest level of vocational training your partner has. <u>ne</u> response only!				
	A	Parter received in-firm training	;			
	В	Partner completed an in-firm apprenticeship 2				
	С	Partner attended vocational training school				
	D	Partner attended a university				
	E	Other				
		Don't know 🔲 8				

No.			K. 18	cont. with
214.	Is your partner employed at the moment? What on this list applies to your partner? Show List 214! <u>One</u> response only!		297/298	
	(211)	А	Employed	215
		В	In early retirement	
		С	Retired	
		D	Unemployed	
		Е	In occupational training/re-training $\Box$ 5	218
		F	On maternity/childcare leave	
		G	Not employed (homemaker)	
		Н	Other (please note):	
			299-378	
			97, 98, 99	
215.	What is his/her current occupational statu	s?		
	<sup>©</sup> Show blue card!		1 . 1	
	Only include occupational status in <u>pr</u>	<u>ima</u>		
	(212)		97, 98, 99	
216.	What kind of work does he/she do at the r Please describe the job exactly. Is there a special name for this occupation (213) Job:		nent? 	
	Occupation:		461-540	
			Don't know 2 8 541	
217.	About how many hours per week does he/ (214)	′she	e work?	243 !

No.			K. 18	cont. with
218.	or hasn't he/she ever been employed? (215) Up to	the <b>year</b>	564-567	219
		been employed	9998 — — — — 9995	243
219.	What was your partner's last occupational status?         Please give me the appropriate code number.         Image: Show blue card!         (216)         code number: $568/569$ 97, 98, 99         Image: If code numbers 52, 53 or 63 are given, go on to ask:         Did he/she hold a managerial position there?         Yes       1 570         No       2         Don't know       8			
220.	What kind of work did he/she do there before leaving? Please describe the job exactly. Is there a special name for this occupation? (217) Job: Occupation:	 Don't know	571-650 651-730 8 731	243 !
221.		r of birth	732-735	
	(218)	Don't know	9998 736	
222.	If he/she held citizenship of multiple countries, please name them all Germany Greece Italy Poland Turkey USA States of former Yug States of former Sov Another country (ple	1	K. 60 558 560 561 562 563 564 565 566 566 566 569-598	

No.		K.	<sup>18</sup> cont. with
223.	I would now like to talk about the second	out your last spouse's working life.	
	How many years did your attend school?	last spouse years 769 Don't know	.770
224.	Where did your previous s	pouse last attend school? Was it	
	Germ	of the states (Laender) of the former Federal Republic of any (West Germany) incl. West Berlin	225
	• in one	of the formerly (pre-WWII) Eastern territories of Germany	
	• or in a	nother country?	226
		Don't know 8	
225.	-	f school leaving qualification your previous spouse has?	
	<sup>CP</sup> Show list 115! <u>One</u> res	ponse only! TT2/TT3	
	(219) A	Special Needs School	
	В	Lower Secondary School (Hauptschule, Realschule) 2	
	С	Intermediate Secondary School ( <i>Realschule, Lyzeum</i> )	
	D	Polytechnic Secondary School, 8th Grade	227
	E	Polytechnic Secondary School, 10th Grade 5	1
	F	Qualification for Applied Upper Secondary Studies (Fachhochschulreife)	
	G	Upper Secondary School ( <i>Gymnasium</i> / Extended Upper School / Vocational School with <i>Abitur</i> Exam)	
	н	Other (please note):	
	J	Did not attain any school-leaving certificate Don't know	853
226.	With what kind of certifica	e did he/she obtain upon completion of school? Did he/she	
	Please read out exam		
		<ul> <li>leave school without obtaining a school-leaving certificate 1</li> <li>complete compulsory schooling with a</li> </ul>	354
		<ul> <li>school-leaving certificate 2</li> <li>or complete further secondary education with a</li> </ul>	
		school-leaving certificate? Don't know	
227.		indergo vocational training or higher education <b>in Germany</b> ?	
	Show list 227! <u>One</u> response only!	Yes, only in Germany (including the former German Democratic Republic (East Germany) and the Federal Republic of Germany (former West Germany))	<sup>355</sup> 228
		Yes, in Germany <u>and</u> in another country 2 2	
		No, a country other than Germany	229
		No vocational training or higher education Don't know $\square$	230

No.		K. 18	cont. with		
228.	And what was the <b>highest level</b> of vocational education/t	raining your previous spouse completed?			
	Show list 228! <u>One</u> response only!	876/877			
	(220) A Semi-skilled worker training				
	B Apprenticeship				
	C Full-time vocational school (B	erufsfachschule, Handelsschule) 🔲 3			
	D Trade or technical school for w (Meisterschule, Technikersch	vocational education ule, etc.)	230		
	E University of Applied Sciences	s (Fachhochschule) $\Box$ 5	!		
	F University, Technical Universi	iversity, Technical University, other institution of higher education			
		aining (please note):			
		878-957			
	H No completed vocational educ	cation/training 8 Don't know 9			
229.	What kind of training was it? Please name only the <b>highest level</b> of vocational educat	ion/training your previous spouse has.			
	Show list 229! One response only!				
	A Spouse received in-firm training	1 958			
	B Spouse completed an in-firm ap	3 Spouse completed an in-firm apprenticeship 2			
	C Spouse attended vocational tra	pouse attended vocational training school			
	E Other				
		Don't know 🔲 8			
230.	Was your previous spouse employed at the end of your m What on this list would apply to your previous spouse at				
	<sup>CE</sup> Show list 230! <u>One</u> response only!	959/960			
	(221) A Employed		231		
	B In early re				
	-				
	D Unemploy	ed 4			
	E In occupat	ional training/re-training $\Box$ 5	233		
	F On materr	nity/childcare leave			
		yed (homemaker)			
	H Other (ple	ase note): 8			
		961-1000			
		Don't know 🗌 🤢			

No.	K. 18	cont. with
231.	What was his/her last occupational status during your marriage?         Show blue card!         Only include occupational status in main job!         (222)         Code numer: $1001-1002$ 97,98,99         If code numbers 52, 53 or 63 are given, go on to ask:         Did he/she hold a managerial position there?         Yes       1 1003         No       2         Don't know       8	
232.	What kind of work did he/she last do there <b>during your marriage</b> ? Please describe the job exactly. Is there a special name for this occupation? (223) Job:1004-1083 Occupation:1084-1163 Don't know □ 8 1164	230
233.	Up to what year was your previous spouse employed or wasn't he/she ever employed? (224) Up to the <b>year</b> Up to the <b>year</b> 09998 Don't know	234
234.	What was his/her last occupational status during your marriage?   Please give me the appropriate code number.   Show blue card!   Only include occupational status in primary occupation!   (225)   Code number:   1169-1170   97,98,99   So on to ask: Did he/she hold a managerial position there? Yes	
235.	What kind of work did he/she last do <b>during your marriage</b> ? Please describe the job exactly. Is there a special name for this occupation? (226) Job:	1252-1331

No.		K. 18	cont. with
236.	After this marriage ended, did you have another relationship with a p married?	artner to whom you were not	
	(227)	Yes 1 1353	237
		No 2	240
237.	How long have you been without a steady relationship?	1354-1357	
	(228)	Since Don't know 9998	
238.	Did you live with your previous partner? (230)	Yes 1 1358 No 2	
239.	Did you separate, or is your partner no longer alive? (229)	Separated 1 1 1359 Deceased 2	
240.	The loss of a partner is a momentous event in many people's lives. When you think back: How difficult was it for you to deal with the loss of your partner?		
	Show list 240!	Very difficult       1       1360         Difficult       2         A little difficult       3         Hardly difficult       4         Not at all difficult       5         Don't know       8	
241.	And how often do you still think about this event and the changes it caused today? Show List 241!	Very often (constantly)       1       1361         Often       2         Sometimes       3         Seldom       4         Never       5         Don't know       8	
242.	If you think back on this event today: Would you say that your life is better or worse overall than before it? Show List 242	Much better 1 1362 Somewhat better 2 Remains the same 3 Somewhat worse 4 Much worse 5 Don't know 8	246 !

No.		K. 18	cont. with
243.	How would you rate your current relationship overall? Show orange List A! (231)	Very good       1       1363         Good       2       2         Average       3       3         Bad       4       4         Very bad       5       5	
244.	How has your relationship changed over the past 10 years? Show orange list B! (232)	Has improved greatly       1       1364         Has improved somewhat       2         Has stayed the same       3         Has worsened somewhat       4         Has gotten much worse       5	
245.	How do you expect your relationship to change in the future? Show orange list C! (233)	Will improve greatly 1 1365 Will improve somewhat 2 Will remain the same 3 Will worsen somewhat 4 Will get much worse 5	300 !
246.	How would you currently rate your life without a relationship? Show orange list A! (234)	Very good       1       1366         Good       2         Average       3         Bad       4         Very bad       5	
247.	(235)	Yes       1       1367         Not at the moment, perhaps later       2           3	248 <b>300</b>
248.	How would you rate the likelihood of your finding another relationship?	Very likely 1 1368 Likely 2 Unlikely 3 Very unlikely 4	
249.	How bad would it be for you not to have another partner in the future? <i>Please read out examples!</i> (237)	Very bad 1 1369 Not too bad 2 Not bad at all 3	300 !

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No.	CHILDREN	K. 18	cont. with
300.	Do you have children? By this I mean children of your own, children who have in your household, as well as any children who may no longer be alive.	ve grown up or are growing up	
	(300)		301
		No children	318
301.	Now I would like to ask you some questions about these children. The simplest thing would be for you to first give me the children's first name Please start with the <u>oldest</u> child.	25.	
	Note the children's names on the yellow persons card and then enter on the following page.		
	Then ask questions 302-316 for the first child and subsequently – if applicable – for the second child.		
	If there are more than 4 children: use the supplementary sheet for the fifth and any further children!		
			1

- 42 -

	к.19 1st Child 11	к. 20 <b>2nd Child</b> 11	K.21 <b>3rd Child</b> 11	к.22 <b>4th Child</b> 11
Enter Code:	12-14	12-14	12-14	12-14
Enter first name:	29	29	29	29
302. Sex:         male           (302)         female	1 30 2	1 30 2	1 30 2	1 30 2
303. Isyour biological child(303)your partner's childan adopted childor a foster child?Don't know		☐ 1 31 ☐ 2 ☐ 3 ☐ 4 ☐ 8	☐ 1 31 ☐ 2 ☐ 3 ☐ 4 ☐ 8	☐ 1 31 ☐ 2 ☐ 3 ☐ 4 ☐ 8
<ul> <li>304. What year was born?</li> <li>(304 mod.) <ul> <li>Is still alive?</li> </ul> </li> <li>If "don't know": <ul> <li>Go on with Question 314!</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	Yes 1 □ 36 Yes 1 □ 36		Yes 1 🗍 36 T xt child, Question 302 & Questions 305-314 f	
<ul> <li>305. Please read options aloud!</li> <li>(305) Is currently: <ul> <li>in school/occupational training.</li> <li>employed</li> <li>in (early) retirement</li> <li>unemployed</li> <li>or a homemaker?</li> </ul> </li> <li>Other</li> </ul>	$ \begin{array}{c}                                     $	$\begin{array}{c c}     K.61 \\     13/14 \\     1  \square  \blacksquare  Q.  307 \\     2  \square \\     3  \square \\     4  \square \\     5  \square \\     6  \square \\     98  \square \end{array} \right\}  Q.  306$	$\begin{array}{c} \text{K.61} \\ 15/16 \\ 1 \\ \hline \\ 2 \\ \hline \\ 3 \\ 4 \\ \hline \\ 5 \\ 6 \\ 98 \\ \hline \end{array} \right) Q. 306$	$\begin{array}{c c}     K.61 \\     17/18 \\     1 \\     2 \\     3 \\     4 \\     5 \\     6 \\     98 \\   \end{array} \right) Q. 306$
306. <b>Show blue card!</b> ( <sup>306)</sup> What is or was's last occupational status? Please give the appropriate code	38/39 Code number:	38/39 Code number:	38/39 Code number:	3839 Code number: Don't know 98
306a What kind of work does (306) do now, or what did do in his/her last job? Is there a special name for this occupation?	K61 Job: 19-58 Occupation: 59-98 Don't know 8 🗌 99	K.61 Job:	K.61 Job:	K.61 Job:262-301 Occupation: 
307. What is 's marital status? (307) Single Married Separated Divorced Widowed Don't know		$ \begin{array}{c c} 1 & 121 \\ 2 \\ 3 \\ 4 \\ 5 \\ 8 \end{array} $	$ \begin{array}{c c} 1 & 121 \\ 2 \\ 3 \\ 4 \\ 5 \\ 8 \\ 8 \end{array} $	☐ 1 121 ☐ 2 ☐ 3 ☐ 4 ☐ 5 ☐ 8

Please read out examples!	к. 19 1st Child	к.20 <b>2nd Child</b>	к.21 <b>3rd Child</b>	к.22 4th Child
<ul> <li>308. How often are you in contact with (308) (visits, letters, phone calls)?</li> <li>Daily</li> <li>Several times a week</li> <li>Once a week</li> <li>Between 1-3 times per month</li> <li>A few times a year</li> <li>Less than a few times a year</li> <li>Never</li> </ul>	K.61 1 343/344 2 3 4 5 6 7	K.61 1 345/346 2 3 4 5 6 7	K.61 1 347/348 2 3 4 5 6 7	K.61 1 349/350 2 3 4 5 6 7
309. Does live in your house (309) or household?	No 2 Q. 311 Yes 1 123	No 2 Q 311 Yes 1 123	No 2 . • Q <b>311</b> Yes 1 123	No 2 Q. 311 Yes 1 123
<ul><li>310. Since when has been living with you? Please state the year when you first first started living together.</li><li>Always, never lived apart</li><li>Don't know</li></ul>	124-127 9995 9995 313	124-127 9995 9995 313	124-127 9995 9995 313	124-127
311. When did move out? Year: (310) Never lived together Don't know	9995 9998	9995 9998	9995 9998	9995 9998
<ul> <li>312. How far away does live from (311 you at present?</li> <li>mod.)  <ul> <li>in the neighbourhood</li> <li>in the same town</li> <li>in another town, but it can be reached within two hours</li> <li>farther away, in Germany</li> <li>farther away, abroad</li> </ul> </li> <li>Don't know</li> </ul>	☐ 1 132 ☐ 2 ☐ 3 ☐ 4 ☐ 5 ☐ 8	☐ 1 132 ☐ 2 ☐ 3 ☐ 4 ☐ 5 ☐ 8	☐ 1 132 ☐ 2 ☐ 3 ☐ 4 ☐ 5 ☐ 8	☐ 1 132 ☐ 2 ☐ 3 ☐ 4 ☐ 5 ☐ 8
<ul> <li>313. How close is your relationship</li> <li>(312) with ?</li> <li>Very close</li> <li>Close</li> <li>Moderately close</li> <li>Not very close</li> <li>Not close at all</li> </ul>	☐ 1 133 ☐ 2 ☐ 3 ☐ 4 ☐ 5	☐ 1 133 ☐ 2 ☐ 3 ☐ 4 ☐ 5	☐ 1 133 ☐ 2 ☐ 3 ☐ 4 ☐ 5	☐ 1 133 ☐ 2 ☐ 3 ☐ 4 ☐ 5
314. Does now have children? <sup>(313)</sup> If so, how many?	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	135/136 Yes 1 $1$ $134$ No 2 $134$ Performance in the set of th
315. When did die? Year: (314)	137-140	137-140	137-140	137-140
<ul><li>316. Did have children who are still</li><li>(315) alive today?</li><li>If so, how many?</li></ul>	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	Yes 1 $142/143$ Yes 1 $141$ No 2 $141$ 302 next child If no further children: $2$ Q. 317	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$

No.		K. 22	cont. with
317.	<sup>CP</sup> Only ask this question if the respondent has grandchildren (see Questions 314 and 316):	great-grandchildren 144/145	
	Do you have great-grandchildren already and if so, how many? (316)	no great-grandchildren	

No.	OTHER RELATIVES		K. 23	cont. with
318.	And do you have other living relatives? Please state whether you still have living re	elatives in each of the following categories.		
	Show list 318!	Biological grandfather	371	
	(317 mod.)	Biological grandmother	372	
		Aunt / Uncle	373	
		Cousins	374	
		Nieces / Nephews	375	
		Grandmother of partner	376	
		Grandfather of partner	377	
		Mother-in-law / mother of partner	378	
		Father-in-law / father of partner	379	
	Brother-in-law, sister-in-law / Siblings of partner			
	No living relatives (from the categories in this list) $\Box$ 381			
319.	How would you rate your relationship with	your family overall at the moment?	K. 61	
	<sup>(P)</sup> Show orange list A!	Very good	382/383 1	
	(318)	Good	2	
		Average	3	320
		Very bad	4 5	
		— — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — —	6	323
			-	
320.	How has your relationship with your family	changed over the past ten years?		
	Show orange list B!	Has improved greatly	1 23	
	(319)	Has improved somewhat	2	
		Has stayed the same	3	
		Has worsened somewhat	4	
		Has gotten much worse	5	

No.		K. 23	cont. with
321.	How do you expect your relationship with your family to change in future?		
		24	
	(320) Will improve somewhat	2	
	Will worsen somewhat	5	
	Will get much worse	5	
	Question 322 is omitted!		
No.	HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION AND HOUSING	K. 24	cont. with

323.	How many people in tot including children and y <i>Note number of peo</i> (321)	ourself?	household,		live a 	lone		11/12 95	325
	(321)				Total o	f	people		324
324.	<ul> <li>I would like some information about the people who live in this household. Please include small children and people who normally live here but are absent at the moment (i.e., in the hospital or on vacation).</li> <li>Please first enter all household members in Box A according to age, apart from respondent, with first name/note on each person. Then ask for details on each person in household. Please ensure that all information given is complete!</li> </ul>								
Hou	sehold List	Respondent	2nd Person	3rd Person	4th Person	5th Person	6th Person	7th P	erson
A	First name / note on each person:	Respondent being interviewed	13-27		51-65				108-122
В	Sex: male female	1	☐ 1 28 ☐ 2	☐ 1 47 ☐ 2	☐ 1 66 ☐ 2	☐ 1 85 ☐ 2	☐ 1 104 ☐ 2		] 1 123 ] 2
C	Relationship: Show yellow Persons Card! What applies to ?	Code-No.	29-31 Code-No			86-88 Code-No.	-	Cod	-126 e-No
	If more than 7 persons have to be entered: enter number of these additional persons Please check again that all persons living in the household 127-129 are included!								

No.	K. 25	cont. with
325.	Now to your place of birth: Where were you born?	
	(327 mod.) • within the territory of present-day Germany, including both the former East and West German Laender	327
	<ul> <li>in Germany's former eastern territories</li></ul>	
	• elsewhere in Europe	326
	• or outside Europe?	
326.	Since when have you been living in Germany (both East and West)? Since year 12-15 Don't know	
327.	Thinking back to your childhood up to the age of 16: ۲۰۵۹ What was the sole or main country you grew up in?	
	© <u>One</u> response only!	
	In East Germany (former GDR)	
	In West Germany or West Berlin	
	In Germany's former eastern territories	
	In Greece 14	
	In Italy 15	
	In Poland 16	
	In Turkey	
	In the USA	
	In the states of former Yugoslavia 19	
	In the states of the former Soviet Union	
	In another country (please note): 21	
	23-52	
	Don't know 🗌 2	
328.	It is possible to have lived in several countries. So I would like to ask: between 1949 and 1990 did you live <b>mainly</b> in East Germany (GDR), West Germany (FRG), or outside Germany?	
	(328 mod.) East Germany (GDR)	
	West Germany (FRG)	
	Outside Germany	

No.			K. 25	cont. with
329.	What is your country of citizenship? If you hold citizenship of multiple countries, please na	ame them all.	K.61	
	<ul> <li>What is your country of clitzenship?</li> <li>If you hold clitzenship of multiple countries, please name them all.</li> <li>Germany</li></ul>		384	
		Greece	385	
		Italy	386	
		Poland	387	
		Turkey	388	
		USA	389	
		States of former Yugoslavia	390	
		States of former Soviet Union	391	
		Other country (please name):	392	
			395-424	
		None, I am stateless	393	
		Don't know	394	
329a	Please enter as in Question 329:	Respondent has	K.61	
		German citizenship only	1 425	331
	_	Citizenship of Germany <u>and</u> another country	2	L
		Citizenship of another country or is stateless	3	330
330.	Do you now have temporary or permanent residency i	n Germany?		
			1 80	
	authorisation, or reside	nce permission for the duration of an	2	
		Don't know	8	
331.		y in the near or distant future -		
		Yes, I want to move to another country	1	331a
		No, I want to stay in Germany Don't know		332
331a	Within how many years do you want to move abroad?	)		
	© Please read out examples!	• Within the next year	1 82/83	
		• In 1 to 2 years	2	
		In 5 to 10 years		
		In over 10 years time		
		Is not yet decided	98	

No.	HOUSING	K.25	cont. with
332.	I would now like to ask a few questions about your <b>current</b> h How long have you been living in this town/city?	Since the <b>year</b>	
	(329)	Don't know 9998	
333.	And how long have you been living in your current dwelling?	Since the <b>year</b> Since the <b>year</b>	
334.	Generally speaking, how would you rate your current housing	situation?	
	Show orange list A!	Very good 1 112	
	(331)	Good 2	
		Average 3	
		Bad 4	
		Very bad $\Box$ 5	
335.	How has your housing situation changed over the past ten ye	ars?	
	Ist B!	Has improved greatly	
	(332)	Had improved somewhat 2	
		Has stayed the same 3	
		Has worsened somewhat	
		Has gotten much worse $\square$ 5	
336.	How do you expect your housing situation to change in the fu	ture?	
	Show orange list C!	Will improve greatly	
	(333)	Will improve somewaht 2	
		Will remain the same $\square$ $_3$	
		Will worsen somewhat	
		Will get much worse $\Box$ 5	
337.	How many rooms does your accomodation have, apart from kitchen,bath, and hallway?	, rooms 115-118	
	(334)	Don't know 8 119	
338.	What is the total size of the living area of your accommodat in square meters?	ion About sq.m 120-122	
		Don't know	
339.	Do you live in this apartment/house as	owner	342
	(335)	main tenant	$\square$
		or subtenant? 3	340
		Other (please note):	
		124-153	

No.	K. 25	cont. with
340.	Does this apartment/house belong to your parents, your children, other relatives or friends or acquaintances?       Yes, parents       1       154         (336 mod.)       Yes, children       2       2         Yes, other relatives       3       3         Yes, friends/acquaintances       4       No	
341.	Approximately how high is the current monthly rent for this apartment/house including all extra charges such as electricity, gas,water, heating, garbage disposal, etc.? If you cannot give the exact amount, please give a rough estimate. (337) <b>Tick currency as applicable!</b> 155-158 in DM euros <b>Please also tick:</b> Per month	400 !
342.	How high are the monthly costs for electricity, gas, water, heating, garbage disposal, etc.? If you do not know the exact costs, please give a rough estimate. (338) 161-164 in DM euros Tick currency as applicable! Per month 1 1 2 165 Don't know 9998 Declined	
343.	Are you still paying off a mortgage or another type of loan for this apartment/house? (339) Yes I 1 166 No	344 
344.	What amount do you pay monthly? If you cannot state the exact sum, please give a rough estimate. (340) 167-170 in DM euros Tick currency as applicable! Per month 1 1 2 171 Don't know 9998 Declined	
345.	How did you obtain this apartment/house?         Image: Please read out examples!         (341)         Image: Bought from previous owner	

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No.	LEISURE	K.26	cont. with
	The topic now is leisure what you do in your spare	time.	
400.	Generally speaking, how would you rate your leisure time		
	Show orange list A!	Very good 1 11	
	(400)	Good 2	
		Bad 4	
		Very bad 5	
401.	How has the way you spend your leisure time changed o	ver the past ten years?	
-01.			
	Show orange list B!	Has improved greatly	
	(401)	Has improved somewhat 2 Has stayed the same 3	
		Has worsened somewhat	
		Has gotten much worse	
402.	How do you expect your leisure time to change in the future	ure?	
	Show orange list C!	Will improve greatly 🗌 1 13	
	(402)	Will improve somewhat 2	
		Will remain the same 3	
		Will worsen somewhat	
		Will get much worse $\Box_5$	

403.	Please tick	as in question 0	02: Respondent was b		or before 1	101	
404.	There are many Do you participa	ate in activities of	et older retirees or people in early any of the groups listed here?	y retirement. Y			
<ul> <li>405. Please give me the appropriate code letter or code letters. (405)</li> <li>405. If a code letter is given twice, please include separately! If code letter H from List 404: please ask about group and note!</li> <li>407. How often on an average have you attended gatherings, events, or meetings over the past 12 months?</li> </ul>							
408. 409.	And how many	hours on average	o or a volunteer position? If so, s do you spend on this activity? <b>swers! if less often than once m</b>	(409)	lavs per vear!		
	405	406	407	408	409		
1. Coo letta <i>If H</i> : or	de K.62 11	Since	Several times a week 1 38/ Once a week 2 39 1-3 times a month 3 Several times a year 4 Less often 5 Never 6	Yes 1 since: 40 41-44 No 2 mext group	Hours / day L Hours / week L Hours / month L Days / year	45/46 47/48 49/50 51/52	
2. Coo lette <i>If H:</i> or		Since 34-37 Don't know 9998	Several times a week       1 38/         Once a week       2 39         1-3 times a month       3         Several times a year       4         Less often       5         Never       6	Yes 1 since: 40 41-44 No 2 <i>mext group</i>	Hours / day Hours / week Hours / month Days / year	45/46 47/48 49/50 51/52	
3. Coo lette <i>If H</i> : or		Since 34-37 Don't know 9998	Several times a week 1 38/ Once a week 2 39 1-3 times per month 3 Several times a year 4 Less often 5 Never 6	Yes 1 since: 40 41-44 No 2 Next group	Hours / day Hours / week Hours / month Days / year	45/46 47/48 49/50 51/52	
Interview         Interview <t< td=""><td>Several times a week 1 1 38/ Once a week 2 39 1-3 times per month 3 Several times a year 4 Less often 5 Never 6</td><td>Yes 1 since: 40 41-44 No 2 Next group</td><td>Hours / day Hours / week Hours / month Days / year</td><td>45/46 47/48 49/50 51/52</td></t<>			Several times a week 1 1 38/ Once a week 2 39 1-3 times per month 3 Several times a year 4 Less often 5 Never 6	Yes 1 since: 40 41-44 No 2 Next group	Hours / day Hours / week Hours / month Days / year	45/46 47/48 49/50 51/52	
5. Coo lette <i>If H</i> : oth		Since 34-37 Don't know 9998	Several times a week       1 38/         Once a week       2 39         1-3 times per month       3         Several times a year       4         Less often       5         Never       6	Yes 1 Since: 40	Hours / day Hours / week Hours / month Days / year	45/46 47/48 49/50 51/52	
Ē	If further groups a	are named: please	e note code letters	53/54 55/56	57/58 59/60		

410.	The following focuses on groups and organizations in general that one can join.         Are you a member of any of the following groups?         Image: Show List 410 and leave it available up to question 415!						
	(410)			N	lo	2	416
	Enter answ	vers to questions	410-415 for each membership in	the grid below!			
411.	Please give me						
412.			<i>0: please ask about group and</i> e been a member of this organiz				
413.			ou attended gatherings, events, c		apast		
	12 months? (41		a atonaoa gatnomigo, ovonto, c		puor		
414.	Do you hold an	office in the grou	o or a volunteer position? If so, s	ince when? (414)			
415.			e do you spend on this activity? ( swers! If less often than once p		t days per year!		
	411	412	413	414	415		
1. Code         K.27 11         Since           letter:         12/13         Since           lf 0: other group:         34-37           Don't         know[		34-37 Don't	K.67         Several times a week	Yes 1 ☐ since: 39 ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ 40-43 No ☐ 2 ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ 10-43	Hours / day Hours / week Hours / month Days / year		44/45 46/47 48/49
2. Coo lette <i>If</i> <b>O</b> : o		Since	K.67         Several times a week       1 13/14         Once a week       2         1-3 times a month       3         Several times a year       4         Less often       5         Never       6	Yes, since: No 2 next group	Hours / day Hours / week Hours / month Days / year		44/45 46/47 48/49 50/51
3. Coo lette <i>If O: ot</i>		Since	Several times a week       1       1       15/16         Once a week       2       2         1-3 times a month       3         Several times a year       4         Less often       5         Never       6	Yes 1 since: No 2 next group	Hours / day Hours / week Hours / month Days / year		
4. Code         к.зо         Since           letter         //         //           lf 0: other group:             Don't           know			Several times a week $1 \\ 1 \\ 17/18$ Yes 1 since:Once a week21-3 times a month3Several times a year4Less often5Never6		Hours / day Hours / week Hours / month Days / year		
letter:       Image: Once a line         If O: other group:       Image: Once a line         Don't       Several         Less off			Several times a week       1 </td <td>Yes 1 since:</td> <td>Hours / day Hours / week Hours / month Days / year</td> <td></td> <td></td>	Yes 1 since:	Hours / day Hours / week Hours / month Days / year		
۲ ال	further groups a	re named please i	note code letters:	52/53 54/55	56/57 58/59		

No.			K. 32	cont. with
416.	Do you hold any other offices, for example, as a representative to a parent-teache or a neighbourhood assistance organisation?	r association		
	(416)	Yes	1 11	417
		No	2	420
417.	Which one(s)?   Please note function word for word! (417)		12-91	420
	Question 418 is omitted			
	Question 419 is omitted			
420.	Apart from these types of groups, clubs, and functions, people sometimes also me for other purposes, for instance, to go hiking, to play cards, or just to talk or meet Do you meet regularly with a group of this kind?		S	
	(420)	Yes	1 173	421
			2	423
421.	Image: Please read out choices!       • Once a wee         (421)       • 1-3 times per         • Several time	es a week	2 3	
422.	What do you do at these meetings?  Please note word by word! (422)		175-254	

No.							K.:	<sup>32</sup> cont. with
423.	l'd now like to go on to learn more about your a Do you look after or supervise other people´s c e.g., your grandchildren or the children of siblir	children pr	ivately,		quaintar	ices?	K. 6	7
	© Do not include paid work (i.e., work in sch		aycare cen	ters)!				
	<sup>CP</sup> Show list 423! Multiple responses possib	le!						
	(423) A	Grandch	ildren				1 102	
	В		of siblings					
	C		of neighbo					424
	D		of friends of					
	E		lease note).					
		u - u	,					
					·		108- 	147 
	No	)					107	425
424.	How many hours on an average do you spend	d on this?						
	if question 423 produces an answer of se add up total amount of time spent on <u>all</u> cl		dren,		Lт	hours	000	204
							320-	321
	(424)	Tick a	dditionally	:				\$22
						ek hth	_	
						en		
					Less on	en	4	
425.	If you think back over <b>the past 12 months</b> : How often on an average do you engage in the Please tell me how often you do each activity						K. 6	7
	<sup>CP</sup> Show list 425!							
	Please read out examples!	Daily	Approx. no. of	Several times	Once	1-3 times a	Less I often	Never
	(425)		hours.	a week	a week	month	onten	
		1		2	3	4	5	6
	How often do you do housework?	🗌 🗲	169-173		🗆			168
	How often do you do arts and crafts, do-it-yourself projects, or home improvements?	□→						
		🗀 🌌	175-179			•••••	🖵	174
	How often do you work with computers in your spare time, i.e., programming or	_			_	_	_	_
	playing computer games?	□ →	181-185		[_]		🗀	180
	How often do you go to political meetings,							
	i.e., held by parties, unions, or citizens' initiatives?	🗆 🗲			🗆			186
	How often do you visit friends and		187-191					
	acquaintances or invite them over to your home	?.□→			🗌			192
			193-197				··· 🖵 ······	
	How often do you do crossword puzzles	<b>—</b> -	193-197					
	or quizzes?	<b>—</b> -	193-197		🗆		🗆	198
		□ →			🗆	 []		<ul> <li>198</li> <li>204</li> </ul>

No.				K. 32	cont. with
426.	I would also like to ask whether you do th But first I would like to ask again how oft Show list 426 and leave for reference (426)	en you have done these activities du			
	How often do you go for walks?		<sup>(377)</sup> Multiple responses	1	
	About hours per day 1 Several times a week 2 Once a week	And do you usually do this alone or with other people?	Usually alone With partner With relatives With friends With a club	233 234 234 235	3
	Never 6		With others	237	
427.	How often do you do sports such as l (426a) 240-244 238/239	hiking, soccer, gymnastics, or sw	-	K.6	
	About hours per day 1 Several times a week 2 Once a week	And do you usually do this alone or with other people?	<i>Multiple responses</i> Usually alone With partner With relatives With friends With a club With others	1 245 246 247 247	5
428.	How often do you do something artis	stic such as painting or playing m	usic?	K. 6	37
	(426b)       253-257       251/252         About       hours per day       1         Several times a week       2       2         Once a week       3       2         1-3 times a month       4       2         Less often       5       5         Never       6       Image: 16         Next activity       next page!       1	And do you usually do this alone or with other people?	Multiple responses Usually alone With partner With relatives With friends With a club With others	1 258	3 9 1 2

No.				cont. with
	contd.			
429.	How often do you go to concerts, th galleries, or art exhibitions?	eater, opera, or to museums,	К.6	67
	(426c) 266-270 264/265		ি Multiple responses possil	ble!
	About hours per day 1		1	
	Several times a week 2		Usually alone         271           With partner         272	-
	Once a week 3 🗌 🎖	And do you usually do this alone or with other people?	With relatives	
	1 - 3 times a month 4 🗌		With friends	-
	Less often $5 \Box$		With a club 275	5
	Never 6		With others 276	ò
430.	How often do you go to sporting eve	nts?	K.e	
	(426d) 279-283 277/278		Multiple responses possil	ble!
	About hours per day 1		Usually alone 284	1
	Several times a week 2		With partner	
	Once a week 3 🗌 🖌	And do you usually do this alone or with other people?	With relatives	
	1 - 3 times a month 4 🗌		With friends 287	7
	Less often $_{5}$		With a club 288	3
	Nie 6		With others 289	3
431.	How often do you play board games	s such as chess, play cards, or do	puzzles?	67
	(426e) 292-296 290/291		Multiple responses possil	ble!
	About hours per day 1		1	
	Several times a week		Usually alone 297	
	Once a week	And do you usually do this alone	With partner 298 With relatives	
	1-3 times a month	or with other people?	With friends	-
	Less often 5		With a club	-
	Never		With others	-
	<b>▼</b>			
432.	How often do you take classes or go	o to lectures, for example,	K.C	67
	for education and further training?		Multiple responses possil	ble!
	(426f) 305-309 303/304			_
	About hours per day 1		Usually alone         310           With partner         311	
	Several times a week 2	And do you usually do this alone	With partner	
	Once a week 3	or with other people?	With friends	-
	1 - 3 times a month 4		With a club	1
	Less often 5		With others 315	5
	Never 6			
1				

No.	HEALTH										K. 33	cont with
500.	The following question is about about during their daily lives and For example, you might <u>think</u> as or to become healthy. I would now like to ask you to I will read out some issues and about the issue and do someth 0 indicates that you do not thin 6 indicates that you think a lot	nd things the about your what externed topics. Phing about it abou	hey he it th leas it. or o nd o	may do alth or <u>o</u> the follow se use t do anyth do a lot	someth lo somet ing topic he follow ning abou about it.	ing abou hing abo s influen ving scale	it. but it by v	working daily tl	g to stay hea noughts and	lthy activitie		
		Don't about it do anythi	t/do	n't				c	Think a lot about it/ lo a lot for it	Decl- ined	Don' knov	
	much currently do you think of something about	0		1	2	3	4	5	6	97	98	
• H	ealth		]—	-0-				=0=				11/12
	armony, serenity	_	- ]—									13/14
	/isdom, a mature understanding		1									
	life	_	 `									15/16
• Pl	easure, fun, enjoyment	L										17/18
	elf respect, positive elf-image		]—									19/20
	ocial standing, social cognition		]—	= <u></u> ]=								21/22
	bb aptitude, success in career	_	]—							$\square$		23/24
• Se	elf-assertion, pility to get things done	_	_ }									25/26
	armonious relationship	_	_ ]									27/28
	xcitement, adventure	_										
												29/30
	ompassion, ability to npathize		]—									31/32
• In	dependence, personal freedom		]									33/34
	ecurity of family,		7									
	are for family members	_	 ┐									35/36
• Af	fluence, high standard of living	L	 `									37/38
• M	ental fitness	L	}=-									39/40
• In	timacy, sexuality	L										41/42
	ersonal development, reaching y full potential		]—									43/44
	hysical performance, ness		]—					=[]=	_			45/46
	atisfying friendships, ocial integration	Г	⊨									A-7/40
	C C	_										47/48
	ommitment to social ideals	_										49/50
• Fa	aith, inner peace, redemption	∟										51/52

No.						K. 33	cont. with
501.	How would you rate your present state of health?			Good Average Bad		2 3 4	
502.	How has your state of health changed over the pa	ist ten yeai	rs?				
	Show orange list B! (501)		Has impr Has stay Has wors	oved greatly oved somewha ed the same sened somewha nuch worse	t 	2 3 4	
503.	How do you expect your state of health to change Show orange list C! (502)	in the futu	Will impr Will impr Will rema Will wors	ove greatly ove somewhat . ain the same en somewhat nuch worse		2 3 4	
504.	<ul> <li>Below is a list of the ways you might have felt or the Please tell me how often you have felt this way of the Please tell me how often you have felt the Please tell me how often you have felt the Please tell me how of tell me</li></ul>	luring the rarely or one of the time 1	some or a little bit of the time 2	Occasionally or a moderate amount of time 3 	all of the       ime         4       .         .       .         .       .         .       .         .       .         .       .         .       .         .       .         .       .         .       .         .       .         .       .         .       .         .       .         .       .         .       .         .       .         .       .         .       .         .       .	K.67  Don't  R  336  337  338  339  340  341  342  343  344  345  346  347  346  347	
	<ul><li>O I felt that people dislike me</li><li>P I could not get myself motivated</li></ul>					349 350	

No.			K. 33	cont. with
505.	I would now like to ask you some questions about your body and your health: Can you tell me how tall you are?	Don't know	83-85 998	
506.	About how much do you weigh?	Don't know	86-88 998	
507.	Do vision problems cause you trouble reading the newspaper 67 (possibly even when using a vision aid)?	Yes	1 351 2	
508.	Do vision problems cause you trouble recognizing people you know on the (possibly even when using a vision aid)?	street Yes	K67 1 352 2	
509.	Do you have hearing problems on the telephone (possibly even when using a hearing aid)?	Yes	K. 67 1 353 2	
510.	Do you have hearing problems in groups of more than four people (possibly even when using a hearing aid)?	Yes	K.67 1 354 2	

No.					K.33	cont. with
511.	The following questions are about activities you might now limit you in these activities? If so, how much?	do during a t	typical day. D	oes your healt	th	
	<ul> <li>Yes, limited a lot.</li> <li>Yes, limited a little.</li> </ul>					
	• No, not limited at all.	Limited a lot	Limited	Not limited	Don't	
	Please read out examples!	a lot	a little	at all	know 8	
	Vigorous activities, such as running, lifting heavy objects, participating in strenuous sports.				109	
	Moderate activities, such as moving a table, pushing a vacuum cleaner, bowling, or playing golf?				110	
	Lifting or carrying groceries				111	
	Climbing several flights of stairs				112	
	Climbing one flight of stairs				113	
	Bending, kneeling, or stooping				114	
	Walking more than one kilometer (0,62 miles)				115	
	Walking several blocks				116	
	Walking one block				117	
	Bathing or dressing yourself				118	
512.	<ul> <li>Please continue to think about your present state of he I would <u>also</u> like to know whether you are able to carry</li> <li>always completely unaided,</li> <li>with occasional assistance or</li> <li>always with assistance?</li> </ul>		ving activities		K. 67	
	Please read out examples!	Always unaided	With occasional help	Always with help	Don't know	
	What is the situation with	1	2	3	8	
	Doing laundry				355	
	Cleaning your home				356	
	Buying food and drinks				357	
	Preparing meals				358	
	Bathing or showering				359	
	Getting dressed and undressed				360	
	Eating and drinking				361	

No.	K.33	cont. with
513.	A temporary or permanent impairment of health due to a serious illness or accident is a dramatic event in many people´s lives. Have you yourself suffered a serious illness or had an accident in the <b>past ten years</b> ?	
	Yes 1 119	514
		519
		ļ
514.	Can you tell me what year that was? In the year/since	
515.	What kind of illness or injury was it? Please describe it in a few words120-199	
516.	If you think back: how difficult was it for you to deal with this illness or injury?       Image: Constraint of the second	
517.	And how often do you think of this event and the changes it caused today? Very often (constantly) 1 205   Show list 518! Often 2   Sometimes 3   Seldom 4   Never 5   Don't know 8	
518.	If you think back on this event today:         Would you say that your life is better or worse         overall than before it?         Show list 518!         Somewhat better	

No.										K. 33	cont. with
519.	How often <b>in the past 12 month</b> Please include house calls.	-		to the foll	owing do	ctors?					K. 67
		Never	1 time	2-3 times	4-6 times	7-12 times	More	<b>→</b>	no. of tim	ies:	
		1	2	3	4	5	6	382/383		]	
	General Practitioner		🗆	🗆	🗆	🗆	🗆 <b>&gt;</b>	appro 387/388	ж	times	384-386
	Dentist	🗆	🗆	□	🗆	🗆	□→	appro	»х	times	389-391
	Internist		🗆	🗆	🗆	🗆	□→	- 1 1 -	ж	times	394-396
	Gynecologist			🗆	🗆	🗆	🗆 🗲	appro	»х	times	399-401
	Opthamologist		🗆	🗆	🗆	🗆		appro	эх	times	404-406
	Orthopedist		🗆	🗆	🗆	🗆	_	407/408 appro	»х	times	409-411
	Ear, nose & throat specialist		🗆	🗆	🗆	🗆	🗆 →	<sup>112/413</sup> appro	»х	times	414-416
	Neurologist, psychiatrist		🗆	🗆	🗆	🗆		<sup>417/418</sup> appro	эх	times	419-421
	Psychotherapist			🗆	🗆	🗆	_	<sup>422/423</sup> appro	эх.	times	424-426
	Dermatologist		🗆		🗆	🗆	_	<sup>427/428</sup> appro	эх.	times	429-431
	Radiologist		🗆		🗆	🗆		132/433 appro	»х	times	434-436
	Urologist		🗆		🗆	🗆		137/438 appro	эх	times	439-441
	Other doctor (please note):									-	
	447		2	3	4	5		appro	ж	times	444-446
500											
520.	Do you have a General Practitio when health problems occur?	ner wno	you usua	illy go to f	Irst			-		] 1 263 ] 2	
521.	How many nights during the pa	ast 12 mo	onths								
	have you spent in the hospital o	n an in-pa	atient bas	sis?		About	.		] nights	264-266	
							ne night		-	995	
							know		_	998	
522.	Did you need dental treatments months but did not go to the der		st twelve	K.6	7	Yes, o				-	
						Yes, s	several t	imes	L	3	

No.		K.33	cont. with
523.	Does any chronic physical or mental illness or disability limit you in your daily life?	.67 Yes, somewhat 1 476 Yes, greatly 2 No 3 Don't know 8	
524.	Is your health so severely impaired that you need <b>regul</b> e or other support?	ar assistance, care Yes 1 346 — — — — — — — — — — — No	525 <b>539</b>
		NO 2	
525.	The following questions are about any assistance or sup <sup>CEP</sup> Please read out questions! If answer "yes": show each Persons Card and enter		
Α	Do you have someone to help you around the hous	e, and if so, who?	
	Yes	-	1 92
В	Are you looked after in some way? For example, do if so, who?		y, and
	Yes	-	1 03
с	Does someone provide care for you, and if so, who?	?	
	Yes	More than 3 Person 3 508-510 511-513 More than 3 persons named[	1 14
D	Do you receive any other assistance and if so, from	whom?	
	Yes	More than 3 Person 3 persons named[	1 25
	<sup>(37)</sup> Please enter with reference to 525:	Respondent has: K.67	cont. with
		answered at least <b>one</b> of the questions A-D with "Yes" 1 475	526
		answered <b>none</b> of the questions A - D with "Yes"	531

No.	К 33	Cont. with
526.	On average, how much time per week does it take these people to help you and provide assistance? Please give a <b>weekly</b> average number of hours per person. Show Persons Card and enter Person Code!	
	Person 1 Person 2 Person 3 Person 4 Person 5 Person 6	
	Persons code	
	Hours per week       544/545       546/547       548/549       550/551       552/553       554/555	
	Don't know	
527.	Would you describe one of the persons named as your <b>main caregiver / assistance provider?</b> If so, which person is it?	
	Show yellow Persons Card and enter Person Code!	
	Yes, Person Code $1 0 6$ (Partner)	529
	Yes, Person	528
	No, no main supporting person	529
528.	Is your main caregiver / assistance provider currently employed? If so: does he/she work more than 30 hours a week, part-time, or in marginal employment?	
	Show List 528! Yes, works more than 30 hours a week	
	Yes, works part-time (between 15 and 30 hours a week) $\Box_2$	
	Yes, marginal employment (under 15 hours a week)	
	No, currently not employed 4 589	
	Don't know 8	
529.	Have you ever applied to your long-term care insurance provider for <b>one-time</b> subsidies to make structural changes to your home or to install care-friendly technical equipment?	
		530
	No 2 Don't know 8	531
530.	Were these funds approved?	
	The application for funds was rejected $1  ext{ } 375  ext{ } DM  ext{ } or  ext{ } EUR  ext{ }$	
	The application for funds was approved ₃ □ ► What amount?	
	Don't know 8	
	Don't know 99998 99998	

No.	K. 33	Cont. with
531.	Have you ever applied for <b>regular</b> benefits from the	
	Iong-term care insurance?         Yes         1         406	532
	No 2	537
	Don't know 🔲 8	007
532.	Are you currently receiving regular benefits from your long-term care insurance?	
	<sup>CE</sup> Show List 532! <u>One</u> response only!	
	A Yes, the application for regular benefits from the long-term care insurance was approved	533
	B No, the application for regular benefits from the long-term care insurance was approved at the time, but the reasons for needing care no longer exist 2	536
	C No, the application has been submitted but a decision is still pending $\Box_3$	550
	D No, an application (or applications) for regular benefits from the long-term care insurance was (were) submitted but rejected	535
533.	What care level are you currently assigned to?	
	Care level 1	
	Care level 2 2	
	Care level 3, without hardship provisions .	
	Care level 3, with hardship provisions	
	Don't know 🗋 8	
534.	People can choose from several types of long-term care insurance benefits. What type of benefit do you receive at the moment? Do you receive	
	Please read out examples! • monthly care allowance	
	<ul> <li>montility care anowance</li></ul>	
	in the form of non-cash benefits	536
	<ul> <li>or combined benefits: in part care allowance and in part care services at home?</li></ul>	!
	Don't know 🔲 8	
535.	Have you appealed the rejection of your application? Yes	
	No 2	
	Don't know 8	
536.	Do you receive <b>regular</b> care allowances or paid care services from the German social K.67 assistance system, i.e., care assistance?	
	Yes 1 480	
	No 2	600
	Don't know 8	!

No.	K. 33	Cont. with
537.	Why have you not submitted an application to date?	
	ShowList 537! Multiple responses possible!	
	A I have not yet looked into it	
	B I may not have a great enough need for care, in which case the application might not be approved	
	C The benefits approved are of no use, there is too much time and effort involved	
	D We can manage on our own and do not need outside help $\Box$ 416	
	E Other reasons (please note):	
	419-458	
	Don't know 2 418	
538.	Do you receive <b>regular</b> care allowances or paid care services from the German social K.67 assistance system, i.e., care assistance?	
		600
	No 2	539
	Don't know 🗌 8	559
539.	Are there people you look after or care for regularly due to their poor state of health, either on a private or volunteer basis?	
	Yes 1 591	540
	No 2 Don't know 8	600
540.	Who do you assist in this way? <sup>©</sup> Show Persons Card and enter Person Code!	
	Person 1 Person 2 Person 3 More than 3 persons	
	Person Code 1 592-594 595-597 598-600 601	
541.	F If several persons were named in Question 540, go on to ask:	
	Which of the persons you have just named do you care for / assist the most?	
	Show Persons Card and enter Person Code!	
	Person 500-502	

No.	K. 33	Cont. with
542.	Has the person you care for / assist the most ever applied for <b>one-time</b> subsidies from the long-term care insurance to make structural changes to their home or to install care-friendly technical equipment? What on this list applies?	
	A No, they never applied for anything like that 1 0 606	
	B Yes, but the application for funding was rejected 2	
	C Yes, but the application for funding is still pending	
	D Yes, the application for funding was approved	
	Don't know	
543.	Has the person you care for / assist the most ever applied for regular benefits from the long-term care insurance? Yes	544
	No 2	550
		551
544.	Does the person you give the most support to currently receive regular benefits from the long-term care insurance? Show list 544! One response only!	
	A Yes, the application for regular long-term care insurance benefits was approved	545
	B No, the application for regular benefits from the long-term care insurance was approved at the time, but the reasons for needing care no longer exist	551
	C No, an application has been submitted but the decision is still pending	
	D No, an application (or applications) for regular long-term care insurance benefits was (were) submitted but rejected	549
545.	What care level is the person you care for/assist the most assigned to?	
	Care level 1	
	Care level 2	
	Care level 3, without hardship provisions . $\Box$ $_3$	
	Care level 3, with hardship provisions	

No.	K.33	Cont. with
546.	People can choose from several types of long-term care insurance benefits. What type of benefit does the person you care for / assist the most receive at the moment? Does he/she receive <i>Please read out examples!</i> • monthly care allowance	
547.	Has the person you care for / assist the most opted for daytime or nighttime care in a care facility, in other words, partial inpatient care services? Yes 1 641 No 2 Don't know 8	
548.	Has the person you care for / assist the most taken advantage of paid substitute care services provided by the long-term care insurance at any time in the past 12 months, for example, during an illness or vacation of the main caregiver?         Or did this person spend time in a short-term care facility?         Yes, a substitute caregiver	551 !
549.	Has the person you care for / assist the most appealed the rejection of his/her application? Yes 1 643 No 2 Don't know 8	551 !
550.	Why has the person you care for / assist the most not submitted an application to date?       1         Image: Show List 550! Multiple responses possible!       1         A       He/she has not yet looked into it	

No.	K.33	cont. with
551.	Does the person you care for / assist the most receive <b>regular</b> care allowances or paid care services from the German social assistance system, i.e., care assistance? Yes	
	No 2	
	Don't know 🔲 8	
552.	What kind of care or assistance do you provide to the person who you help the most?	
	Do you help around the house?	
	Do you look after him/her or him/her them company?       704         Do you perform care services for the person you assist?       705	
553.	How much time do you spend per week helping the person you care for / assist the most? Please give a <b>weekly</b> average number of hours.	
	Approx. hours 706-708	
	Don't know	
554.	Who else - apart from you - is involved in providing assistance to the person you look after?	
555.	Would you describe yourself as the main caregiver / assistance provider       Yes       1       729         to the person you look after?       No       2	
556.	Looking at the care / assistance services you provide as a whole, how much of a burden are they for you? Would you say Please read out examples!	600 !

No.	PERSONAL NETWORK K3	cont with
600. (600)	We now want to look at people <b>who are important to you and who you maintain regular contact wit</b> These can include co-workers, neighbours, friends, acquaintances, relatives, and members of your	h.
	household. Which people are important to you? If there are several, please just name the eight most important. Please give me these people's first names and the first letters of their last names.	
	Do not accept answers like "I know too many people" and continue with the aid of the following Question 600a:	

Interviewer: Enter all persons named (maximum of 8) with name and sex! Then ask Questions 601 to 606 for each person! K.33 731			
No person named 1 🗌 🔪 cont. with			
Declined	K.34 1st Person 11	к.35 <b>2nd Person</b> 11	к. 36 <b>3rd Person</b> 11
600a Please give me the names of the people you (600) have regular contact with and who are important to you.	Name:	Name:	Name:
What is the sex of this person?	male 1 32 female 2	male 1 32 female 2	male 1 32 female 2
<ul> <li>601. Show persons card!</li> <li>(601) What is your relationship to this person? Please give me the relevant code number from this Persons Card.</li> <li>If respondent names persons not on</li> </ul>	Code from Persons Card:	Code from Persons Card: 	Code from Persons Card: 
the Persons Card: Enter these on Peersons Card!	next person	next Person	next Person
602. How often do you have contact with that is, through visits, letters, or telephone? Show List 602!	K.68       11/12         Daily       1         Several times a week       2         Once a week       3         1-3 times a month       4         Several times a year       5         Less often       6         Never       7         97,98	K.68       13/14         Daily       1         Several times a week       2         Once a week       3         1-3 times a month       4         Several times a year       5         Less often       6         Never       7         97,98	K.68       15/16         Daily       1         Several times a week       2         Once a week       3         1-3 times a month       4         Several times a year       5         Less often       6         Never       7         97,98
603. How far away does live from you at the moment? Show list 603 !	41 In the neighbourhood 1 In the same town 2 In another town,but it can be reached within two hours 3 Farther away, in Germany 4 Farther away, abroad 5 Don't know 8	41 In the neighbourhood 1 In the same town 2 In another town but it can be reached within two hours 3 Farther away, in Germany 4 Farther away, abroad 5 Don't know 8	41 In the neighbourhood 1 In the same town 2 In another town but it can be reached within two hours 3 Farther away, in Germany 4 Farther away, abroad 5 Don't know 8
604. How close is your relationship to today? Show list 604!	42         Very close       1         Close       2         Moderately close       3         Not very close       4         Not at all close       5         If code under 400:       next person	42 Very close	42         Very close       1         Close       2         Moderately close       3         Not very close       4         Not at all close       5         If code under 400:       next person
605. Can you tell me how oldis? (602)	36-37 years 97, 98, 99	36-37 years 97, 98, 99	36-37 years 97, 98, 99
606. For how many years have you known (603) each other?	years 38-39 97, 98, 99	years 38-39 97, 98, 99	years 38-39 97, 98, 99

K.37 4th Person 11	к.38 5th Person 11	к.39 6th Person 11	к.40 7th Person 11	к.41 8th Person 11
Name:	Name: 12-31	Name:	Name:	Name: 12-31
male 1 32	male 1 22	male 1 2	male 1 32	male 1 32
female 2	female 2	female 2	female 2	female 2
Code from	Code from	Code from	Code from	Code from
Persons Card:	Persons Card:	Persons Card:	Persons Card:	Persons Card:
If Code under 300:	If Code under 300:	If Code under 300:	If Code under 300:	If Code under 300:
next person	next person	next person	next person	next person
K.68       17/18         Daily       1         Several times a week       2         Once a week       3         1-3 times a month       4         Several times a year       5         Less often       6         Never       7         97,98       41         In the neighbourhood       1         the same town       2	K.68       19/20         Daily       1         Several times a week       2         Once a week       3         1-3 times a month       4         Several times a year       5         Less often       6         Never       7         97,98       41         In the neighbourhood       1         In the same town       2	K.68       21/22         Daily       1         Several times a week       2         Once a week       3         1-3 times a month       4         Several times a year       5         Less often       6         Never       7         97,98       41         In the neighbourhood       1         In the same town       2	K.68       23/24         Daily       1         Several times a week       2         Once a week       3         1-3 times a month       4         Several times a year       5         Less often       6         Never       7         97,98       41         In the neighbourhood       1         In the same town       2	K.68       25/26         Daily       1         Several times a week       2         Once a week       3         1-3 times a month       4         Several times a year       5         Less often       6         Never       7         97,98       41         In the neighbourhood       1         In the same town       2
In another town,but	In another town, but			
it can be reached	it can be reached	it can be reached	it can be reached	it can be reached
within two hours 3	within two hours 3	within two hours 3	within two hours 3	within two hours 3
Farther away,	Farther away,	Farther away,	Farther away,	Farther away,
in Germany 4	in Germany 4	in Germany 4	in Germany 4	in Germany 4
Farther away,	Farther away,	Farther away,	Farther away,	Farther away,
abroad 5	abroad 5	abroad 5	abroad 5	abroad 5
Don't know 8	Don't know 8	Don't know 8	Don't know 8	Don't know 8
42         Very close       1         Close       2         Moderately close       3         Not very close       4         Not at all close       5         If Code under 400:       next person	42         Very close       1         Close       2         Moderately close       3         Not very close       4         Not at all close       5         If Code under 400:       next person	42         Very close         1         Close         2         Moderately close         3         Not very close         4         Not at all close         5         If Code under 400:         next person	42         Very close       1         Close       2         Moderately close       3         Not very close       4         Not at all close       5         If Code under 400:       next person	42         Very close       1         Close       2         Moderately close       3         Not very close       4         Not at all close       5         If Code under 400:       next person
36-37	36-37	36-37	36-37	36-37
years 97, 98, 99	years 97, 98, 99	years 97, 98, 99	years 97, 98, 99	years 97, 98, 99
years 38-39	years 38-39	years 38-39	years 38-39	years 38-39
97, 98, 99	97, 98, 99	97, 98, 99	97, 98, 99	97, 98, 99
If you could hav you and with wi	If you could have named more than 8 persons who are important to you and with whom you have regular contact: how many additional persons would you have named?			

No.		K. 42	Cont. with
608.	We would now like to find out about your relationship with friends and acquaintances. How would you rate your present relationship with your friends and acquaintances?	K. 68	
	Show orange list A!         Very good           (605)         Good           Average         Bad           Very bad         Very bad	2 3 4	609
			700
609.	How has your relationship with friends and acquaintances changed over the past ten years?	I	
	Image: Show orange list B!       Has improved greatly         (606)       Has improved somewhat         Has stayed the same       Has worsened somewhat         Has gotten a lot worse       Has gotten a lot worse	2	
610.	How you expect your relationship with friends and acquaintances to change in the future?		
	Show orange list C!       Will improve greatly		

No.	SOCIAL SUPPORT K.42	cont. with
700.	In the following questions, you can name both the people you have mentioned so far and different people as well.	
	When you have important personal decisions to make,      do you have anyone you can ask for advice?    Yes	701
	(700) No 2 Don't know 8	703
701.	Which person or people are they?	
	(701) Person Person Person Person More than 5 Persons named	
	Person Code         15-17         18-20         21-23         24-26         27-29         30	
702.	And how often <b>in the past 12 months</b> have you asked someone for advice in making an important decision. Was it <i>Please read out examples!</i> (702)  often	
703.	And how often in the past 12 months have others asked you for advice, for example, when they had to take an important decision? Was it   Please read out examples!  (703)  often  often  often   sometimes   seldom  4	
704.	Do you have someone you can turn to when you need comfort or cheering up, for example, when you are feeling sad?	705
	(704) No 2 Don't know 8	707
705.	Which person or people are they?	
	34-36 37-39 40-42 43-45 46-48 49	
706.	And how often in the past 12 months did someone comfort you or cheer you up? Was it <i>Please read out examples!</i> (706)  often 1 50 sometimes 2 seldom 3 or never 4	

	K.42	Cont. with
707.	And how often in the past 12 months did you comfort or cheer up others? Was it	
	Please read out examples!     Often	
	(707 mod.) • sometimes 2	
	• seldom 3	
	• or never	
708.	Apart from the care activities already mentioned and activities you do as part of your main job or a second job:	
	Have you, in the past 12 months, helped someone who <b>does not live in your household</b> with housework such as cleaning, small repair jobs, or shopping?	
	(708) Yes 1 52	709
	Don't know	710
709.	Which person or people were they?	
	<sup>Cer</sup> Enter code from Persons Card!	
	(709) Person Person Person Person More than	
	5 Persons named	
	53-55 56-58 59-61 62-64 65-67 68	
710.	And what about the other way around: has someone who does not live in your household helped you in the past 12 months with housework such as cleaning, small repair is a shapping?	
/10.	helped you in the past 12 months with housework such as cleaning, small repair jobs, or shopping?	711
/10.	helped you in the past 12 months with housework such as cleaning, small repair jobs, or shopping? (710) Yes	
/10.	helped you in the past 12 months with housework such as cleaning, small repair jobs, or shopping?	711 <b>712</b>
	helped you in the past 12 months with housework such as cleaning, small repair jobs, or shopping? (710) Yes 1 70 No 2 Don't know 8	
710.	helped you in the past 12 months with housework such as cleaning, small repair jobs, or shopping? (710) Yes 1 70 No 2	
	helped you in the past 12 months with housework such as cleaning, small repair (710) Yes 1 70 No 2 No 2 Don't know 8 Which person or people were they? For Enter code from Persons Card! (711) Person Person Person Person Person Person More than 5 Persons	
	helped you in the past 12 months with housework such as cleaning, small repair         jobs, or shopping?         (710)         Yes         No         No         No         Don't know         8	
	helped you in the past 12 months with housework such as cleaning, small repair (710) Yes 1 70 No 2 No 2 Don't know 8 Which person or people were they? For Enter code from Persons Card! (711) Person Person Person Person Person Person More than 5 Persons	
711.	helped you in the past 12 months with housework such as cleaning, small repair jobs, or shopping? (710) Yes 1 70 No 2 Don't know 8 Which person or people were they? Farter code from Persons Card! (711) Person Person Person Person More than 5 Persons named Persons Code	
	helped you in the past 12 months with housework such as cleaning, small repair jobs, or shopping? (710) Yes	
711.	helped you in the past 12 months with housework such as cleaning, small repair jobs, or shopping? (710) Yes	
711.	helped you in the past 12 months with housework such as cleaning, small repair jobs, or shopping? (710) Yes	
711.	helped you in the past 12 months with housework such as cleaning, small repair jobs, or shopping? (710) Yes	
711.	helped you in the past 12 months with housework such as cleaning, small repair jobs, or shopping? (710) Yes	
711.	helped you in the past 12 months with housework such as cleaning, small repair jobs, or shopping? (710) Yes	
711.	helped you in the past 12 months with housework such as cleaning, small repair jobs, or shopping? (710) Yes	

No.	K.42	Cont. with
713.	Relationships with other people can also sometimes give rise to problems. Are there people who are causing you worry or concern at present? If so, who? <i>Enter code from Persons Card!</i> (715)	
	NoDownDownDownMore thanYes, they are:1PersonPersonPersonPersonsnamed	
	Persons Code         129-131         132-134         135-137         138-140         141-143         144	
714.	Are there people who get on your nerves at the moment or who you often quarrel with? If so, who?	
	No 2 145 More than Yes, they are: 1 Person Person Person Person Person 5 Persons named	
	Persons Code       146-148       149-151       152-154       155-157       158-160       161         Don't know       998	
715.	Do you feel like there are people who often order you around or encroach on your independence? If so, who? <i>There code from Persons Card!</i>	
	No 2 182 More than Yes, they are: 1 Person Person Person Person Person 5 Persons named	
	Persons Code       183-185       186-188       189-191       192-194       195-197       198         Don't know       998	
716.	Are there people who currently give you great joy or happiness? If so, who? © Enter code from Persons Card!	
	No 2 199 More than Yes, they are: 1 Person Person Person Person Person S Persons named	
	Persons Code	
717.	If you think about your friends and acquaintances, your family, and other people that you have everyday dealings with, which of these people do you <b>spend most of your time with</b> ?	
	Enter Code from Persons Card! Person Person Person Person More than 5 Persons	
	named         Persons Code	
	Don't know	

No	FINANCIAL DEALINGS AND S	TANDARD OF LIVIN	G		cont. with
800.	Many people give other people The recipients may include pare What about you? Have you, in the past 12 months provided anyone with regular fina <i>Please ask Questions 800A</i> (800)	nts, children, grandc s, given anyone mon ancial support?	hildren or other relative ey or major gift items	ves, or friends or acqu , or	1 232 800A
		к.43 1st Person 11	к.44 <b>2nd Person</b> 11	к.45 <b>3rd Person</b> 11	K.46 4th Person 11
	Who was it? Enter code in header!	Code from Persons Card <sup>12-14</sup>	Code from Persons Card 12-14	Code from. Persons Card 12:14	Code from Persons Card 12-14
800B	Did you give <b>Multiple responses possible!</b> gifts of money major gift items regular financial support? or other <i>(please note)</i>	□ 1 15 □ 1 16 □ 1 17 □ 1 18 	□ 1 15 □ 1 16 □ 1 17 □ 1 18 	□ 1 15 □ 1 16 □ 1 17 □ 1 18 	□ 1 15 □ 1 16 □ 1 17 □ 1 18 
ء و و ھ	f you add all the gifts together, about how much would their value amount to over the past 12 months? Show List 800 and ask for Code Letter! Declined Don't know	Note Code Letter: 50/51 97 98	Note Code Letter: 50/51 97 98	Note Code Letter: 5051 97 98	Note Code Letter: 50/51 97 98
	s there someone else you have given money or major gift items o in the past 12 months? Yes No	<sup>52</sup> 1 <b>→ 2nd Person</b> 2 <b>→</b> Q. <b>801</b>	<sup>52</sup> 1 <b>→ 3rd Person</b> 2 <b>→</b> Q. <b>801</b>	<sup>52</sup> 1 <b>→</b> 4th Person 2 <b>→</b> Q. 801	<sup>52</sup> 1 □ ▶ Q. <b>800E</b> 2 □ ▶ Q. <b>801</b>
	<b>More than 4 persons named:</b> Which people were they?	53-55	56-58 59-6		K. 46

No						cont. with
801.	And the other way around: have gift items, or financial support?	e you, in the past 12 n	nonths, been given m	noney, major		
	Please ask Questons 801A for all persons named!	- 801D consecutivel	У		K. 46	
	(904)			Yes	1 62	801A
	(801)			No Don't know	_	802
		к.47 1st Person 1	к.48 <b>2nd Person</b> 11	к.49 <b>3rd Person</b> 11	к.50 4th Pers	son 11
		Code from Persons Card	Code from Persons Card	Code from Persons Card	Code fro Persons C	
	Who did the gift(s) come from? Enter code in header:	12-14	12-14	12-14	12-14	
	Vere the gifts Multiple responses possible! gifts of money major gift items regular financial support?	1 16	□ 1 15 □ 1 16 □ 1 17 □ 1 18	□ 1 15 □ 1 16 □ 1 17 □ 1 18		16
	or other <i>(please note)</i>	 				19-48
۲ رو وی هی	f you add this all together, now much would it amount to over the past 12 months? Show List 800 and ask for Code Letter! Declined Don't know	Note Code Letter: 50/51 97 98	Note Code Letter: 50/51 97 98	Note Code Letter: 50/51 97 98	Note Code Let <sup>50/51</sup>	ter:
l ł	s there someone else you have received money or arger gift items from in he past 12 months? Yes No	<sup>52</sup> 1 <b>□ ▶ 2nd Person</b> 2 <b>□ ▶</b> Q. <b>802</b>	<sup>52</sup> 1 <b>□ ▶ 3rd Person</b> 2 <b>□ ▶</b> Q. <b>802</b>	<sup>52</sup> 1 <b>□ ▶ 4th Person</b> 2 <b>□ ▶</b> Q. <b>802</b>	<sup>52</sup> 1 □ ▶ Q. <b>80</b> 2 □ ▶ Q. <b>80</b>	
	More than 4 persons named: Which people were they?	53-55	56-58 59-6		K. 50	

No.		K.51	Cont. with	
802.	What is the total net monthly income of your household? By that, I mean the sum total of all wages/salaries, income retirement benefits after deduction of all tax and social sec Please include income from public aid, income from rental	urity contributions.		
	child benefits and other sources of income.	in DM EUR		
	Tick currency! Month			
		11-15	804	
		Amount was estimated	<u> </u>	
		Don't know	803	
			003	
803.	As with all information obtained in this interview, your data be traced back to you. The results of the survey will also b all we need to know are basic income groups. It would be l you belong to. Please just give me the letter on this list tha	e analyzed in terms of income. For this purpose, nelpful if you could tell us which income group		
	Show List 803	Code Letter: 18/19		
	(807)			
804.	This question concerns the estimation of your standard of living, that is, what you are able to afford. How would you rate your current standard of living?			
	Show orange list A!	Very good 1 20		
	(808)	Good 2		
		Average 3 Bad		
		Bad 4 Very bad 5		
805.	How has your standard of living changed over the past ten	years?		
	Show orange list B!	Has improved greatly		
	(809 mod.)	Has improved somewhat		
		Has stayed the same		
		Has worsened somewhat 🗌 4		
		Has gotten a lot worse $\Box$ 5		
806.	And if you think about the future, how do you expect your s	tandard of living to change in the future?		
	<sup>CP</sup> Show orange list C!	Will improve greatly		
	(810)	Will improve somewhat 2		
		Will remain the same 🗌 3		
		Will worsen somewhat 4		
		Will get much worse $\Box$ 5		
807.	If you had to pay a large bill within a period of one week, fo Would you be able to pay it alone?	r example, a bill for 1,500 euros: K.68		
		Yes 1 29		
		No 2		

3	1	1	4	

900.	Thank you for your cooperation. We hope that you have enjoyed answering these questions for us.
------	---

In conclusion, we would like to turn to another matter. Although it has not yet been decided, we are considering continuing this research project at a later date with a further survey. If so, would you be interested in taking part again?

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Your cooperation is very valuable to us, and we would be very glad if you did decide to do so. We thank you in advance for your willingness to participate!

We would need to keep your address on file for use in a future survey. Data protection legislation quite rightly requires your prior agreement for this, and we hereby kindly request your permission. Your address will be kept separate from the questionnaire and will be used exclusively for the purposes of a further survey; it can never be linked with the answers you have given, and the information you have supplied will remain completely anonymous. When this research project is completed, your address will be deleted. We would deeply appreciate if you did decide to continue to participate in our research project.

Please hand out blue panel sheet to be filled out by respondent. Enter serial number and return to Infas with the questionnaire.

Important: please tick!

Respondent completed panel sheet .........

K. 51

Respondent did not complete panel sheet 2 2

Continue with Question 901

This page remains empty

_		- 83 -				
	Please consult Task Sheet "Digit-Symbol-Test"!					
	It will take about two minutes.	you if you would be willing to take part in one last exercise. would like this information to be included in our findings.				
	The exercise requires:					
	<ul> <li>(1) a stopwatch or a watch with a second hand,</li> <li>(2) a good pen or pencil for the interviewee (so</li> <li>(3) the Task List (do not forget to enter serial nutries)</li> </ul>	ft pencil or ballpoint pen) plus				
	The object of this exercise is to assign the num The number belonging to each of the symbols i The <u>symbols</u> must be entered by the responder The first seven examples above the thick black	is shown at the top of the Task Sheet.				
	The mist seven examples above the thick black me in the top row of tasks help to explain the exercise. The respondent completes the Task Sheet alone. It should be ensured that the respondent completes one problem after the next (in order) and does not start with all the symbols assigned to Figure 1 and then all symbols assigned to Figure 2, etc. <u>The task is to be completed in 90 seconds</u> , or one and a half minutes. Please emphasise the speed factor.					
	<sup>©</sup> Point to the key in the top section of the Ta					
	Please look at this horizontally split box or square. Note that each box contains a number in the upper half and a small symbol in the lower half. A different symbol has been assigned to each number.					
	Now here, you see boxes with numbers where the lower half of the box is empty. Please insert the number that belongs to the symbol in the blank; In this case, the number assigned to the symbol is "2", so we write in this number.					
	Here you should enter the corresponding s (an upside-down "T")	ymbol in the first blank				
	Here is a "1", so we insert its symbol here; here is	a "3", so we insert its symbol here.				
	<sup>CP</sup> You should enter the corresponding symbols. After giving these four examples, pose the following question and point to the next blank:					
l	What should be inserted here?					
	If the respondent gives the wrong answer, correct him/her. Repeat the question "What should be inserted here?" with the next examples. After completing the seven examples, say:					
	Now you start here and fill in as many blanks as you can until I say "stop", without leaving any out					
	Set the stopwatch or look at the second hand of the watch and give the respondent 90 seconds to complete the task! After 90 seconds have elapsed, say:					
	Please stop!	K. 68				
	© Do not forget to tick:	Respondent completed task sheet				
	Do not longet to dok.					



# **The Second Half of Life** Attitudes and Living Conditions

# **Panel Interview**

In the years ahead, the ageing of Germany's population will bring an increase in the percentage and number of senior citizens. To accurately assess the implications of this, and to gain a better understanding of the ageing process as a whole, political decision-makers need a clear picture of Germany's elderly population--both today and in the foreseeable future. This was the motivation for a Germany-wide survey of some 6,000 people, commissioned by the Federal Ministry for Family Affairs, Senior Citizens, Women and Youth. Representative sampling was used.

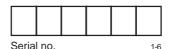
## Information to Users of the English Version of the DEAS 2002 Interview Schedule

This document contains the English translation of the interview schedule used in 2002 in the second wave of the German Ageing Survey (DEAS 2002). Most of the instruments in this interview schedule were originally constructed in German. When translating these instruments from German to English, we were supported by English native speakers fluent in German. Due to the specific situation in Germany, e.g. in terms of the educational system, the labour market, the health care system or the tax system, there exist German concepts and words which are not easy to translate. Moreover, some decisions in the translation process might be disputable. If you have any questions concerning the interview schedule, please do not hesitate to contact us:

### DEAS@dza.de

(Note: In some cases we used the authorized German translation of instruments originally published in other languages. When the original instrument was published in English, we use the original version of this instrument here. In the case of other languages we use the authorized English translation).

### Complete prior to interview



All rights concerning the formulation of the questions and design of the questionnaire are held by the German Centre of Gerontology, Berlin, and the infas Institute for Applied Social Sciences, Bonn.

This questionnaire is based on the research instruments developed by the Research Group on Ageing and the Life Course of the Free University Berlin and the Research Group for Psychogerontology of the University of Nijmegen for the first survey in 1996. 3114 Panel 2. Welle

No.			K. 1	cont. with
1.	Sex of respondent: (1)		Male 1 11 Female 2	
2.	Please start by giving me your date o	f birth.	12/13 14/15 16/17	
2a.	Forget your actual age for a moment: How old do you <b>feel,</b> if you had to exp (2a)	ress it in years?	18-20 years Don't know	
3.	If you think back to your childhood up to the age of 16: Did you grow up living with both biological parents for all or most of this period, that is, with both your biological mother and your biological father? <i>Please read options aloud!</i> <u>One</u> response only!			
	(3 mod.) Yes, I grew up for my entire c Yes, I grew up	living with both biological parents hildhood up to the age of 16 <i>(Code I</i> living with both biological parents childhood up to the age of 16 <i>(Code</i>	_	7
	up to the age of	ving with just one of my biological p f 16		4
4.	Who did you live with for all or most of Show List 4! A maximum of 2 persons should I	this period? The selected; this is to identify the two	o main caregivers! 1	
	B Biol C Step D Step E Fos F Fos G Gra H Gra J Oth ♥ p K Oth ♥ p L Oth ♥ p M Oth	bgical mother bgical father father father er mother / adoptive mother er father / adoptive father hdmother hdmother bar relatives lease specify: er person lease specify: er person lease specify: bar person lease specify: er person lease specify: er person lease specify: bar person lease specify: er person	23         24         25         26         27         28         29         30         31-70         71         72-111         112         113-15         153	
	Questions 5 and 6 are omitted			

The following questions relate to the two persons with whom the respondent spent most of his/her childhood (see questions 3 and 4). Please first enter the code letters and sex, then ask questions 7 to 17a for Person 1, then - if a second person was named - questions 7 to 17a for Person 2.

		<b></b>	<b>\</b>
		1st Person K. 2	<b>2nd Person</b> κ.3
7.	Please enter	Enter code letter from List 4: 12/13	Enter code letter from List 4: 12/13
	(7)	male	male
	Questions 8 and 9 are omitted		
10.	Is still living today? If deceased: ask year of death and and proceed to Question 18! (9)	Yes 1 → Question 11 Don't know 8 → Question 19 51 No 2 → year of- death: ↓ Q. 19 D.k. 9998 52-55	Yes 1 Don't know 8 Question 19 51 No 2 year of- death: D.k. 9998 52-55
11.	Does live alone? <i>If answer no:</i> With whom does live? <i>Multiple responses possible!</i> (10)	Yes, lives alone       1       56         No, lives with:       2       1         Interviewee       57       57         Partner       58       58         Other relative       59         Another person       60         Other       61         Don't know       62	Yes, lives alone       1       56         No, lives with:       2       1         • Interviewee       57       57         • Partner       58       58         • Other relative       59       60         • Other       61       61         Don't know       62       62
12.	Does live in his/her own private home, in a retirement or assisted living home, in a nursing home, or somewhere else? (11 mod.)	Private home 1 63 Retirement/assisted living home 2 Nursing home	Private home 1 63 Retirement/assisted living home 2 Nursing Home
13.	How often are you in contact with (i.e. visits, letters, or phone calls)? Show List 13! (12)	Daily    1    85-      Several times a week    2    86      Once a week    3    3      Between 1-3 times per month    4    3      Several times a year    5    5      Less often    6    1      Never    7    97,98	Daily    1    85-      Several times a week    2    86      Once a week    3    3      Between 1-3 times per month    4    4      Several times a year    5    5      Less often    6    6      Never    7    97,98
14.	Does live in your house or household? (13)	Yes.1	Yes.1
15.	How long have you been living with ? (14)	Since Q. 17 88-91 Always 1 2 92	Since Q. 17 88-91 Always 1

		1st Person K.2	<b>2nd Person</b> κ.3
16.	How far away does live from you at the moment? Show List 16! (15 mod.)	In the neighbourhood 1 33 In the same town 2 In another town, but it can be reached within two hours	In the neighbourhood 1 93 In the same town
17.	How close is your relationship to today?	Very close       1       94         Close       2       2         Moderately close       3       3         Not very close       4       4         Not at all close       5       5	Very close       1       94         Close       2       1         Moderately close       3       1         Not very close       4       1         Not at all close       5       1
17a	Is now mainly : Please read out examples! (17)	Employed 1 96 Unemployed 2 Retired or in early retirement 3 Homemaker 4 Other (please note):	Employed 1 95 Unemployed 2 Retired or in early retirement 3 Homemaker 4 Other (please note): 5 96-125 Don't know 8
	Questions 18 and 18a are omitted		

Г

No.									K. 4	Cont. with
19.	and brothe How many	ve any brothe ers and sisters v brothers and	s who are no l I sisters do yc	onger alive. ou have?	ide brothers a	and sisters wh	no did not gro	w up with you	I	
		e do not inclu lied at birth!	de brothers o	r sisters						
	(20 mod.)					L	Broti	ners	11/12	20
						L	Siste	ers	13/14	
							lo brothers or Don't know	_	1 15 98	32a
20.	Please tell	l me the first r	names of you	r brothers an	d sisters, beg	jinning with th	ne <u>eldest</u> .			
		yellow Perso the names on		vicence Cord a	nd than antar	anguara in th	o following g	rid		
		ask questions	-					nu.		
		Sibling	2nd <sup>K.6</sup> Sibling	3rd <sup>K.7</sup> Sibling	Sibling	Sibling	6th <sup>K.10</sup> Sibling	Sibling	8th Siblin	•
Questi	ion 20	11 12-32	11 12-32	11 12-32	11 12-32	11 12-32	11 12-32	11 12-32		11 12-32
First N Enter		33-35	33-35	33-35	33-35	33-35	33-35	33-35		3-35
Questi Sex:	ion 21	m. 1 36 f. 2	m. 1 36 f. 2	m. 1 36 f. 2	m. 1 36 f. 2	m. 1 36 f. 2	m. 1 36 f. 2	m. 1 36 f. 2	m. [ f. [	1 36 2
	ion 22 <b>year was</b>	37-40	37-40 D.k. 9998	37-40 D.n. 9998		7-40				
Questi	ion 23	D.k. 9998	D.к. <u></u> 9998	D.к. <u></u> 9998	D.К. <u>9998</u>	D.к. <u></u> 9998	D.к. <u></u> 9998	D.n 9998	D.K.	9998
ls st	ill living?	Yes 1 41 D.k. 8	Yes 1 41 D.k. 8	Yes 1 41 D.k. 8	Yes 1 41 D.k. 8	Yes 1 41 D.k. 8	Yes 1 41 D.k. 8	Yek 1 41 D.k. 8	Yes D.k.	□ 1 41 □ 8
	ion 24: <b>year did</b>	No 🗌 2	No 🗌 2	No 🗌 2	No 🗌 2	No 🗌 2	No 🗌 2	No 🗌 2	No	□ 2 ▼
Yea	ar of death:	42-45 D.k 99998	42-45 D.k. 99998	42-45 D.k. 99998	42-45 D.k 99998	42-45 D.k. 99998	42-45 D.k 99998	42-45 D.k. 9998		2-45 9998
		Question <b>20</b> , next sibling	Question <b>20</b> , next sibling	Question <b>20</b> , next sibling	Question <b>20</b> , next sibling	Question <b>20</b> , next sibling	Question <b>20</b> , next sibling	Question <b>20</b> , next sibling		nue with tion <b>32a</b>
		If no further siblings: Question <b>32a</b>	If no further siblings:	If no further siblings:	If no further siblings:	If no further siblings::	If no further siblings:	If no further siblings::		

No.	K. 13	cont. with
	Questions 25 to 32 are omitted	
32a	Now I'd like to ask you a few questions about your occupation.         Not counting training or apprenticeship, did you         Image: Comparison of the system of the s	
	• take up your first full-time job in <b>1995 or earlier</b>	35
	<ul> <li>take up your first full-time job in 1996 or later</li> </ul>	33
	<ul> <li>or did you never been employed full-time?</li></ul>	200
33.	What was your initial occupational status in your first job?         What on this list would apply to you at that time?         Image: Show blue card!         (104)         Code number::       147/148         97,98,99         Image: If code no. 52, 53, or 63 is given, continue by asking:         Did you hold a managerial position there?         Yes       1 149         No       2         Don't know       8	
34.	What type of work did you start out doing there? Please describe your job exactly. Is there a special name for this occupation? (105) Job:	

No.	K. 13	cont. with
35.	Since the start of your working life, have you ever had an extended interruption in employment, either once or more than once, for a period <b>longer than six months</b> ? What is meant here are only extended breaks between two jobs.	
	Yes 1 331	36
	No 2 Don't know 8	38
36.	How many years in total has your working life been interrupted?	
37.	What sort of breaks were they? What were the reasons?         Image: Show List 37! Multiple responses possible!         A       Extended parental leave, maternity leave         B       Household work, childcare         (beyond extended parental leave or maternity leave)       336         C       Military service, war imprisonment / captivity       337         D       Military service or community service       338         E       Vocational training, further training, higher education       339         F       Prolonged unemployment       340         G       Sickness, injury in accident, rehabilitation       341         H       Other reasons       342	
38.	<ul> <li>Please tick with reference to Question 2:</li> <li>Respondent was</li> <li>born in 1941 or earlier</li> </ul>	100
	• born in 1942 or later	101
	Declined to give year of birth     as in question 2	100

- 9 -

No	EMPLOYMENT AN	D TRANSITION TO RETIREMENT K. 14	cont. with				
100.	Are you currently re	about your <b>current situation</b> . ceiving an old-age pension or any retirement benefits from <b>your previous job</b> ?					
	(107 mod.)	nclude widows´pensions, invalidity pensions, or occupational disability pensions! Yes	102				
		No 2 Don't know 8	101				
101.	Are you <b>currently</b> e Which item(s) in thi Show List 101!	mployed, unemployed, or not working for reasons other than unemployment? s list apply to you?					
		yed persons, early retirees, pensioners, and retirees as unemployed, ensioners and retirees, respectively, if they are working on the side.					
		t can coincide with unemployment: if the respondent answers with both,					
	maternity/child	r double responses in addition to employment (i.e., retraining and employment; care leave and employment; homemaker and employment) as loyment (Item L)!					
	ি <u>One</u> response only!						
	(108 mod.)	Currently <u>not</u> employed:					
		l am currently: 12/13					
		A in early retirement	169				
		B unemployed	165				
		C in the approaching retirement part-time employment with zero working hours	163				
		<ul> <li>D in early retirement with invalidity or occupational disability pension 04</li> <li>E in early retirement (early pensioning)</li></ul>	172				
		F in occupational retraining, further education					
		G on maternity/childcare leave					
		H a homemaker	173				
		J not employed for other reasons					
		Currently employed:					
		I am currently:					
		K employed <b>part-time</b> or <b>full-time</b> in my primary occupation (incl. job creation measures)					
		L in irregular or marginal employment or working in a secondary job	131A				
		Don't know 🗌 🤋					

E.

No.			K. 15	cont. with
	Block A: Old-Age Pensioners and Retirees			
102.	Sometimes pensioners and retirees keep working after retirement. What about you: are you working at the moment?			
			1 11	103a
	 No		] 2	103
103.	Do you plan to take up employment again?		1	
		L	2	
	Don't	know	8	
103a	Did you already reveive an old-age pension or any retirement benefits from your previous job at the beginning of 1996?		K.71	
	$\bigcirc$ Please do not include widows' pension, invalidity pension, $\underbrace{Yes}_{-}$		1 12	125a
	or occupational disability pensions! No	know	2	104
	Dont		18	
104.	How long have you been receiving a pension or retirement benefits from your previous jol Please name the month and year when you started receiving pension/retirement ben			
	(119) 13/14	15-18		
	Since month year			
	Don't know		9998	
105.	If you think of the <b>last 6 years</b> prior to your retirement: what on this list applied to you during this period? Please state for every item on the list whether it applied to you personally.		K. 60	
	<sup>CE</sup> Show list 105!			
	To answer items B to K, it is irrelevant whether this occurred once or on several occasions or how long the period was.			
		Yes No	)	
		1 2	1	
	A I was employed full-time during the whole period		337	
	B I was in part-time employment during this period		338	
	C During this period I had a fixed-term job		339	
	D I changed employers during this period		340	
	E I was unemployed during this period		341	
	F During this period I worked in different line of work than my primary occupation		342	
	G My job responsibilities changed during this period	🗋 🗖	343	
	H I was on sick leave for more than one month during this period	🗋 🗖	344	
	J During this period I took part in a publicly sponsored advanced training, further education or rehabilitation programme		345	
	K I was a homemaker during this period	🗆 🗆	346	

No.	K. 15	cont. with
106.	What about the situation <b>immediately</b> prior to receiving your pension or retirement benefits? Which item on this list would apply to you? Show List 106! One response only! (120 mod.)	
	<ul> <li>A I was employed (including short-time work)</li></ul>	110
	C I was unemployed	109
	D I was an early retiree (including any progressive retirement scheme)	+ — — 107
	E       I received an invalidity/occupational invalidity pension       5         F       I was sick for a longer period and received money from my health insurance       6         G       I was receiving re-training/training or further training       7         H       I was a homemaker       8         J       Other (please note):       9	110
	Don't know	109
107.	What type of early retirement was it? Was it       1         Image: Please read out examples! Multiple responses possible!       1         (121)       • a company early retirement scheme       126         • a social compensation plan       127         • or transitional retirement benefits/early retirement benefits in the states of the former GDR (East Germany)?       128         Don't know       129	
108.	Did you actually want to stop working at that point, or would you have preferred to stop working sooner or to continue working longer? (122) It was what I wanted	
109.	Did you receive a one-time severance payment or regular payments from your last employer in connection with leaving the company?       Yes       1       131         (123)       No       2       Don't know       8	
110.	If you think back to your transition to retirement:         How difficult was it for you?         Image: Show List 110!         Very difficult         Image: Ima	

E.

No.		K. 15	cont. with
111.	How often does your transition to retirement and the changes asso with it occupy your thoughts today?	ociated	
	Show List 111!	Very often (constantly) 1 133	
		Seldom 4	
		Never	
		_	
		Don't know 🔲 8	
112.	When you look back on your transition to retirement, would you say that, generally speaking, your life is better or worse now than it was before you retired?		
	<sup>CE</sup> Show List 112!	Much better 1 134	
		Somewhat better 2	
		Remains the same $\Box_3$	
		Somewhat worse 4	
		Much worse 5	
		Don't know 🗌 🛚 8	
113.	Up to what year were you employed full-time in your primary occu		
	(124)		
		Don't know 9998	
114.	What was your previous occupational status?         Please give me the appropriate code number.         Image: Show blue card!         (104)         Code Number: $139/140$ 97,98,99         If code numbers 52, 53 or 63 are given, go on to ask:         Did you have a managerial position there?         Yes         1       141         No       2         Don't know       8		
115.	What kind of work did you do? Please describe your job exactly. Is there a special name for this occupation? (126) Job:	142-221	
	Occupation:	222-301	
		Don't know 8 302	

No.				K. 15	cont. with
	Questi	ions 116 and 117 are omitted			
118.		nany hours per week did you last work at ng overtime?	t your last job in your primary oc	ccupation,	
	B Ro	ound off half-hours!	hours per week	325-326	
	(127 mo	od.)	Please note filter and tick as	applicable:	
			if less than 30 hours per wee	k 1 327	119
		-		2	120
119.	What v	are many reasons for working part-time. vas the main reason for you? <b>how List 119! Multiple responses possibl</b>			
	(128)	now List 119: multiple responses possible	6.	1	
	Â	Because it would be too difficult to con of housework and a full-time job		328	
	В	Because my partner/spouse is retired			
	с	In order to have enough time for mysel			
	D	In order to be able to take care of som	eone who is sick or invalid	331	
	E	For family reasons			
	F	For health reasons			
	G	For internal company reasons (i.e., she	ort-time work)		
	н	To prepare for retirement			
	J	I was unable to find a full-time job		336	
	К	Other reasons (please note):			
120.		u take part in a approaching retirement pa er employees that provided partial wage c			
				Yes 1 418	121
				No 2	400
				Don't know 🗌 🛚	123
121.		are several forms of approaching retireme of the following applies to you?	ent part-time employment.		
	🐨 Sł	how List 121! <u>One</u> response only!			
	A	Part-time model: I worked half of my no up to the start of retirement		1 419	
	В	Block model: In the first half of approac the same working hours as before; in th working hours) up to the start of retirem	ne second half, I was released fr	om work (zero	
	С	or another arrangement			
			Do	n't know 🗌 8	
					1

No.	K. 15	cont. with
122.	How many years did you spend in approaching retirement part-time employment?  In the case of the block model: Years from the beginning of wage or salary reduction up to start of retirement!  420-422 Don't know	
123.	How many years in total did you work before retiring? If you went through a non-working phase of approaching retirement part-time employment, please include these years. (129 mod.) Don't know	
124.	Why did you stop working full-time in your primary occupation?         Image: Show List 124! Multiple responses possible!         (130 mod.)         A Because I had reached retirement age         B Because I wanted to stop as early as possible         G Because I would be too difficult to combine the double burden of housework and a full-time job         D Because my partner/spouse is retired         Image: How of the tot to be able to take care of someone who is sick or invalid         G For family reasons         Image: How of the the tom of someone who is sick or invalid         G For family reasons         Image: How of the tot take care of someone who is sick or invalid         Image: How of the the tom partner able to take care of someone who is sick or invalid         Image: How of the the take care of someone who is sick or invalid         Image: How of the the take care of someone who is sick or invalid         Image: How of the take care of someone who is sick or invalid         Image: How of the take care of take care o	
125.	Are you entitled to a company pension, a company supplementary pension, or VBL (public sector employees' supplementary pension system)? (134 mod.) Yes 1 537 No 2 Don't know 8	
125a	What sector was the last company in that you worked for? Was it   Please read out examples!     an agricultural or forestry business   an industrial business   a handicraft business   a commercial or service business   a commercial or services?   a or was it part of the public services?   bon't know	

No.		K. 15	cont. with
125b	About how many people were employed at your place of Show List 125b!	work including owner and trainees?	
	If not known exactly: please get an estimate!	fewer than 5 employees 🗌 1	
	E en	_	
		d more, but less than 20 employees 2 2 d more, but less than 100 employees 3	
		d more, but less than 200 employees $\Box_4$	
		d more, but less than 2,000 employees $\Box$ 5	
	2,000 em	ployees and more	
		Don't know 🔲 🤋	
126.	How would you rate your life in retirement on the whole a	at the moment?	
	<sup>(P)</sup> Show Orange List A!	Very good 1 538	
	(135)	Good 2	
		Average 3	
		Bad 4	
		Very bad 5	
127.	Please tick as in Q. 104:	espondent retired	
	(136 mod.)	• 1991 or earlier 1 539	128
		• 1992 or later 2	129
		<ul> <li>Not known according to Q.104 3</li> </ul>	128
128.	How has your life in retirement changed over the past 6 years?		
	Show Orange List B!	Has improved greatly 1 540	
	(137 mod.)	Has improved somewhat 2	130
		Has stayed the same	!
		Has worsened somewhat	
		Has gotten much worse 5	
129.	How has your life changed due to entering retirement?		
	<sup>©</sup> Show Orange List B!	Has improved greatly	
	(138)	Has improved somewhat 2	
		Has stayed the same 🔲 ₃	
		Has worsened somewhat	
		Has gotten much worse $\square$ 5	
130.	How do you expect your life in retirement to change in th	ne future?	
	Show Orange List B!	Will improve greatly	
	(139)	Will improve somewhat 2	200
		Will remain the same 🔲 з	
		Will worsen somewhat	
		Will get much worse 5	

No.		K. 16	cont. with
	Block B: Employees		
131A	Did you experience any career changes within the last 6 years, that is since 1996? Did you for example take up a anew job, a new occupation or have your job tasks changed? No	K. 71 1 16 2 8	
131.	What occupational status would apply to you at the moment?    Show Blue card!  Only include occupational status in main job!  Code number:  (140)	11/12	
132.	What kind of work do you currently do? Please describe your job exactly. Is there a special name for this occupation? (141) Job:	13-92	
	Occupation:	93-172	
	Don't know		
133.	If you think about the past 6 years: what on this list applied to you during this period? Please state for every item on the list whether it applied to you personally. Show List 133! For items B to K, it is irrelevant whether this occurred once or on several occasions or how long the period was. Yes No	K. 60	
	A I was employed full-time during the whole period		
	B I was in part-time emplyment during this period	363	
	C During this period I had a fixed-term job	364	
	D I changed employers during this period	365	
	E I was unemployed during this period	366	
	F During this period I worked in different line of work than my primary occupation	367	
	G My job responsibilities changed during this period	368	
	H I was on sick leave for more than one month during this period	369	
	J During this period I took part in a publicly sponsored advanced training, further education or rehabilitation programme	370	
	K I was a homemaker during this period	371	
134.	If you think about your current job: What sector is the company in where you work? Is it		
	Please read out examples! <ul> <li>an agricultural or forestry business</li> </ul>	1 174	
	an industrial business		
	<ul> <li>a handicraft business</li> </ul>		
	a commercial or service business		
	<ul> <li>or is it part of the public service?</li> </ul>	5	
	Don't know	8	

No.		K. 16	cont. with
		K. 60	
135.	About how many people are employed at your place of work including owner and trainees?		
	Show List 135! If not known exactly: please get an estimate!	494/	
	fewer than 5 employees	495	
		_	
	5 and more, but less than 20 employees		
	20 and more, but less than 100 employees		
	100 and more, but less than 200 employees	_	
	200 and more, but less than 2,000 employees		
	2,000 employees and more	6	
	Don't know	98	
136.	Are you entitled to a company pension, company supplementary pension, or VBL (public sector employees or supplementary pension system)?		
	(148 mod.) Yes	1 340	
	No	_	
	Don't know		
		°	
137.	How many hours a week do you <b>currently</b> work at your job, including overtime?		
	Image: Second off half-hours!   Image: hours per week	217/218	
	(142 mod.) Please note filter and tick as applicable:		
	if fewer than 30 hours per week	. 1 219	138
	if 30 or more hours per week	. 2	139
138.	There are many reasons for working part-time. What were the main reasons for you?		
	Show List 138! Multiple responses possible!	1	
	A Because it would be too difficult to combine the double burden		
	of housework and a full-time job		
	B Because my partner/spouse is retired		
	<ul><li>C In order to have enough time for myself</li><li>D In order to be able to take care of someone who is sick or invalid</li></ul>	_	
	E For family reasons		
	F For health reasons	_	
	G For internal company reasons (i.e., short-time work)		
	H To prepare for retirement	_	
	J I was unable to find a full-time job		
	K Other reasons (please note):	_	
		-	
		230-309	
			1

E.

No.		K. 16	cont. with
139.	Are you currently in approaching retirement part-tim		140
		′es ⊥ 1 177_ √o	<u>140</u>
		Jot old enough to apply	142
		Don't know	
	1	Jot applicable as I am not employed	145
140.	There are several forms of approaching retirement p	part-time employment.	
	Which of the following applies to you?		
	Show List 140! <u>One</u> response only!		
	A Part-time model: I worked half of my norma up to the start of retirement	al weekly working hours	
	B Block model: In the first half of approaching		
	I worked the same working hours as before from work (zero working hours) up to the st	e; in the second half, I was released art of retirement	
		Don't know 8	
141.	How long have you been in approaching retirement	part-time employment?	
	For the block model: Years since the start of v		
		179/180 181-184	
		Since month year	145
		Don't know	!
142.	Devenintend to take part in an approaching rativer	a ant part time ampleument program prior to rativing?	
142.	Do you intend to take part in an approaching retiren	nent part-time employment program prior to retiring? Yes 1 1 191	143
		No 2	145
		Don't yet know 🔲 🛚	145
143.	There are several forms of approaching retirement p Which of the following would be an option for you?	part-time employment.	
	Show List 143! One response only!		
	A Part-time model: To work half of my norma up to the start of retirement	weekly working hours	
	B Block model: In the first half of approaching		
	work the same working hours as before; in (zero working hours) up to the start of retire	the second half, released from work	
	C Or some other distribution of the 50% redu	ced total working hours 3	
		Don't know 🔲 8	
144.	From what age on, and for how many years would approaching retirement part-time employment?	you like to be in	
	For the block model: age at which you would like to start wage/sala	ry reduction! 213/214 215/216	
	From the		
	Don't kn	ow yet 98	

Nr.	K. 16 cont. with
145.	For how many years total have you been employed? (144)
146.	At what age do you plan to stop working? (145) At the age of years 313-315 Don't know yet
147.	When you think of your <b>present</b> job: ۲.۵۵ how satisfied or unsatisfied are you with the various aspects I'll read out to you now?
	Show list 147and read out examples! Very Half/ Un- Very Does Don't satisfied Satisfied half satisfied un- not know satisfied apply
	How satisfied are you at present with 1 2 3 4 5 6 98
	• your earnings?
	• your job itself, or in other words, with the kind of work you do?
	your working hours?
	• your opportunities for career development or promotion?
	the further training offered by     your company?
	<ul> <li>the working atmosphere, i.e., relations with colleagues, subordinates, and supervisors?</li> </ul>
	• your work as a whole?
148.	A job can sometimes be quite strenuous. K.60 What would you say about yourself at present: to what extent are you stressed by
	Show List 148 and read out examples!          Very       Stressed       A bit       Hardly       Not       Does       Don't         stressed       stressed       stressed       at all       not       know         stressed       stressed       stressed       apply
	<ul> <li>stressed apply</li> <li>1 2 3 4 5 6 98</li> <li>strenuous or repetitive physical</li> </ul>
	activities like carrying heavy objects; standing or sitting for long periods?
	<ul> <li>negative environmental factors such as noise, heat, dust, gases, toxic substances, poor lighting?</li> </ul>
	pressure to complete heavy workloads or     meet tight deadlines, nervous tension?
	<ul> <li>new job responsibilities, i.e., new duties or switching to computerized systems?</li></ul>

No.	К. 1	6 cont. with
149.	How high would you estimate the likelihood of becoming unemployed in the near future? $\kappa_6$ Would you say it is	0
	Please read out examples!       • very likely       1         • likely       2         • unlikely       3         • very unlikely?       4         Don't know       8	394
150.	Do you plan on changing jobs in the near future?  Yes  Yes  No  Don't know 8	354
151.	If you lost your present job, would it be easy, difficult, or almost impossible to find a job that is at least as good as the one you have now? Easy 1 Difficult 2 Almost impossible 3 Don't know 8	355
152.	There are courses and advanced occupational training programs available for many occupations. Think back over the past 6 years. Did you attend any training, courses, seminars, or events designed to provide occupational training or vocational retraining? Yes	376 153
	No 2 Don't know 8	155
153.	3. How many courses or programs for occupational training or retraining have you attended к. 60 in the past 6 years?	
154.		o 410/ 411 <b>156</b> !
	G Another main reason (please note):	
	412-450 Don't know 98 97.	99

No.	К. 16	cont. with
155.	Would you have liked to take part in an advanced occupational training course or program in the last 6 years?       Yes       1       387         No        2       Don't know       8	
156.	Would you like to take part in an advanced occuptational training course or program in the near future?  Yes	157 <b>158</b>
157.	What would be your main reason for attending this training course or program?   Please give your most important reason.   Show List 157! One response only!   A Brush up on job skills that are not up-to-date   I 451/   B Expand job skills to take on additional responsibilities	
	453-491 Don't know 98 97, 99	
158.	How would you rate your present overall job situation?         Image: Show Orange List A!       Very good         (149)       Good       2         Average       3       Bad       4         Very bad       5       5	
159.	How has your job situation changed over the past 6 years?         Image: Show Orange List A!       Has improved greatly         (150 mod.)       Has improved somewhat         Has stayed the same       3         Has gotten much worse       5	

No.		K.	16	cont. with
160.	How do you expect your job situation to change in future?	к	.60	
		ly 1		
		ewhat 2	493	
	Will remain the sa	_		200
	Will worsen some			I
		se 5		
			-+	
	Not applicable, I w soon			161
161.	I would like to know how much thought you have given to your life after retirement Have you thought about it a lot, a little, or not at all?			
	(152)	A lot 1 A little 2	392	162
		Not at all 3		200
162.	How do you expect your life to change after retirement?			
	Show Orange List C! Will improve great	ly 🗋 1	393	
		ewhat 2		000
	Will remain the sa			200
	Will worsen some			1
	Will get much wor	se 🗋 5		

No.	K. 17	cont. with
	Block C: Non-Employed Persons	
163.	When did you start the approaching retirement part-time employment with zero working hours? Please give me the month and year when this phase began.	
	11/12 13-16	
	Since month <b>year 9998</b>	
	Don't know 98 99998	
164.	When do you plan to begin retirement?	
	17/18 19-22 Month Year Year	175
	Don't know yet	!
165.	Since when have you been unemployed? Please give me the month and year when you became unemployed.	
	23/24 25-28	
	(155) Since month year year	
	Don't know 98	
166.	Are you registered as unemployed with the employment office? Yes Yes 1 29 No 2	
167.	Do you intend to get a job again soon or in the future? Yes, as soon as possible 1 31	
	(154 mod.) Yes, later 2 No 3	
	Don't know 8	
168.	Do you think it will or could be difficult for you to find a new job because of your age?	
	Image: Show List 168!         Yes, definitely         1         32	
	Probably yes 2 Perhaps	171
	Probably not	!
	No, not at all	
	Don't know 8	

No.		К. 17	cont. with
169.	How long have you been in early retirement? Please give me the month and year you started early retirem	ent. 3334 35-38	
		e month year	
170.	Did you actually want to stop work at this point, or would you stop working sooner or to continue working longer?	u have preferred to	
	(159) It was	s what I wanted 1 39	
		Id have preferred to stop sooner    2      Id have preferred to continue working    3      Don't know    8	
171.	Did you receive a one-time severance payment or regular pa last employer in connection with leaving the company? (160)	Ayments from your Yes 1 40 No 2 Don't know 8	175 !
172.	Since when have you been receiving an invalidity / occupational invalidity pension? Please give me the month and year when you first received these benefits.		
		41/42 43-46	175 !
173.	Do you plan on taking up work or continuing to work now or in the future?	Yes, as soon as possible 🗌 1 47	
	(163 mod.)	Yes, later 2	
		No 3 Don't know 8	
174.	Do you think it will or could be difficult for you to find a new job because of your age?		
	Show List 174!	Yes, definitely    1    48      Probably yes    2      Perhaps    3      Probably not    4      No, not at all    5      Don't know    8	

No.		К. 17	cont. with
175.	Up to what year were you employed full-time	in your primary occupation?	
	(164)	Up to the <b>year</b>	
		Don't know 9998	
			+
175a	Please report with reference to question	n 175: Respondent was employed until κ.71	
		1995 or earlier 1 17	184a
		1996 or later	176
176.	What was your previous occupational status?	,	
	Please give me the appropriate code number.		
	Show blue card! (165)		
	Code number:		
	<sup>97, 98, 99</sup> <sup>(C)</sup> If code numbers <u>52</u> , <u>53</u> or <u>63</u> are given, g	go on to ask:	
	Did you hold a managerial position there?		
	Yes 1 79		
	No 2		
	Don't know 🔄 💈		
177.	What kind of work did you do?		
	Please describe your job exactly.		
	Is there a special name for this occupation?		
	Job:		
	Occupation:	160-239	,
		<b>-</b> □	
		Don't know 🔄 8 240	
	Questions 178 and 179 are omitted		
180.		ur primary occupation at the end of your full-time working life,	
	including overtime? <i>Frequence Frequence Frequence</i>	hours per week 243/244	
	(167 mod.)	Please note filter and tick as applicable:	
		if less than 30 hours per week	181
	-	if 30 or more hours per week	182

No.			K. 17	cont. with
181.		are many reasons for working part-time. The main reasons for you?		
	ිමි <b>Sh</b> (168)	ow List 181! Multiple responses possible!	1	
	А	Because it would be too difficult to combine the double burden of housework and a full-time job[	246	
	В	Because my partner/spouse is retired	247	
	С	In order to have enough time for myself	248	
	D	In order to be able to take care of someone who is sick or invalid	249	
	E	For family reasons	250	
	F	For health reasons	251	
	G	For internal company reasons (i.e., short-time work)	252	
	н	To prepare for retirement	253	
	J	I was unable to find a full-time job	254	
	к	Other reasons (please note):		
			256-335	
182.		y did you stop working full-time in your primary occupation? ow List 182! Multiple responses possible!		
	(169 mo	d.)	1	
	A	Because I wanted to stop as early as possible	356	
	В	Because it would difficult to combine the double burden of housework and a full-time job .	357	
	С	Because my partner/spouse is retired	358	
		In order to have enough time for myself	_	
	E	In order to be able to care for someone who is sick or invalid	360	
	F G	For family reasons	361	
	н	For internal company reasons	363	
	J	I lost my job	364	
	К	Other reasons (please note):	365	
			366-445	
			000 +10	
183.		v many years total have you been employed?	4401417	
	(170)	Don't know	446/447	
			98	

No.		K. 17	cont. with
184.	Does your employment history to date entitle you to a company pension, company supplementary pension, or pension scheme for public employees such as VBL?		
	(171 mod.) Yes 1	448	
	No 2		
	Don't know 🗋 🛽 8		
184a	What sector was the last company in that you worked for? Was ist K	(. 71	
		18	
	<ul> <li>an industrial business</li></ul>		
	a commercial or service business		
	• or is it part of the public service?		
	Don't know 🗋 8		
184b	About how many people were employed at your place of work including owner and trainees?  Show List 184b! If not known exactly: please get an estimate!		
	fewer than 5 employees $\Box$ 1	9/20	
	5 and more, but less than 20 employees $\square$ 2		
	$20$ and more, but less than 100 employees $\square$ 3		
	100 and more, but less than 200 employees $\Box$ 4		
	$200$ and more, but less than 2,000 employees $\Box$ 5		
	2,000  employees and more		
	Don't know	3	
185.	How would you rate your present overall job situation?	<b>(</b> . 60	
	Show Orange List!	98/499	
	(172) Very good 1		
	Good 2		100
	Average 3 Bad		186
	Bad 4 Very bad 5		
	Not applicable, I am retired 6		190
186.	How has your job situation changed over the past 6 years?		
	Show Orange List B! Has improved greatly	450	
	(173) Has improved somewhat 2		
	Has stayed the same		
	Has worsened somewhat		
	Has gotten much worse		

No.		K. 17	cont. with
187.	Just think for a moment of your future: How do you expect your job situation to change in future?	K. 60	
	Show Orange List C!	515/516	
	(174) Will improve greatly	1	
	Will improve somewhat	2	200
	Will remain the same	3	!
	Will worsen somewhat	4	-
	Will get much worse	5	
	Not applicable, I will be retiring shortly	6 98/99	188
188.	I would like to know how much thought you have given to your life after retirement. Have you thought about it a lot, a little, or not at all?		
	(175) A lot	1 452	189
		2	109
	Not at all	3	200
			!
189.	How do you expect your life to change after retirement?		
	<sup>©</sup> Show Orange List C! Will improve greatly	1 453	
	(176) Will improve somewhat	2	200
	Will remain the same	3	200
	Will worsen somewhat	4	:
	Will get much worse	5	
190.	How would you rate your life in retirement at present?		
	Show Orange List A! Very good	1 454	
	(177) Good	2	
	Average	3	
	Bad	4	
	Very bad	5	
101			
191.	How do you expect your life in retirement to change in the future?		
	Show orange list C! Will improve greatly	1 455	
	(178) Will improve somewhat	2	
	Will remain the same	3	
	Will worsen somewhat	4	
	Will get much worse	5	

No.	MARITAL STATUS AND PARTNER	cont. with
200.	What is your marital status? <sup>(F)</sup> Show List 200! <u>One</u> response only! XXX!	
	(200)	
	$\square_{1}^{31}$ Married, living together with spouse Month Year	
	When did you marry this spouse?	201
	2 Married, living separated from spouse 38/39 40-43	
	Since when have you separated and	
	when did you marry this spouse?	202
	3 Divorced 50/51 52-55	
	Since when have you been <b>divorced</b> and	
	when did you marry this spouse?	202
	4 Widowed 6263 64-67	
	Since when have you been <b>widowed</b>	
	when did you marry your deceased spouse?	202
		+
	□ ₅ Single	
	Do you have a steady partner at the moment?       Yes         Yes       1 74	204
	No 2	203
201.	What year was your spouse born?	
201a	<sup>CE</sup> Please report with reference to question 200: Respondent married this person in κ.71 1995 or earlier	201b
	1996 or later	+
	Year unknown 8	209
201b	Is your current spouse already retired? Year K.71 If so, since when?	
	Yes1 → since → 77-80	201c
	No 2 76	
201c	Image: Don't know	209
2010	1995 or earlier	243
	1996 or later	$\dagger$
	Year unknown	209

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No.				cont. with
202.	Do you have a steady partner at the moment?		Yes 1 45	204
	(202)		No 2	202a
202a	Please report with reference to question 200: the year of separation, divorce or widowing from line "Since when" for filtering!			
		Respondent has been living se spouse, is divorced or widowe since 1995 or earlier	d	236
		since 1996 or later Year unknown		221
203.	Did you ever have a steady partner who you were not married to?		Yes 1 46	237
	(203)		No 2	246
204.	Do you live together with this partner? If so, since when?	188	Year K.71	
	(207)	Yes 1	191-194	204a
		No2	9998	205
204a	<sup>CP</sup> Please report with reference to question 204:	Respondent lives together with his/her current partner since 1995 or earlier	K. 71	204b
		 since 1996 or later Year unknown		205
204b	Is your current partner already retired? If so, since when?	<sup>99</sup> Yes₁ □ ► since	<b>Year</b> к.71	204c
		No Don't know		205
204c	<sup>©</sup> Please report with reference to question 204b:	Current partner is retired since 1995 or earlier	K.71	243
		since 1996 or later Year unknown		205
205.	What year was this partner born? (208)		<b>Year</b> 52-55 9998	

No.		K. 18	cont. with
	Questions 206 to 208 are	omitted	
209.	Ich möchte nun mit Ihnen. With the aid of the list, plea your partner has. <b>Show list 209! <u>One</u> re</b>	ase tell me the highest level of school leaving qualification	
	(209) A B C D E F G H	Special Needs School       1         Lower Secondary School ( <i>Hauptschule, Volksschule</i> )       2         Intermediate Secondary School ( <i>Realschule, Lyzeum</i> )       3         Polytechnic Secondary School, 8th Grade       4         Polytechnic Secondary School, 10th Grade       5         Qualification for Applied Upper Secondary Studies       6         Upper Secondary School ( <i>Gymnasium</i> / Extended Upper School / Vocational School with <i>Abitur</i> Exam)       7         Other ( <i>please note</i> ):       8	
		Did not attain any school-leaving certificate Don't know	
	Questions 210 to 211 are	omittea	
212.	And what is the <b>highest le</b>	exel of vocational education/training your partner has completed?	
	(210) A	Semi-skilled worker training	
	В	Apprenticeship 2	
	C	Full-time vocational school (Berufsfachschule, Handelsschule)	
	E	University of Applied Sciences (Fachhochschule)	
	F	University, Technical University, other institution of higher education $\Box_6$	
	G	Other completed education/training ( <i>please note</i> ):	_
	н	No completed vocational education/training 8 Don't know 8	
	Question 213 is omitted		

No.			K. 18	cont. with
214.	Is your partner employed at the moment? What on this list applies to your partner? Show List 214! <u>One</u> response only!		297/298	
	(211)	А	Employed	215
	-	В	In early retirement	
		С	Retired	
		D	Unemployed	
		Е	In occupational training/re-training $\Box$ 5	218
		F	On maternity/childcare leave	
		G	Not employed (homemaker)	
		Н	Other (please note):	
			299-378 97, 98, 99	
215.	What is his /har ourrant accurational statu	~~~		
210.	What is his/her current occupational statu	5!		
	Only include occupational status in <u>pr</u>	<u>ima</u>	ry occupation! Code number:	
	(212)		97, 98, 99	
216.	What kind of work does he/she do at the r Please describe the job exactly. Is there a special name for this occupation (213) Job:		nent? 	
	Occupation:		461-540	
			Don't know 8 541	
217.	About how many hours per week does he/ (214)	′she	e work?	243 !

No.			K. 18	cont. with
218.	Up to what year was your or hasn't he/she ever been (215)		Up to the <b>year</b> <sub>564-567</sub> Don't know 9998	219
			never been employed 9995	243
219.	What was your partner's la Please give me the approp Show blue card! (216) code number: <i>Getted to a manage</i> Yes	riate code number. <sup>568/569</sup> 97, 98, 99 <b>53</b> or <u>63</u> are given, go on to ask:		
220.	Please describe the job ex Is there a special name fo (217) Job:		571-650 651-730 Don't know 8 731	243 !
	Questions 222 to 224 are	pmitted		
225.	What is the <b>highest</b> level of Show list 115! One res (219) A B C D E F G H	f school leaving qualification your previou ponse only! Special Needs School Lower Secondary School ( <i>Hauptschule,</i> Intermediate Secondary School ( <i>Realsc</i> Polytechnic Secondary School, 8th Grad Polytechnic Secondary School, 10th Grad Qualification for Applied Upper Seconda ( <i>Fachhochschulreife</i> ) Upper Secondary School ( <i>Gymnasium</i> / Vocational School with <i>Abitur</i> Exam) Other ( <i>please note</i> ):	TT2/TT3         1         Realschule)         2         thule, Lyzeum)         3         de         4         ade         5         ry Studies         6         / Extended Upper School /         7         8	
	Questions 226 and 227 a	e omitted		

No.		K. 18	cont. with
228.	And what was the <b>highes</b>	t level of vocational education/training your previous spouse completed?	
	Show list 228! One re	sponse only! 876/877	
	(220) A		
	(220) A	Apprenticeship	
	C	Full-time vocational school (Berufsfachschule, Handelsschule)	
	D	Trade or technical school for vocational education	
		(Meisterschule, Technikerschule, etc.)	
	E	University of Applied Sciences (Fachhochschule)	
	F	University, Technical University, other institution of higher education	
	G	Other completed education/training (please note):	
		878-957	,
	н	No completed vocational education/training 8	
		Don't know 🛄 🤢	
	Question 229 is omitted		
230.	What on this list would ap	e employed at the end of your marriage? ply to your previous spouse at that time?	
	Show list 230! <u>One</u> re		004
	(221)	A Employed	231
		<ul> <li>B In early retirement</li></ul>	
		C Retired 3 D Unemployed	
		E In occupational training/re-training	233
		F On maternity/childcare leave 6	
		G Not employed (homemaker)	
		H Other (please note): 8	
		961-1000	)
		Don't know 🔲 🤢	

No.	K.18	cont. with
231.	What was his/her last occupational status during your marriage?         Show blue card!         Only include occupational status in main job!         (222)         Code numer: $1001-1002$ 97,98,99         If code numbers 52, 53 or 63 are given, go on to ask:         Did he/she hold a managerial position there?         Yes       1 1003         No       2         Don't know       8	
232.	What kind of work did he/she last do there <b>during your marriage</b> ? Please describe the job exactly. Is there a special name for this occupation? (223) Job:	236
233.	Up to what year was your previous spouse employed or wasn't he/she ever employed? (224) Up to the <b>year</b> Up to the <b>year</b> Up to the <b>year</b> Don't know	234 
234.	What was his/her last occupational status during your marriage?   Please give me the appropriate code number.   Image: Show blue card!   Only include occupational status in primary occupation!   (225)   Code number:   Image: I	
235.	What kind of work did he/she last do <b>during your marriage</b> ? Please describe the job exactly. Is there a special name for this occupation? (226) Job:	

No.		K. 18	cont. with
236.	After this marriage ended, did you have another relationship with a p married?	artner to whom you were not	
	(227)	Yes 1 1353	237
		No 2	240
237.	How long have you been without a steady relationship?	1354-1357	
	(225)	Since Don't know 9998	
238.	Did you live with your previous partner? (230)	Yes 1 1358 No 2	
239.	Did you separate, or is your partner no longer alive? (229)	Separated 1 1 1359 Deceased 2	
240.	The loss of a partner is a momentous event in many people's lives. When you think back: How difficult was it for you to deal with the loss of your partner?		
	ີ Show list 240!	Very difficult       1       1360         Difficult       2         A little difficult       3         Hardly difficult       4         Not at all difficult       5         Don't know       8	
241.	And how often do you still think about this event and the changes it caused today? Show List 241!	Very often (constantly)       1       1361         Often       2         Sometimes       3         Seldom       4         Never       5         Don't know       8	
242.	If you think back on this event today: Would you say that your life is better or worse overall than before it? Show List 242	Much better 1 1362 Somewhat better 2 Remains the same 3 Somewhat worse 4 Much worse 5 Don't know 8	246 !

243.       How would you rate your current relationship overall?         Image: Show orange List A!       Very good         (231)       Good         Average       3         Bad       4         Very bad       5	1364	
Image: Show orange List A!       Very good       1         (231)       Good       2         Average       3         Bad       4         Very bad       5	1364	
<ul> <li>(231)</li> <li>(231)</li> <li>Good</li></ul>	1364	
Average       Average         Bad       4         Very bad       5         244.       How has your relationship changed over the past 6 years?		
Bad       Bad       4         Very bad       5         244.       How has your relationship changed over the past 6 years?		
244.   How has your relationship changed over the past 6 years?		
Show orange list B! Has improved greatly		
(232) Has improved somewhat	1365	
Has stayed the same	1365	
Has worsened somewhat	1365	
Has gotten much worse	1365	
245. How do you expect your relationship to change in the future?	1365	
Show orange list C! Will improve greatly		
(233) Will improve somewhat 2		250
Will remain the same		1
Will worsen somewhat		•
Will get much worse		
246. How would you currently rate your life without a relationship?		
Show orange list A! Very good	1366	
(234) Good 2		
Average		
Bad 4		
Very bad		
247. Would you like to be in a relationship again?		
Please read out examples! Yes	1367	248
(235) Not at the moment, perhaps later 2		
No 3		250
248. How would you rate the likelihood of your	$\uparrow$	
finding another relationship? Very likely	1368	
Please read out examples!   Likely   2		
(236) Unlikely J 3		
Very unlikely		
249. How bad would it be for you not to have another partner in the future? Very bad	1000	
It of have another partner in the future?       Very bad         Image: Second seco	1369	
(237) Not bad at all		

No.		cont. with		
250.	Please report with reference to question 200, page 29:			
	Respondent is K.71			
	married, living together with spouse	251		
	married, living seperated from spouse	<u>                                      </u>		
	divorced	254		
	widowed 4			
	single	300		
251.	Now, I'd like to return to your marital status. Have you been married before your current marriage? If so, how often have you been married before your current marriage? <i>Without annulled marriages!</i>			
	No, married only once	300		
	Yes	252		
	married times before last marriage			
252.	. What about your previous marriage, this is the marriage before your current marriage? κ.71 From when until when did it last?			
	Solution Note month and year! Month Year Month Year			
	from 109/110 111-114 until 115/116 117-120			
253.	Did your last marriage before your current marriage end by divorce or by widowing? By divorce By widowing 2	300 !		
254.	Now I'd like to return to your marital status.			
204.	Have you been married before your previous marriage? If so, how often have you been married before your previous marriage? <b>Without annulled marriages!</b>			
	No, married only once	300		
	Yes			
	married $123/124$ times before last marriage	255		
255.	What about your next to last marriage, this is the marriage before your previous marriage? K.71 From when until when did it last?			
	Solution Note month and year! Month Year Month Year			
	from 125/126 127-130 131/132 133-136			
256.	Did your next to last marriage before your current marriage end       K.71         by divorce or by widowing?       By divorce         By widowing       1         1       137         By widowing       2			

No.	CHILDREN	K. 18	con wit
300.	Do you have children? By this I mean children of your own, children who hav in your household, as well as any children who may no longer be alive. <i>To not include children who died at birth!</i>	e grown up or are growing up	
	(300)	1370-1371	
		Number:	301
		No children	318
301.	Now I would like to ask you some questions about these children. The simplest thing would be for you to first give me the children's first name Please start with the <u>oldest</u> child.	S.	
	Note the children's names on the yellow persons card and then enter on the following page.		
	Then ask questions 302-316 for the first child and subsequently – if applicable – for the second child.		
	<i>If there are more than 4 children: use the supplementary sheet for the fifth and any further children!</i>		

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	к.19 1st Child 1	к.20 <b>2nd Child</b> 11	к.21 <b>3rd Child</b> 11	к.22 4th Child 11
Enter Code:	12-14	12-14	12-14	12-14
Enter first name:	15-	15- 29	15- 29	15- 29
302. Sex:         male           (302)         female	1 30 2	1 30 2	□ 1 30 □ 2	□ 1 30 □ 2
303. Is       your biological child         (303)       your partner's child         an adopted child       or a foster child?         Don't know	L	☐ 1 31 ☐ 2 ☐ 3 ☐ 4 ☐ 8	$ \begin{array}{c c} 1 & 31 \\ 2 \\ 3 \\ 4 \\ 8 \end{array} $	☐ 1 31 ☐ 2 ☐ 3 ☐ 4 ☐ 8
<ul> <li>304. What year was born?</li> <li>(304 mod.) <ul> <li>Is still alive?</li> </ul> </li> <li>If "don't know": <ul> <li>Go on with Question 314!</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	$\begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $			
<ul> <li>305. Please read options aloud!</li> <li>(305) Is currently: <ul> <li>in school/occupational training .</li> <li>employed</li> <li>in (early) retirement</li> <li>unemployed</li> <li>or a homemaker?</li> </ul> </li> <li>Other</li> </ul>	$ \begin{array}{c}                                     $	$ \begin{array}{c} \text{K.61} \\ 13/14 \\ 1  \bigcirc  & \mathbb{Q}.  307 \\ 2  \bigcirc \\ 3  \bigcirc \\ 4  \bigcirc \\ 5  \bigcirc \\ 6  \bigcirc \\ 98  \bigcirc  & \mathbb{Q}.  306 \\ \end{array} $	$ \begin{array}{c} \text{K.61} \\ 15/16 \\ 1  \bigcirc  & \mathbb{Q}.  307 \\ 2  \bigcirc \\ 3  \bigcirc \\ 4  \bigcirc \\ 5  \bigcirc \\ 6  \bigcirc \\ 98  \bigcirc  & \mathbb{Q}.  306 \\ \end{array} $	$\begin{array}{c} \text{K.61} \\ 17/18 \\ 1 \\ \hline                                $
306. <b>Show blue card!</b> ( <sup>306)</sup> What is or was's last occupational status? Please give the appropriate code	38/39 Code number:	38/39 Code number:	3839 Code number:	38/39 Code number:
306a What kind of work does (306) do now, or what did do in his/her last job? Is there a special name for this occupation?	K61 Job: 19-58 Occupation: 59-98 Don't know 8 99	K.61 Job: 100-139 Occupation: 140-179 Don't know 8 [] 180	K.61 Job:	K.61 Job:262-301 Occupation: 
307. What is 's marital status? (307) Single Married Separated Divorced Widowed Don't know		$ \begin{array}{c c} 1 & 121 \\ 2 \\ 3 \\ 4 \\ 5 \\ 8 \\ 8 \end{array} $	$ \begin{array}{c c} 1 & 121 \\ 2 \\ 3 \\ 4 \\ 5 \\ 8 \\ 8 \end{array} $	☐ 1 121 ☐ 2 ☐ 3 ☐ 4 ☐ 5 ☐ 8

Please read out examples!	к.19 1st Child	к.20 2nd Child	к.21 <b>3rd Child</b>	к.22 4th Child
<ul> <li>308. How often are you in contact with (308) (visits, letters, phone calls)?</li> <li>Daily</li> <li>Several times a week</li> <li>Once a week</li> <li>Between 1-3 times per month</li> <li>A few times a year</li> <li>Less than a few times a year</li> <li>Never</li> </ul>	K.61	K.61	K.61	K.61
	1 343/344	1 345/346	1 347/348	1 349/350
	2	2	2	2
	3	3	3	3
	4	4	4	4
	5	5	5	5
	6	6	6	6
	7	7	7	7
309. Does live in your house	No 2 . Q. 311	No 2 . Q 311	No 2 . • Q 311	No 2 . Q. 311
(309) or household?	Yes 1 123	Yes 1 123	Yes 1 123	Yes 1 123
<ul><li>310. Since when has been living with you? Please state the year when you first first started living together.</li><li>Always, never lived apart</li><li>Don't know</li></ul>	124-127	124-127	124-127	124-127
	9995	9995	9995	9995
	313	9995	9995	313
	9998	313	313	9998
311. When did move out? Year: (310) Never lived together Don't know	9995 9998	9995 9998	9995 9998	9995 9998
<ul> <li>312. How far away does live from (311 you at present?</li> <li>mod.)  <ul> <li>in the neighbourhood</li> <li>in the same town</li> <li>in another town, but it can be reached within two hours</li> <li>farther away, in Germany</li> <li>farther away, abroad</li></ul></li></ul>	☐ 1 132	☐ 1 132	☐ 1 132	☐ 1 132
	☐ 2	☐ 2	☐ 2	☐ 2
	☐ 3	☐ 3	☐ 3	☐ 3
	☐ 4	☐ 4	☐ 4	☐ 4
	☐ 5	☐ 5	☐ 5	☐ 5
	☐ 8	☐ 8	☐ 8	☐ 8
<ul> <li>313. How close is your relationship</li> <li>(312) with ?</li> <li>Very close</li> <li>Close</li> <li>Moderately close</li> <li>Not very close</li> <li>Not close at all</li> </ul>	☐ 1 133	☐ 1 133	☐ 1 133	☐ 1 133
	☐ 2	☐ 2	☐ 2	☐ 2
	☐ 3	☐ 3	☐ 3	☐ 3
	☐ 4	☐ 4	☐ 4	☐ 4
	☐ 5	☐ 5	☐ 5	☐ 5
314. Does now have children? <sup>(313)</sup> If so, how many?	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
<ul> <li>315. When did die? Year: (314)</li> <li>316. Did have children who are still (315) alive today? If so, how many?</li> </ul>	137-140 142/143 Yes 1 □ ▶ ↓ ↓ No 2 □ 141 → 302 next child	137-140 142/143 Yes 1 □ ▶ ↓ ↓ No 2 □ 141 → 302 next child	137-140 142/143 Yes 1 □ ▶ ↓ ↓ No 2 □ 141 → 302 next child	137-140 142/143 Yes 1 □ ▶ ↓ ↓ No 2 □ 141 → next child on
	If no further children: → Q. 317	If no further children: → Q. 317	If no further children → Q. 317	

No.			K. 22	cont. with
317.	C. Control of the respondent has grandchildren (see Questions 314 and 316):	great-grandchildren 1	144/145	
	Do you have great-grandchildren already and if so, how many? (316)	no great-grandchildren	95 95	
No.	OTHER RELATIVES	к	K. 23	cont. with
318.	And do you have other living relatives? Please state whether you still have living relatives in each of the followi	K.61 ing categories.		
	Show list 318! Biological grandfather		371	
			372	
			373	
			374	
			275	
			276	
			376	
		partner	577	
			378 379	
			380	
	נוסנוופו-ווי-ומש, אוגערי-ווי-ומש		,80	
	No living relatives (from the	e categories in this list) $\Box$ 3	381	
319.	How would you rate your relationship with your family overall at the mo	pment? ĸ	K. 61	
	Show orange list A!		382/383 1	
	(318)	Good 2	2	
		Average 3		320
		Bad 4		
		Very bad 5 ₅	; 	L
		Not applicable 6	5	322a
320.	How has your relationship with your family changed over the past 6 year	ears?		
	Show orange list B! Has im	proved greatly	1 23	
		proved somewhat		
		ayed the same		
		orsened somewhat	4	
		btten much worse		
			,	
321.	How do you expect your relationship with your family to change in futu	ire?		
	Show orange list C! Will imp	prove greatly	1 24	
	(320) Will imp	prove somewhat 2	2	
		main the same $\Box_3$	3	
		orsen somewhat 4	1	
		et much worse 5	5	
	Question 322 is omitted			

No.	HOUSEHOLD COMPOS	SITION AND H	IOUSING					K. 24	cont. with
322a	Please report: Respondent lives	Private h						1	323
		Assisted Nursing F	living home . Iome					3 4 5	332
323.	How many people in to including children and y <b>Note number of pe</b> (321)	ourself?	household,		l live a — — — Total o	lone  f		11/12 95	<b>325</b> 324
324.	<ul> <li>324. I would like some information about the people who live in this household. Please include small children and people who normally live here but are absent at the moment (i.e., in the hospital or on vacation).</li> <li><sup>CP</sup> Please first enter all household members in Box A according to age, apart from respondent, with first name/note on each person. Then ask for details on each person in household. Please ensure that all information given is complete!</li> <li>(322)</li> </ul>						ure		
Hou	sehold List	Respondent	2nd Person	3rd Person	4th Person	5th Person	6th Person	7th Pe	erson
A	First name / note on each person:	Respondent being interviewed							108-122
В	Sex: male female	1	1 28	1 47	1 66 2	1 85 2	1 104 2		] 1 123 ] 2
C	Relationship: Show yellow Persons Card! What applies to ?	Code-No.	29-31 Code-No		67-69 Code-No		105-107 Code-No.	124- Code	
If more than 7 persons have to be entered: enter number of these additional persons Please check again that all persons living in the household are included!							29		

Questions 325 to 330 are omitted       Image: Size with the set of the	No.		K. 25	cont. with
Would you like to live in a country other than Germany in the near or distant future -       331a         Yes, I want to move to another country		Questions 325 to 330 are omitted		
do you have plans to move to another country?       Yes, I want to move to another country	331.	Hier fehlen zwei Sätze		
No, I want to stay in Germany       2 m       332         331a       Within how many years do you want to move abroad?       • Within the next year       1 exes         9 <sup>TP</sup> Please read out examples!       • In 1 to 2 years       2         • In 1 to 2 years       2         • In 1 to 2 years       3         • In 1 to 2 years       3         • In 1 to 2 years       4         • In 5 to 10 years time       5         Is not yet decided       6         1 would now like to ask a few questions about your current housing situation:         332       How long have you been living in this town/city?       Since the year         333       And how long have you been living in your current dwelling?       Since the year         334.       Generally speaking, how would you rate your current housing situation?       9         335.       And how long have you been living in your current dwelling?       Since the year       1 mo         336.       Generally speaking, how would you rate your current housing situation?       9         337.       And how long have you been living in your current housing situation?       9         338.       And how long have you been living in your current dwelling?       1 mo         339.       And how long have you been living in your current dwelling?       1 mo <td></td> <td></td> <td>the near or distant future -</td> <td></td>			the near or distant future -	
331a       Within how many years do you want to move abroad?       • Within the next year       1 stass         331a       Within how many years do you want to move abroad?       • Within the next year       1 stass         2       • In 1 to 2 years       2       1 stass         2       • In 3 to 5 years       3       3         1 In 3 to 5 years       4       1 nover 10 years time       5         1 In over 10 years time       5       1 s not yet decided       5         1 In over 10 years time       5       1 s not yet decided       5         1 would now like to ask a few questions about your current housing situation:       4       6         332       How long have you been living in this town/city?       Since the year       5         333.       And how long have you been living in your current dwelling?       Since the year       5         334.       Cenerally speaking, how would you rate your current housing situation?       5       5         335.       How has your housing situation changed over the past 6 years?       3       3         336       How has your housing situation changed over the past 6 years?       5       3         337.       How has your housing situation changed over the past 6 years?       5       3         335.       How has your			Yes, I want to move to another country	331a
Please read out examples!   Within the next year 1 to 2   In 1 to 2 years 2   In 3 to 5 years 3   In 5 to 10 years 4   In over 10 years time 5   Is not yet decided 9     No. HOUSING   K.28 Cont.   1 would now like to ask a few questions about your current housing situation:   How long have you been living in this town/city?   Since the year   (329)   Don't know   333.   And how long have you been living in your current dwelling?   Since the year   (330 mod.)   Cenerally speaking, how would you rate your current housing situation?   \$\sigma_{\sigma_1}^{\sigma_1}^{\sigma_2}^{\sigma_2}^{\sigma_1}^{\sigma_2}^{\sigma_2}^{\sigma_1}^{\sigma_2}^{				332
<ul> <li>In 1 to 2 years</li></ul>	331a	Within how many years do you want to move abroad?		
<ul> <li>In 3 to 5 years</li></ul>		Please read out examples!	• Within the next year 1 1 82/83	
<ul> <li>In 5 to 10 years</li></ul>			• In 1 to 2 years 2	
<ul> <li>In over 10 years time</li></ul>			• In 3 to 5 years 3	
Is not yet decided       00       Is not yet decided       00         No       HOUSING       K.23       Cont.         332.       I would now like to ask a few questions about your current housing situation:       9000       9000         332.       How long have you been living in this town/city?       Since the year       9000       9000         333.       And how long have you been living in your current dwelling?       Since the year       9000       9000         334.       Generally speaking, how would you rate your current housing situation?       Very good       1       11       11         (331)       Good       2       Average       3       3       36ad       4       4       Very bad       5       1         335.       How has your housing situation changed over the past 6 years?       Image: Show orange list B!       Has improved greatly       1       11			• In 5 to 10 years 4	
No.       HOUSING       K-28       Cont. with with the total of t			<ul> <li>In over 10 years time</li> </ul>	
NO.       NOUSING       K25       with         332.       I would now like to ask a few questions about your current housing situation:       33.       Since the year       4.47         333.       And how long have you been living in this town/city?       Since the year       36.47         333.       And how long have you been living in your current dwelling?       Since the year       36.47         334.       Generally speaking, how would you rate your current housing situation?       96.67         Image: Show orange list A!       Very good       1 to 12         335.       How has your housing situation changed over the past 6 years?       37         Image: Show orange list B!       Has improved greatly       1 to 13         332.       How has your housing situation changed over the past 6 years?       1 to 13         Image: Show orange list B!       Has improved greatly       1 to 13         Image: Has tayed the same       3 to 14       1 to 14         Image: Has tayed the same       3 to 14       1 to 15			Is not yet decided 98	
NO.       NOUSING       K25       with         332.       I would now like to ask a few questions about your current housing situation:       33.       Since the year       4.47         333.       And how long have you been living in this town/city?       Since the year       36.47         333.       And how long have you been living in your current dwelling?       Since the year       36.47         334.       Generally speaking, how would you rate your current housing situation?       96.67         Image: Show orange list A!       Very good       1 to 12         335.       How has your housing situation changed over the past 6 years?       37         Image: Show orange list B!       Has improved greatly       1 to 13         332.       How has your housing situation changed over the past 6 years?       1 to 13         Image: Show orange list B!       Has improved greatly       1 to 13         Image: Has tayed the same       3 to 14       1 to 14         Image: Has tayed the same       3 to 14       1 to 15				
332.       How long have you been living in this town/city?       Since the year       0         333.       And how long have you been living in your current dwelling?       Since the year       0         333.       And how long have you been living in your current dwelling?       Since the year       0         334.       Generally speaking, how would you rate your current housing situation?       Very good       1       11         (331)       Good       2       Average       3       3         335.       How has your housing situation changed over the past 6 years?       Show orange list B!       Has improved greatly       1       113         (32)       Had improved somewhat       2       2       Has worsened somewhat       2       4	No.	HOUSING	K.25	
(329)       Don't know       9886         333.       And how long have you been living in your current dwelling?       Since the year       1         (330 mod.)       Don't know       9896         334.       Generally speaking, how would you rate your current housing situation?       9896         (331)       Good       1       112         (331)       Good       2         Average       3       Bad       4         Very bad       5       5         335.       How has your housing situation changed over the past 6 years?       Has improved greatly       1       113         (32)       Had improved somewhat       2       1       113         Has worsened somewhat       3       1       14		I would now like to ask a few questions about your curre	nt housing situation:	
333. And how long have you been living in your current dwelling? Since the year 1   334. Generally speaking, how would you rate your current housing situation?   Image: Show orange list A! Very good	332.	How long have you been living in this town/city?	Since the <b>year</b>	
(330 mod.)       Don't know       9998         334.       Generally speaking, how would you rate your current housing situation?       1 112         (331)       Very good       1 112         (331)       Good       2 1         Average		(329)	Don't know 9998	
(330 mod.)       Don't know       9998         334.       Generally speaking, how would you rate your current housing situation?       1 112         (331)       Very good       1 112         (331)       Good       2 1         Average	333.	And how long have you been living in your current dwellir	ag? Since the <b>year</b>	
Show orange list A!       Very good       1       112         (331)       Good       2         Average				
Show orange list A!       Very good       1       112         (331)       Good       2         Average	334	Generally speaking, how would you rate your current hou	sing situation?	
(331)       Good	00 11		о —	
335.       How has your housing situation changed over the past 6 years?         Image: Show orange list B!       Has improved greatly         (332)       Had improved somewhat         Has stayed the same       3         Has worsened somewhat       4		(331)		
335.       How has your housing situation changed over the past 6 years?         Image: Show orange list B!       Has improved greatly         (332)       Had improved somewhat         Has stayed the same       3         Has worsened somewhat       4			Average 3	
335.       How has your housing situation changed over the past 6 years?         Image: Show orange list B!       Has improved greatly         (332)       Had improved somewhat         Has stayed the same       3         Has worsened somewhat       4			Bad 4	
Image: Solution of the same intervent of the same interve			Very bad $\Box$ 5	
(332) Had improved somewhat 2 Has stayed the same 3 Has worsened somewhat 4	335.	How has your housing situation changed over the past 6	years?	
(332) Had improved somewhat 2 Has stayed the same 3 Has worsened somewhat 4		Ishow orange list B!	Has improved greatly	
Has worsened somewhat				
			Has stayed the same $\square$ $_3$	
Has gotten much worse			Has worsened somewhat 4	
			Has gotten much worse $\Box_5$	

No.				K. 25	cont. with
336.	How do you expect your housing situa	tion to change in the fut	ure?		
	Show orange list C!		Will improve greatly	1 114	
	(333)		Will improve somewaht	2	
			Will remain the same	3	
			Will worsen somewhat	4	
			Will get much worse	5	
336a	Please report with reference to	Deservations in			
	question 322a, page 43:	Respondent lives in:	Residential Home of the Elderly	K.71	337
	-			1 139	
			Nursing Home or other ed)	2	346
337.	How many rooms does your accomoda apart from kitchen,bath, and hallway?	ation have,		115-118	
	(334)		Don't know	8 119	
				0 119	
338.	What is the total size of the living area	a of your accommodation			
	in square meters?		About sq.m	120-122	
			Don't know	998	
339.	Do you live in this apartment/house as	S	owner	1 123	342
	(335)		main tenant	2	
			or subtenant?	3	340
			Other (please note):	4	
				124-153	
				124 100	
340.	Does this apartment/house belong to y	your parents,			
	your children, other relatives or friends		Vec accenta III		
	or acquaintances?		Yes, parents	1 154	
	(336 mod.)		Yes, children		
			Yes, other relatives		
			Yes, friends/acquaintances	4	
			No	5	
341.	Approximately how high is the current including all extra charges such as ele				
	If you cannot give the exact amount, p				
	(337)	_			
	Tick currency as applicable!				
	1 1		Please also tick:		
	Per month .	1 2 159	With extra charges		400
	Don't know 9998		Without extra charges		!
			Don't know	8	

Г

No.	K.25	with
342.	How high are the monthly costs for electricity, gas, water, heating, garbage disposal, etc.?	
	If you do not know the exact costs, please give a rough estimate.	
	(338) 161-164 in DM euros	
	Tick currency as applicable! Per month	
	Don't know	
	Declined 9997	
343.	Are you still paying off a mortgage or another type of loan for this apartment/house?	
	(339) Yes 1 166	344
	No 2	345
344.	What amount do you pay monthly?	
	If you cannot state the exact sum, please give a rough estimate. (340) in DM EUR	
	(340) 167-170 in DM EUR <i>Tick currency as applicable!</i> Per month	
345.	How did you obtain this apartment/house?  Please read out examples!  As an inheritance or gift	
	(341) • Bought from previous owner 2	
	Bought new or newly built	400
	• or in another way? (please note): 4	1
	173-202	
346.	How many persons live in this room? Respondent lives in this room:	
	alone alone	
	with a full tief person $\ldots$ 2 with two or more further persons $\ldots$ 3	
347.	How much do you pay monthly for staying in this institution?	
	How much in total do you or your relatives have to pay monthly?	
	in DM EUR	
	Tick currency as applicable!     Per month     1     2	400
	141-145 146 Don't know	- -

No.	LEISURE	K.26	cont. with
400.	The topic now is leisure what you do in your spare time. Generally speaking, how would you rate your leisure time activ	ities at present?	
	<sup>©</sup> Show orange list A!	Very good 1 11	
	(400)		
	(400)	Average 3	
		Average 3 Bad 4	
		Very bad 5	
401.	How has the way you spend your leisure time changed over th	e past 6 years?	
	Show orange list B!	Has improved greatly 1 12	
	(401)	Has improved somewhat 2	
		Has stayed the same 3	
		Has worsened somewhat 4	
		Has gotten much worse 5	
402.	How do you expect your leisure time to change in the future?		
	Show orange list C!	Will improve greatly	
	(402)	Will improve somewhat 2	
		Will remain the same 3	
		Will worsen somewhat	
		Will get much worse	

403.		as in question 00	02: Respondent was b			K. 61 1 446 404
	(403)			• 1953	or after	2 <b>410</b>
404.	Do you participa	ate in activities of	et older retirees or people in earl any of the groups listed here? railable up to question 409!		′es	K.61 1 447 <b>405</b>
	(404)			Ν	lo	2 410
<ul> <li>405. Please give me the appropriate code letter or code letters. (405)</li> <li>405. Please give me the appropriate code letter or code letters. (405)</li> <li><i>If a code letter is given twice, please include separately!</i> <i>If code letter H from List 404: please ask about group and note!</i></li> <li>Please tell me when you first attended this group. (406)</li> <li>407. How often on an average have you attended gatherings, events, or meetings over the past 12 months? (407)</li> <li>408. Do you hold an office in the group or a volunteer position? If so, since when? (408)</li> <li>409. And how many hours on average do you spend on this activity? (409)</li> </ul>						
		•	swers! if less often than once m		lays per year!	
	405	406	407	408	409	
1. Coo lette If <b>H</b> : of		Since 	Several times a week       1 38/         Once a week       2 39         1-3 times a month       3         Several times a year       4         Less often       5         Never       6	Yes 1 since: 40 41-44 No 2 <i>next group</i>	Hours / day Hours / week Hours / month Days / year	45/46 47/48 49/50 51/52
2. Coo lette /f <b>H</b> : of		Since 34-37 Don't know 9998	Several times a week       1 38/         Once a week       2 39         1-3 times a month       3         Several times a year       4         Less often       5         Never       6	Yes 1 since: 40 41-44 No 2 <i>next group</i>	Hours / day Hours / week Hours / month Days / year	45/46 47/48 49/50 51/52
3. Coo lette <i>If H:</i> of		Since 34-37 Don't know 9998	Several times a week 1 1 38/ Once a week 2 39 1-3 times per month 3 Several times a year 4 Less often 5 Never 6	Yes 1 since: 40	Hours / day Hours / week Hours / month Days / year	45/46 47/48 47/48 49/50 51/52
<b>4.</b> Coo lette <i>If <b>H</b>: oth</i>		Since 34-37 Don't know 9998	Several times a week 1 <sup>38/</sup> Once a week 2 <sup>39</sup> 1-3 times per month 3 Several times a year 4 Less often 5 Never 6	Yes 1 Since: 40	Hours / day Hours / week Hours / month Days / year	45/46 47/48 49/50 51/52
5. Coc lette <i>If H</i> : ot/		Since 34-37 Don't know 9998	Several times a week       1 38/         Once a week       2 39         1-3 times per month       3         Several times a year       4         Less often       5         Never       6	Yes 1 Since: 40	Hours / day Hours / week Hours / month Days / year	45/46 47/48 49/50 51/52
If further groups are named: please note code letters       5354       5556       57/58       5						

410.		ocuses on groups ber of any of the fo	and organizations in general tha	al that one can join.						
			vailable up to question 415!	Y	′es	1 14	411			
	(410)			N	lo	2	416			
	Enter answ	vers to questions	410-415 for each membership in	the grid below!						
411.			code letter or code letters. (411)							
			e, please include separately! 0: please ask about group and	d note!						
412.	Please tell me how long you have been a member of this organization. (412)									
413.	How often on an average have you attended gatherings, events, or meetings over the past 12 months? (413)									
414.	Do you hold an	office in the grou	o or a volunteer position? If so, s	since when? (414)						
415.			e do you spend on this activity? (							
	Senter hour	s according to an	swers! If less often than once p	er month, ask abou	t days per year!					
	411	412	413	414	415					
1. Co		Since	K.67							
lette			Several times a week 1 11/12 Once a week 2	Yes 1 since: 39	Hours / day		44/45			
n <b>O</b> . 01	ner group.	34-37	1-3 times a month 3 Several times a year 4	No 2	Hours / week		46/47			
		Don't know 9998	Less often	$\overline{\bullet}$	Hours / month		48/49			
	14-33		Never 6	next group	Days / year		50/51			
2. Coo		Since	Several times a week	Yes 1 Since: 39	Hours / day		44/45			
If O: o	ther group:	34-37	Once a week 2 1-3 times a month 3	40-43	Hours / week		46/47			
		Don't	Several times a year 4	No 2	Hours / month		48/49			
		know 9998	Less often 5 Never	next group	Days / year		50/51			
3. Coo		Since	Several times a week	Yes 1 Since: 39	Hours / day		44/45			
	her group:	34-37	Once a week 2 1-3 times a month 3	40-43	Hours / week		46/47			
		Don't	Several times a year 🗌 4	No 2	Hours / month		48/49			
		know 9998	Less often 5 Never	next group	Days / year		50/51			
4. Co	de к. 30 11	Since	K.67 Several times a week	Yes 1 Since: 39						
lette	er 12/13		Once a week 2		Hours / day		44/45			
	ner group.	34-37	1-3 times a month 3 Several times a year 4	No 2	Hours / week		46/47			
		Don't know 9998	Less often	next group	Hours / month		48/49			
E 0			Never 6		Days / year		50/51			
5. Coo		Since	Several times a week 1 19/20 Once a week 2	Yes 1 since: 39	Hours / day		44/45			
If <b>O</b> : o	ther group:	34-37	1-3 times a month	40-43	Hours / week		46/47			
		Don't	Several times a year 4 Less often	No 2	Hours / month		48/49			
		know 9998	Never		Days / year		50/51			
** <i>If</i>	turther groups a	re named please i	note code letters:	52/53 54/55	56/57 58/59	K.31				

No.				K. 32	cont. with		
416.	Do you hold any other offices, for exam a neighbourhood assistance organisati (416 mod.)	ple, as a representative to a parent-teache on or in einem Heimbeirat?	r association, Yes	1 11	417		
			No	2	420		
417.	Which one(s)? Please note function word for word (417)			12-91	420		
	Question 418 is omitted						
	Question 419 is omitted						
420.	for other purposes, for instance, to go hiking, to play cards, or just to talk or meet at the local pub. Do you meet regularly with a group of this kind?						
	(420)		Yes	1 173	421		
			No	2	423		
421.	How often have you met during the pas Please read out choices! (421)	<ul> <li>Once a wee</li> <li>1-3 times per</li> <li>Several time</li> </ul>	es a week	2			
422.	What do you do at these meetings?  Please note word by word! (422)			175-254			
422a	Please report with reference to question 322a, page 43:	Respondent lives in: Private household or Residential Home or	_	K.71 1 147	423		
	_	Assisted living home, Nursing Home or of institution (not specified)	ther		425		

No.								K. 32	cont. with
423.	I'd now like to go on to learn more about your a Do you look after or supervise other people's c e.g., your grandchildren or the children of siblir	hildren pri 1gs, neigh	ivately, bours, frie	ends, or ac	cquaintar	nces?		K. 67	
	Do not include paid work (i.e., work in sch Show list 423! Multiple responses possible		aycare cer	nters)!					
	(423)						1		
	(120) A	A Grandchildren							
	В	B Children of siblings							
	C	C Children of neighbours							424
	D			•			_	105	
	E	Other (p	lease note,	):				106	
								108-147	
								107	425
40.4									
424.	How many hours on an average do you spend on this? <i>if question 423 produces an answer of several children,</i> <i>add up total amount of time spent on <u>all</u> children!</i>							320-321	
	(424)	Tick a	dditionally	/:	Per day			1 322	
			,			ek		2	
					Per mo	nth		3	
					Less of	ten	🗆	4	
425.	If you think back over <b>the past 12 months</b> : How often on an average do you engage in the Please tell me how often you do each activity			,				K. 67	
	<sup>(F)</sup> Show list 425!								
	Please read out examples!	Daily	Approx.	Several	Once	1-3 times	Less	Nev	er
	(425)		no. of hours.	times a week	a week	a month	often		
		1		2	3	4	5	6	
	How often do you do housework?	□ →	169-173		🗆		🗆		168
	How often do you do arts and crafts, do-it-yourself projects, or home improvements?	🗆 🗲	175-179		🗆		🗆		] 174
	How often do you work with computers in your spare time, i.e., programming or playing computer games?	🗆 🗲	181-185		🗆		🗆	🗆	] 180
	How often do you go to political meetings, i.e., held by parties, unions, or citizens' initiatives?	🗆 🗲	187-191		🗆		🗆		] 186
	How often do you visit friends and		107-191		_				_
	acquaintances or invite them over to your home?	?.□→	193-197		[_]		🗆		192
			193-197  199-203				🗆		] 192 ] 198

No.			K. 32	cont. with
426.	I would also like to ask whether you do t But first I would like to ask again how of Show list 426 and leave for reference (426 mod.)	ten you have done these activities du		
	How often do you go for walks? 227-231 225/226 About hours per day 1 Several times a week 2 Once a week 3 1 - 3 times a month 4 Less often 6	And do you usually do this alone or with other people?	Image: Second state sta	<b>ble!</b> 2 3 4 5 6
427.	How often do you do sports such as         (426a mod.)       240-244       238/239         About       hours per day1         Several times a week       2         Once a week       3         1 - 3 times a month       4         Less often       5         Never       6	<b>hiking, soccer, gymnastics, or sw</b> And do you usually do this alone or with other people?	imming?       K.K.         Imming?       1         Usually alone       1         Usually alone       245         With partner       246         With relatives       247         With friends       248         With a club       248         With others       250	5 5 7 8
428.	How often do you do something artis (426b mod.) 253-257 251/252 About hours per day 1 Several times a week 2 Once a week	stic such as painting or playing management	Multiple responses possion	<b>ble!</b> 8 9 0 1 2

No.				cont. with
	contd.			
429.	How often do you go to concerts, th galleries, or art exhibitions?	eater, opera, or to museums,	K.	67
	(426c mod.) 266-270 264/265		Multiple responses possi	ble!
	About hours per day 1		1	
	Several times a week	And do you usually do this alone or with other people?	Usually alone 27	
	Once a week 3		With partner   272     With relatives   273	
	1 - 3 times a month		With friends	-
	Less often 5 🗌 🕽		With a club	-
	Never		With others	6
	<b>▼</b>			
430.	How often do you go to sporting eve	ents?	K.I	67
	(426d mod.) 279-283 277/278		Multiple responses possi	ble!
	About hours per day 1		1	
			Usually alone 284	4
	Several times a week 2	And do you usually do this alone	With partner	5
	1 - 3 times a month	or with other people?	With relatives	-
	Less often		With friends 287 With a club 287	-
	Nie		With a club 288	-
	▼			-
431.	How often do you play board games	such as chess, play cards, or do	puzzles?	67
	(426e mod.) 292-296 290/291		Multiple responses possi	ble!
	About hours per day 1		1	
			Usually alone 297	7
	Several times a week 2	And do you usually do this alone	With partner	В
	Once a week	or with other people?	With relatives	-
	Less often 5		With friends	-
	Never		With a club 300 With others	-
	▼			2
400				
432.	How often do you take classes or go for education and further training?	o to lectures, for example,	K.	
	(426f mod.) 305-309 303/304		Multiple responses possing 1	ble!
	About hours per day 1		Usually alone	D
			With partner	I
	Several times a week 2	And do you usually do this alone	With relatives	2
		or with other people?	With friends 313	3
	1 - 3 times a month		With a club 314	4
	Less often 5		With others 318	5
	1 NG VGI			
1				

14					- 54 -									
No.	HEALTH												K. 33	cont. with
500.	The following question is abou about during their daily lives a For example, you might <u>think</u> or to become healthy.	nd things th	ey may	/ C	lo son	neth	ning about				0			
	I would now like to ask you to I will read out some issues and about the issue and do sometl 0 indicates that you do not thin 6 indicates that you think a lot	d topics. Ple hing about i nk about it c	ease u: t. or do ai	se ny	the for	abo	wing scale out it.							к
	🖉 Show list 500 and read ou	ıt items con	secutiv	/e	ly!									
		Don't th about it/ do anythir	don't							ab	nk a lot out it/ lot for it	Decl- ined	Dor knc	
	much currently do you think of something about	0	1		2	2	3	4	5		6	97	98	ł
• He	ealth			]=		]=	—	=	-	<u> </u>	=			11/12
• Ha	armony, serenity			]=				=		<u>}</u>	=			13/14
	isdom, a mature understanding life			]=	—[	]=		-[]-		]	=			15/16
• Pl	easure, fun, enjoyment			]=		]-		=		<u>}</u>	=			17/18
	elf respect, positive If-image			]=	—[			-[]-	-	]	=			19/20
	ocial standing, social cognition			]=	—[			=[]=	-	]	=			21/22
• Jo	b aptitude, success in career			]=				-0-		<u> </u>	=			23/24
	elf-assertion, vility to get things done			]=	(	]=	-0-	=[]=		]	=			25/26
• Ha	armonious relationship			]=	[			=		<u> </u>	=			27/28
• E>	citement, adventure			]=		]=	—		-	<u>}</u>				29/30
	ompassion, ability to npathize			]=	—[	]=		=[]=	-	]	=			31/32
• In	dependence, personal freedom			]=		]=		-0-	_	<u> </u>	=			33/34
	ecurity of family, Ire for family members			]=	—[			=[]=	-	]	=			35/36
• Af	fluence, high standard of living			]=	[			=		<u>}</u>	=			37/38
• M	ental fitness			]=						<u>}</u>	=			39/40
• Int	timacy, sexuality			]=	[					<u>}</u>	=			41/42
	ersonal development, reaching y full potential			]=	[					<u>}</u>	=			43/44
	nysical performance, ness			]=	[	]=		=[]=	-	<u>}</u>	=			45/46
	atisfying friendships, cial integration			]=		]=		=[]=		<u>}</u>	=			47/48
			_	-	Г	_			_	1		_	_	-

social integration	
Commitment to social ideals	
Faith, inner peace, redemption	

49/50

51/52

No.			K. 33	cont. with				
501.	Show orange list A!     Good       (500)     Average       Bad		2 3 4					
502.	How has your state of health changed over the past ten years?							
	(501 mod.) Has improved somewhat Has stayed the same Has worsened somewhat	oved greatly       1       81         oved somewhat       2         red the same       3         sened somewhat       4         much worse       5						
503.	How do you expect your state of health to change in the future? Show orange list C! (502) Will improve greatly Will improve somewhat Will vorsen somewhat Will get much worse		2 3 4					
504.	Please tell me how often you have felt this way during the past week.         Image: Show list 504!       rarely or some or or a moderate or a moderate buring the past week	time 4 8	9W					
	P       I could not get myself motivated		349 350					

No.			K. 33	cont. with
505.	I would now like to ask you some questions about your body and your health: Can you tell me how tall you are?	Don't know	83-85 998	
506.	About how much do you weigh?	Don't know	86-88 998	
507.	Do vision problems cause you trouble reading the newspaper 67 (possibly even when using a vision aid)?	Yes		
508.	Do vision problems cause you trouble recognizing people you know on the (possibly even when using a vision aid)?	Yes	K67 1 352 2	
509.	Do you have hearing problems on the telephone (possibly even when using a hearing aid)?		K. 67 1 353 2	
510.	Do you have hearing problems in groups of more than four people (possibly even when using a hearing aid)?	Yes	K.67 1 354 2	

No.					K. 33	cont. with
511.	The following questions are about activities you might now limit you in these activities? If so, how much?	t do during a t	ypical day. Do	oes your healt	h	
	<ul><li>Yes, limited a lot.</li><li>Yes, limited a little.</li><li>No, not limited at all.</li></ul>					
		Limited a lot	Limited a little	Not limited at all	Don't know	
	Please read out examples!	1	2	3	8	
	Vigorous activities, such as running, lifting heavy objects, participating in strenuous sports.				109	
	Moderate activities, such as moving a table, pushing a vacuum cleaner, bowling, or playing golf?				110	
	Lifting or carrying groceries				111	
	Climbing several flights of stairs				112	
	Climbing one flight of stairs				113	
	Bending, kneeling, or stooping				114	
	Walking more than one kilometer (0,62 miles)				115	
	Walking several blocks				116	
	Walking one block				117	
	Bathing or dressing yourself				118	
512.	<ul> <li>Please continue to think about your present state of he I would <u>also</u> like to know whether you are able to carry</li> <li>always completely unaided,</li> <li>with occasional assistance or</li> <li>always with assistance?</li> </ul>		ving activities		K.71	
	Image: Second system       Image: Second system       Always         Image: Second system       unaided	With occasiona help	Always I with help		Don't know	
	What is the situation with 1	2 2	3	6	98	
	Doing laundry				163/164	
	Cleaning your home				164/166	
	• Buying food and drinks				167/168	
	Preparing meals				169/170	
	Bathing or showering				171/172	
	Getting dressed and undressed				173/174	
	• Eating and drinking				175/176	

No.	К.З	33	cont. with
513.	A temporary or permanent impairment of health due to a serious illness or accident is a dramatic event in many people's lives. Have you yourself suffered a serious illness or had an accident in the <b>past 6 years</b> ?		
	Yes	119	514
	No 2		519
514.	Can you tell me what year that was? In the year/since 2004 <i>Several illnesses or injuries:</i> <i>ask for the <u>most serious</u> one!</i> Don't know		
515.	What kind of illness or injury was it?         Please describe it in a few words.	⊦199	
516.	If you think back: how difficult was it for you to deal with this illness or injury?       Very difficult       1       2         Show list 516!       Difficult       2       2         A little difficult       3       3         Hardly difficult       4       4         Not at all difficult       5         Don't know       8	204	
517.	And how often do you think of this event and the changes it caused today? Very often (constantly) 1 2   Show list 518! Often 2   Sometimes 3   Seldom 4   Never 5   Don't know 8	205	
518.	If you think back on this event today:         Would you say that your life is better or worse         overall than before it?         Image: Show list 518!         Somewhat better         Remains the same         Image: Somewhat worse         Image: Show list 518!         Would you say that your life is better or worse         Image: Show list 518!         Somewhat better         Image: Show list 518!         Somewhat worse         Image: Show list 518!         Image: S	206	

No.									K. 33	cont. with
519.	How often <b>in the past 12 months</b> have ye Please include house calls. Show list 519 and read out examples		to the foll	owing do	ctors?					K. 67
	Never	1 time	2-3 times	4-6 times	7-12 times	More	<b>→</b>	no. of tim	ies:	
	General Practitioner	2 	з □	4 🗆	5 	□→		»х	] times	<b>3</b> 84-386
	Dentist	🗆	🗆	🗆	🗆	□→	appro	ж	times	<b>3</b> 389-391
	Internist	🗆	🗆	🗆	🗆		appro	»х	times	394-396
	Gynecologist	🗆	🗆	🗆	🗆	<b>□→</b>	appro	ж	times	<b>3</b> 399-401
	Opthamologist	🗆	🗆	🗆	🗆	□→	appro	»х	times	<b>6</b> 404-406
	Orthopedist	🗆	🗆	🗆	🗆	□→	appro	»х	times	<b>6</b> 409-411
	Ear, nose & throat specialist	🗆	🗆	🗆	🗆	□→		»х	times	<b>6</b> 414-416
	Neurologist, psychiatrist	🗆	🗆	🗆	🗆	□→	- 11 -	»х	times	<b>6</b> 419-421
	Psychotherapist	🗆	🗆	🗆	🗆	□→	appro	ж	 _ times	<b>4</b> 24-426
	Dermatologist	🗆	🗆	🗆	🗆	□→	appro	»х	 _ times	<b>6</b> 429-431
	Radiologist	🗆	🗆	🗆	🗆	□→	132/433 appro	»х	 _ times	<b>3</b> 434-436
	Urologist	🗆	🗆	🗆	🗆	□→	appro	ж	times	<b>6</b> 439-441
	Other doctor (please note):	2	3	4	5	6 2	142/443	<b></b>	1	
	447-476	🗌	🗆			□→	appro	эх	times	<b>3</b> 444-446
520.	Do you have a General Practitioner who y when health problems occur?	ou usua	ally go to f	irst					] 1 263 ] 2	
521.	How many nights <b>during the past 12 mo</b> have you spent in the hospital on an in-pa		sis?							
					About	t L		] nights	264-266	
						-		[] []	].995 ].998	
					Dont			····· ∟	<b>_</b> • 330	
522.	Did you need dental treatments in the pas months but did not go to the dentist?	t twelve	К. 6	7	Yes, o	once			-	

No.		К. 33	cont. with
522a	Please report with reference to question 322a, page 4	Baseline         κ.71           Private household or Residential         Π.1           Home of the Elderly         1.1	523
		Assisted living home, Nursing Home or Asylum (not specified) $\Box_{.2}$	557
523.	Does any chronic physical or mental illness or disability limit you in your daily life?	К.67 Yes, somewhat Yes, greatly 2 No 3 Don't know 8	
524.	Is your health so severely impaired that you need <b>regula</b> or other support?	r assistance, care Yes 1 1 349 	525 <b>539</b>
		NO 2	559
525.	The following questions are about any assistance or support you may receive and who provides this help.		
	<sup>CP</sup> Please read out questions! If answer "yes": show each Persons Card and enter Person Code!		
A	Do you have someone to help you around the house, and if so, who?		
	Yes 1 → Person 1 → Person 2 → No	Hore than 3 Person 3 Herson 3 persons named	] 1 12
В	Are you looked after in some way? For example, does someone read to you or keep you company, and if so, who?		
	Yes	More than 3 Person 3 500-502 More than 3 persons named	] 1 13
с	Does someone provide care for you, and if so, who?		
	Yes	More than 3 Person 3 511-513 511-513 511-513 More than 3 persons named	1 4
D	Do you receive any other assistance and if so, from whom?		
	Yes       1       ▶ Person 1       Person 2       Person 3       More than 3         No       2       516-518       519-521       522-524       More than 3         Don't know       8       515		
			cont. with
		espondent has: K. 67	
		nswered at least <b>one</b> of the uestions A-D with "Yes" 1 479	526
		nswered <b>none</b> of the questions -D with "Yes"	531

No.	К 33	Cont. with
526.	On average, how much time per week does it take these people to help you and provide assistance? Please give a <b>weekly</b> average number of hours per person.	
	Person 1 Person 2 Person 3 Person 4 Person 5 Person 6	
	Persons code	
	Hours per week	
	Don't know	
527.	Would you describe one of the persons named as your <b>main caregiver / assistance provider?</b> If so, which person is it?	
	Show yellow Persons Card and enter Person Code!	
	Yes, Person Code [1]0[6] (Partner)	529
	Yes, Person	528
	No, no main supporting person	529
528.	ls your main caregiver / assistance provider currently employed? If so: does he/she work more than 30 hours a week, part-time, or in marginal employment?	
	Show List 528! Yes, works more than 30 hours a week	
	Yes, works part-time (between 15 and 30 hours a week) $\Box$ $_2$	
	Yes, marginal employment (under 15 hours a week)	
	No, currently not employed	
	Don't know 8	
529.	Have you ever applied to your long-term care insurance provider for <b>one-time</b> subsidies to make structural changes to your home or to install care-friendly technical equipment?	
	Yes 1 374	530
	No 2 Don't know 8	531
530.	Were these funds approved?  Show List 530!	
	The application for funds was rejected 1 375 DM or EUR	
	The application is still pending	
	The application for funds was approved 3 > What amount?	
	Don't know	
	Don't know 99998	

No.	K.33	Cont. with
531.	Have you ever applied for <b>regular</b> benefits from the	
001.	long-term care insurance? Yes	532
	 No□ ₂	537
	Don't know 🔲 8	
532.	Are you currently receiving regular benefits from your long-term care insurance?	
	<sup>CP</sup> Show List 532! <u>One</u> response only!	
	A Yes, the application for regular benefits from the long-term care insurance was approved	533
	B No, the application for regular benefits from the long-term care insurance was approved at the time, but the reasons for needing care no longer exist 2	536
	C No, the application has been submitted but a decision is still pending $\Box$ $_3$	530
	D No, an application (or applications) for regular benefits from the long-term care insurance was (were) submitted but rejected	535
533.	What care level are you currently assigned to?	
	Care level 1	
	Care level 3, without hardship provisions .	
	Care level 3, with hardship provisions $\dots$ 4	
	Don't know 🗌 8	
534.	People can choose from several types of long-term care insurance benefits. What type of benefit do you receive at the moment? Do you receive	
	<sup>CE</sup> Please read out examples!	
	<ul> <li>monthly care allowance</li></ul>	
	in the form of non-cash benefits	536
	<ul> <li>or combined benefits: in part care allowance and in part care services at home?</li> </ul>	!
	Don't know 🔲 8	
535.	Have you appealed the rejection of your application? Yes	
	No 2 Don't know 8	
536.	Do you receive <b>regular</b> care allowances or paid care services from the German social κ.67 assistance system, i.e., care assistance?	
	Yes 1 480	
	No 2	600
	Don't know 🔲 8	!

No.	K.33	Cont. with
537.	Why have you not submitted an application to date?	
	ShowList 537! Multiple responses possible!	
	A I have not yet looked into it	
	B I may not have a great enough need for care, in which case the application might not be approved	
	C The benefits approved are of no use, there is too much time and effort involved	
	D We can manage on our own and do not need outside help $\Box$ 416	
	E Other reasons (please note):	
	419-458	
	Don't know 🔲 418	
538.	Do you receive <b>regular</b> care allowances or paid care services from the German social κ.67 assistance system, i.e., care assistance?	
	Yes 1 481	600
	No 2	539
	Don't know 🔲 8	555
539.	Are there people you look after or care for regularly due	
	to their poor state of health, either on a private or volunteer basis?	
	Yes 1 591	540
	No 2 Don't know 8	600
540.	Who do you assist in this way?	
	Person 1 Person 2 Person 3 More than	
	3 persons named	
	Person Code 592-594 595-597 598-600 601	
541.	<sup>©</sup> If several persons were named in Question 540, go on to ask:	
	Which of the persons you have just named do you care for / assist the most?	
	Show Persons Card and enter Person Code! K.67	
	Person 500-502	

No.	K.33	Cont. with
542.	Has the person you care for / assist the most ever applied for <b>one-time</b> subsidies from the long-term care insurance to make structural changes to their home or to install care-friendly technical equipment? What on this list applies?	
	A No, they never applied for anything like that	
	B Yes, but the application for funding was rejected	
	C Yes, but the application for funding is still pending 3 DM or EUR	
	D Yes, the application for funding was approved	
	Don't know	
543.	Has the person you care for / assist the most ever applied for regular benefits from the long-term care insurance? Yes	544
	No 2	550
	Don't know 8	551
544.	Does the person you give the most support to currently receive regular benefits from the long-term care insurance?	
	A Yes, the application for regular long-term care insurance benefits was approved	545
	B No, the application for regular benefits from the long-term care insurance was approved at the time, but the reasons for needing care no longer exist	551
	C No, an application has been submitted but the decision is still pending $\Box_3$	
	D No, an application (or applications) for regular long-term care insurance benefits was (were) submitted but rejected.	549
545.	What care level is the person you care for/assist the most assigned to?	
	Care level 1	
	Care level 2	
	Care level 3, without hardship provisions .	
	Care level 3, with hardship provisions	

No.	K. 33	Cont. with
546.	People can choose from several types of long-term care insurance benefits. What type of benefit does the person you care for / assist the most receive at the moment? Does he/she receive	
	Please read out examples!	
	<ul> <li>monthly care allowance</li></ul>	
	of non-cash benefits	
	<ul> <li>or combined benefits: in part care allowance and in part care services at home?</li> </ul>	
	Don't know 🗋 8	
547.	Has the person you care for / assist the most opted for daytime or nighttime care in a care facility, in other words, partial inpatient care services? Yes	
	No	
	Don't know	
548.	Has the person you care for / assist the most taken advantage of paid substitute care services provided by the long-term care insurance at any time <b>in the past 12 months</b> , for example, during an illness or vacation of the main caregiver? Or did this person spend time in a short-term care facility?	
	Yes, a substitute caregiver	551
	Yes, a stay in a short-term care facility 2	!
	No Don't know 8	
549.	Has the person you care for / assist the most appealed the rejection of his/her application? Yes 1 643 No 2 Don't know 8	551 !
550.	Why has the person you care for / assist the most not submitted an application to date?	
	Show List 550! Multiple responses possible!	
	A He/she has not yet looked into it	
	B He/she may not have a great enough need for care, in which case the application might not be approved	
	C The benefits approved are of no use, there is too much time and effort involved	
	D He/she can manage on his/her own and does not need outside help $\Box$ 647	
	E Other reasons (please note):	
	650-693	
	Don't know 🗌 649	

No.	K.33	cont. with
551.	Does the person you care for / assist the most receive <b>regular</b> care allowances or paid care services from the German social assistance system, i.e., care assistance? Yes	
	No 2	
	Don't know 🗋 8	
552.	What kind of care or assistance do you provide to the person who you help the most?	
	Do you help around the house?	
	Do you look after him/her or him/her them company?       704         Do you perform care services for the person you assist?       705	
553.	How much time do you spend per week helping the person you care for / assist the most? Please give a <b>weekly</b> average number of hours.	
	Approx. hours 706-708	
	Don't know	
554.	Who else - apart from you - is involved in providing assistance to the person you look after? Show Persons Card and enter Person Code! Nobody else	-
	Persons         Image: Code         <	998
555.	Would you describe yourself as the main caregiver / assistance provider       Yes       1       729         to the person you look after?       No       2	
556.	Looking at the care / assistance services you provide as a whole, how much of a burden are they for you? Would you say Please read out examples!	600 !

No.		cont. with
557.	Are you currently receiving regular benefits from the long-term care insurance?	
	Yes	558
	No 2	- — —
	Don't know 🗌 8	559
558.	What care level are you currently assigned to?	
	Care level 1	
	Care level 2	600
	Care level 3, without hardship provisions . $\Box$ $_3$	!
	Care level 3, with hardship provisions $\Box$ 4	
	Don't know 🗋 8	
559.	Have you ever applied for regular benefits from the long-term care insurance? K.71	
	Yes, but the application was rejected	560
	Yes, the application is still pending	
	No 3	600
	Dont' know 4	
560.	Did you appeal the rejection of your application?	
	Yes	
	No 2	
	Don't know 🔲 8	
		oont
No.	PERSONAL NETWORK K.33	cont. with
<b>600.</b> (600)	We now want to look at people <b>who are important to you and who you maintain regular contact with</b> . These can include co-workers, neighbours, friends, acquaintances, relatives, and members of your household. Which people are important to you?	
	If there are several, please just name the eight most important. Please give me these people´s first names and the first letters of their last names.	
	© Do not accept answers like "I know too many people" and continue with the aid	
	of the following Question 600a:	

- 68 -

Interviewer: Enter all persons named (maximum of 8) with name and sex! Then ask Questions 601 to 606 for each person!				
No person named 1 Cont. with				
Declined	к.34 1st Person 11	к.35 2nd Person 11	к.36 <b>3rd Person</b> 11	
600a Please give me the names of the people you (600) have regular contact with and who are important to you. <i>Married couples count as <u>two</u> people.</i> What is the sex of this person?	Name: 12-31 male 1 32 female 2	Name: 12-31 male 1 32 female 2	Name: 12-31 male 1 32 female 2	
<ul> <li>601. Show persons card!</li> <li>(601) What is your relationship to this person? Please give me the relevant code number from this Persons Card.</li> <li>If respondent names persons not on the Persons Card: Enter these on Peersons Card!</li> </ul>	Code from Persons Card: 33-35 998 If code under 300: next person	Code from Persons Card: 33-35 998 If code under 300: next Person	Code from Persons Card: 33-35 998 If code under 300: next Person	
602. How often do you have contact with that is, through visits, letters, or telephone?	K.68       11/12         Daily       1         Several times a week       2         Once a week       3         1-3 times a month       4         Several times a year       5         Less often       6         Never       7         97,98	K.68       13/14         Daily       1         Several times a week       2         Once a week       3         1-3 times a month       4         Several times a year       5         Less often       6         Never       7         97,98	K.68       15/16         Daily       1         Several times a week       2         Once a week       3         1-3 times a month       4         Several times a year       5         Less often       6         Never       7         97,98	
603. How far away does live from you at the moment?	In the neighbourhood 1 In the same town 2 In another town,but it can be reached within two hours 3 Farther away, in Germany 4 Farther away, abroad 5 Don't know 8	In the neighbourhood 1 In the same town 2 In another town but it can be reached within two hours 3 Farther away, in Germany 4 Farther away, abroad 5 Don't know 8	In the neighbourhood 1 In the same town 2 In another town but it can be reached within two hours 3 Farther away, in Germany 4 Farther away, abroad 5 Don't know 8	
604. How close is your relationship to today?	42 Very close	42 Very close	42 Very close	
605. Can you tell me how oldis? (602)	36-37 years 97, 98, 99	36-37 years 97, 98, 99	36-37 years 97,98,99	
606. For how many years have you known (603) each other?	years 38-39 97, 98, 99	years 38-39 97, 98, 99	years 38-39 97, 98, 99	

к.37 4th Person 11	к. 38 5th Person 11	к. 39 6th Person 11	к.40 <b>7th Person</b> 11	к.41 8th Person 11
Name:	Name:	Name:	Name:	Name:
male 1 32 female 2	male 1 32 female 2	male 1 32 female 2	male 1 32 female 2	male 1 32 female 2
Code from Persons Card:	Code from Persons Card:	Code from Persons Card:	Code from Persons Card:	Code from Persons Card: 
next person	next person	next person	next person	next person
K.68       17/18         Daily       1         Several times a week       2         Once a week       3         1-3 times a month       4         Several times a year       5         Less often       6         Never       7         97,98	K. 68       19/20         Daily	K.68       21/22         Daily       1         Several times a week       2         Once a week	K.68       23/24         Daily	K.68       25/26         Daily
41 In the neighbourhood 1 1 the same town 2 In another town,but it can be reached within two hours 3 Farther away, in Germany 4 Farther away, abroad 5 Don't know 8	41 In the neighbourhood 1 In the same town 2 In another town, but it can be reached within two hours 3 Farther away, in Germany 4 Farther away, abroad 5 Don't know 8	41         In the neighbourhood       1         In the same town       2         In another town, but       1         it can be reached       3         Farther away,       3         Farther away,       4         Farther away,       5         Don't know       8	41 In the neighbourhood 1 In the same town 2 In another town, but it can be reached within two hours 3 Farther away, in Germany 4 Farther away, abroad 5 Don't know 8	41 In the neighbourhood 1 In the same town 2 In another town, but it can be reached within two hours 3 Farther away, in Germany 4 Farther away, abroad 5 Don't know 8
42         Very close       1         Close       2         Moderately close       3         Not very close       4         Not at all close       5         If Code under 400:       next person	42         Very close       1         Close       2         Moderately close       3         Not very close       4         Not at all close       5         If Code under 400:       next person	42         Very close       1         Close       2         Moderately close       3         Not very close       4         Not at all close       5         If Code under 400: next person	42         Very close       1         Close       2         Moderately close       3         Not very close       4         Not at all close       5         If Code under 400:       next person	42         Very close       1         Close       2         Moderately close       3         Not very close       4         Not at all close       5         If Code under 400:       next person
36-37 years 97, 98, 99	36-37 years 97, 98, 99	36-37 years 97, 98, 99	36-37 years 97, 98, 99	36-37 years 97, 98, 99
years 38-39 97, 98, 99	years 38-39 97, 98, 99	years 38-39 97,98,99	years 38-39 97, 98, 99	years 38-39 97, 98, 99
607.       If you could have named more than 8 persons who are important to you and with whom you have regular contact: how many additional persons would you have named?       No other persons       1       1       4         (604 mod.)       (604 mod.)       4       1       1       9				

No.		K. 42	Cont. with
608.	We would now like to find out about your relationship with friends and acquaintances. How would you rate your present relationship with your friends and acquaintances?	K. 68	
	Average	2 3 4	609
		5  6 98, 99	700
609.	How has your relationship with friends and acquaintances changed over the past 6 years?		
	Show orange list B!       Has improved greatly         (606)       Has improved somewhat         Has stayed the same       Has worsened somewhat         Has gotten a lot worse       Has gotten a lot worse		
610.	How you expect your relationship with friends and acquaintances to change in the future?		
	Show orange list C!   (607)   Will improve greatly   Will improve somewhat   Will remain the same   Will worsen somewhat   Will get much worse		

No.	SOCIAL SUPPORT K.42	cont. with
700.	In the following questions, you can name both the people you have mentioned so far and different people as well. When you have important personal decisions to make,	704
	do you have anyone you can ask for advice?         Yes        1        1           (700)	701
	No 2 Don't know 8	703
701.	Which person or people are they?	
	(701) Person Person Person Person More than 5 Persons named	
	Person Code	
702.	And how often <b>in the past 12 months</b> have you asked someone for advice in making an important decision. Was it	
	Image: Please read out examples!         often         1 31           (702)         sometimes         2	
	• seldom 3	
	• or never	
703.	And how often in the past 12 months have others asked you for advice, for example, when they had to take an important decision? Was it	
	Please read out examples!     often	
	(703) • sometimes 2 • seldom 3	
	Seidon	
704.	Do you have someone you can turn to when you need comfort or cheering up, for example, when you are feeling sad?	705
	(704)	
	No 2 Don't know 8	707
705.	Which person or people are they?	
	( <sup>705)</sup> Person Person Person Person More than 5 Persons named	
	Persons Code	
706.	And how often in the past 12 months did someone comfort you or cheer you up? Was it	
	Please read out examples!     often	
	(706) • sometimes 2 2 • seldom	
	• or never	

No.	K.42	Cont. with
707.	And how often in the past 12 months did you comfort or cheer up others? Was it …	
	Please read out examples!     Often	
	(707 mod.) • sometimes 2	
	• seldom 3	
	• or never 4	
708.	Apart from the care activities already mentioned and activities you do as part of your main job or a second job: Have you, in the past 12 months, helped someone who <b>does not live in your household</b>	
	with housework such as cleaning, small repair jobs, or shopping?	
	(708) Yes 1 1 52	709
	No 2 Don't know 8	710
709.	Which person or people were they?	
700.	Enter code from Persons Card!	
	(709) Person Person Person Person More than 5 Persons	
	named           Persons Code	
710.	And what about the other way around: has someone who does not live in your household helped you in the past 12 months with housework such as cleaning, small repair	
	jobs, or shopping? (710) Yes 1 1 70	711
	No 2 Don't know 8	712
711.	Which person or people were they?	
	(711) Person Person Person Person More than 5 Persons named	
	Persons Code         1           71-73         74-76         77-79         80-82         83-85         86	
712.	Could you use more help or assistance such as K.71	
	Please read out examples!       Yes       No       Doesn't       Don't         "Doesn't apply" only with!       Yes       No       Doesn't       Don't         apply,       know       because in       asylum         (714 mod.)       asylum       Asylum	
	(714 mod.) 1 2 6 98	
	advice in difficult situations	
	• cheering up	
	help with household chores?	

No.	K.42	Cont. with
713.	Relationships with other people can also sometimes give rise to problems. Are there people who are causing you worry or concern at present? If so, who? <i>Enter code from Persons Card!</i> (715 mod.)	
	No 2 128 More than Yes, they are: 1 Person Person Person Person Person 5 Persons named	
	Persons Code         129-131         132-134         135-137         138-140         141-143         144	
714.	Are there people who get on your nerves at the moment or who you often quarrel with? If so, who? C Enter code from Persons Card!	
	No 2 145 More than Yes, they are: 1 Person Person Person Person Person 5 Persons named	
	Persons Code       146-148       149-151       152-154       155-157       158-160       161         Don't know       998	
715.	Do you feel like there are people who often order you around or encroach on your independence? If so, who?	
	No 2 182 More than Yes, they are: 1 Person Person Person Person Person 5 Persons named	
	Persons Code       183-185       186-188       189-191       192-194       195-197       198         Don't know       998	
716.	Are there people who currently give you great joy or happiness? If so, who? <sup>CE®</sup> Enter code from Persons Card!	
	No 2 199 Yes, they are: 1 Person Person Person Person Person 5 Persons named	
	Persons Code	
717.	If you think about your friends and acquaintances, your family, and other people that you have everyday dealings with, which of these people do you <b>spend most of your time with</b> ?	
	تا Enter Code from Persons Card! Person Person Person Person Person Person More than 5 Persons named	
	Persons Code	

.

No	FINANCIAL DEALINGS AND STANDARD OF LIVING		cont. with
800.	Many people give other people money or gift items, or support them financially. The recipients may include parents, children, grandchildren or other relatives, or f What about you? Have you, in the past 12 months, given anyone money or major gift items, or provided anyone with regular financial support? <i>Please ask Questions 800A - 800D consecutively for all persons named</i> !	riends or acquaintances.	800A
	(800)	No 2 Don't know 8	801

	к.43 1st Person 11	к.44 2nd Person 11	к.45 3rd Person 11	к.46 4th Person 11
800A Who was it?	Code from Persons Card 12-14	Code from Persons Card 12-14	Code from. Persons Card 12-14	Code from Persons Card 12-14
(A)				
800B Did you give (B)				
Multiple responses possible! gifts of money major gift items regular financial support? or other (please note)	☐ 1 15 ☐ 1 16 ☐ 1 17 ☐ 1 18	☐ 1 15 ☐ 1 16 ☐ 1 17 ☐ 1 18	☐ 1 15 ☐ 1 16 ☐ 1 17 ☐ 1 18	□ 1 15 □ 1 16 □ 1 17 □ 1 18
		 19-48	 19-48	 19-48
<ul> <li>800C If you add all the gifts together,</li> <li>(C) about how much would their value amount to over the past 12 months?</li> <li>Show List 800 and ask for Code Letter!</li> <li>Declined</li></ul>	Note Code Letter: 50/51	Note Code Letter: 50/51 97 98	Note Code Letter: 50/51 97 98	Note Code Letter: 50/51 97 98
800D Is there someone else you have (E) given money or major gift items to in the past 12 months? Yes No	<sup>52</sup> 1 □ ▶ 2nd Person 2 □ ▶ Q. 801	<sup>52</sup> 1 <b>□ ▶ 3rd Person</b> 2 <b>□ ▶</b> Q. <b>801</b>	<sup>52</sup> 1	<sup>52</sup> 1 □ ▶ Q. <b>800E</b> 2 □ ▶ Q. <b>801</b>
800E <sup>CF</sup> More than 4 persons named:	•			K.46
(F) Which people were they?	53-55	56-58 59-61		

No			with
801.	And the other way around: have you, in the past 12 months, been given money, m gift items, or financial support?	ajor	
	Please ask Questons 801A - 801D consecutively for all persons named!	K.46	
		Yes 1 62	801A
	(801)	No 2	802
		Don't know 🗌 🛚	

	к.47 <b>1st Person</b> 11	к.48 2nd Person 11	к.49 3rd Person 11	к.50 4th Person 11
801A Who did the gift(s) come from? (A) <i>Center code in header:</i>	Code from Persons Card <sup>12-14</sup>	Code from Persons Card <sup>12-14</sup>	Code from Persons Card <sup>12-14</sup>	Code from Persons Card <sup>12-14</sup>
801B Were the gifts (B) <i>Multiple responses possible!</i> gifts of money major gift items regular financial support?	$\Box 1  15$ $\Box 1  16$ $\Box 1  17$	☐ 1 15 ☐ 1 16 ☐ 1 17	☐ 1 15 ☐ 1 16 ☐ 1 17	☐ 1 15 ☐ 1 16 ☐ 1 17
or other <i>(please note)</i>	1 18 	1 18 	1 18 	1 18 
<ul> <li>801C If you add this all together,</li> <li>(C) how much would it amount to over the past 12 months?</li> <li>Show List 800 and ask for Code Letter!</li> <li>Declined</li></ul>	Note Code Letter: 50/51 97 98	Note Code Letter: 5051 97 98	Note Code Letter: 5051 97 98	Note Code Letter: 50/51 97 98
801D Is there someone else you (E) have received money or larger gift items from in the past 12 months? Yes No	<sup>52</sup> 1	<sup>52</sup> 1	<sup>52</sup> 1	<sup>52</sup> 1 □ ▶ Q. <b>801E</b> 2 □ ▶ Q. <b>802</b>
801E  More than 4 persons named: (F) Which people were they?	53-55	56-58 59-61		K.50

No.	K.51	Cont. with
802.	What is the total net monthly income of your household? By that, I mean the sum total of all wages/salaries, income from self-employment, and retirement benefits after deduction of all tax and social security contributions.	
	Please include income from public aid, income from rentals and leases, interest, child benefits and other sources of income.	
	(806) in DM EUR	
	Tick currency! Monthly 11-15	804
	Amount was estimated	
	Don't know	803
	Declined 99997	
803.	As with all information obtained in this interview, your data will of course remain anonymous and cannot be traced back to you. The results of the survey will also be analyzed in terms of income. For this purpose, all we need to know are basic income groups. It would be helpful if you could tell us which income group you belong to. Please just give me the letter on this list that corresponds to your household net income.	
	Image: Show List 803         Code Letter:         18/19	
	(807) Declined 97	
804.	This question concerns the estimation of your standard of living, that is, what you are able to afford.         How would you rate your current standard of living?         Image: Show orange list A!         (808)         Good         2	
	Average 3 Bad 4 Very bad	
805.	How has your standard of living changed over the past 6 years?	
	Image: Show orange list B!       Has improved greatly         Image: I	
	(809 mod.) Has improved somewhat 2	
	Has stayed the same	
	Has worsened somewhat	
	Has gotten a lot worse	
806.	And if you think about the future, how do you expect your standard of living to change in the future?	
	Show orange list C! Will improve greatly	
	(810) Will improve somewhat 2	
	Will remain the same	
	Will worsen somewhat	
	Will get much worse 5	
807.	If you had to pay a large bill within a period of one week, for example, a bill for 1,500 euros: $\kappa_{.68}$ Would you be able to pay it alone?	
	Yes 1 29	
	No 2	

2	1	1	Λ
J	1		4

901.

Please consult Task Sheet "Digit-Symbol-Test"!

It will take about two minutes.	you if you would be willing to take part in one last exerci
It relates to speed of thought and association. We v	would like this information to be included in our findings.
G The exercise requires:	
(1) a stopwatch or a watch with a second hand,	
<ul><li>(2) a good pen or pencil for the interviewee (sol</li><li>(3) the Task List (do not forget to enter serial nu</li></ul>	ft pencil or ballpoint pen) plus
The object of this exercise is to assign the num The number belonging to each of the symbols i The <u>symbols</u> must be entered by the responder The first seven examples above the thick black	s shown at the top of the Task Sheet.
	e. It should be ensured that the respondent completes on tart with all the symbols assigned to Figure 1 and then all ne and a half minutes.
Point to the key in the top section of the Ta	sk Sheet.
Please look at this horizontally split box or square. and a small symbol in the lower half. A different syn	Note that each box contains a number in the upper half
Point to the example boxes.	
Now here, you see boxes with numbers where the Please insert the number that belongs to the symb	
In this case, the number assigned to the symbol is	
Here you should enter the corresponding s (an upside-down "T")	ymbol in the first blank
Here is a "1", so we insert its symbol here; here is	a "3", so we insert its symbol here.
You should enter the corresponding symbol pose the following question and point to th	
What should be inserted here?	
If the respondent gives the wrong answer, c Repeat the question "What should be insert After completing the seven examples, say:	ted here?" with the next examples.
Now you start here and fill in as many blanks as yo any out	ou can until I say "stop", without leaving
Set the stopwatch or look at the second hand o and give the respondent 90 seconds to comple After 90 seconds have elapsed, say:	
Please stop!	K. 68
S Do not forget to tick:	Respondent completed task sheet
Do not longet to dok.	Respondent did not complete task sheet $\square_2$

No.		K. 52	Cont. with
	To be completed from here on w	ithout respondent!	
1.	Location within town:	Isolated buildings / widely dispersed development       1       1       11         Self-contained housing development outside town       2       2         Location on the outskirts	
2.	<sup>If</sup> not a city with at least 100,000 inhal Distance from center of nearest city (with a minimum of 100,000 inhabitants)	bitants:	
3.	Predominant type of construction in the c	stity / area:   15/16   Farm buildings   1   1-2-family homes   0   0   0   0   0   0   0   0   0   0   0   0   0   0   1    1 <th></th>	
4.	Type of building:	Detached or semi-detached 1 17 Apartment building 2 with units 70-72	
5.	Description of immediate neighborhood:	1     2     3     4     5     20       Upscale     Image: Comparison of the second s	
6.	Overall state of surrounding area:	1         2         3         4         5         21           Well-tended	
7.	State of building in which respondent lives:	1 2 3 4 5 22 Nell-maintained	
7a	———	terview took place in home of respondent	8 11

No.	K.52	Cont. with
8.	The home of the respondent can be reached:       • without stairs       1 23         • up 10 or fewer steps       2         • up more than 10 steps       3	
9.	Elevator available:       Yes       1 24         No       2	
10.	Overall impression of home:	
	1     2     3     4     5       bright	
11.	Was the interview conducted alone with the respondent or was a third party present during interview? If so, who?	14
	Spouse / partner present       31         Children present       32         Other family members present       33         Other person present (please note):       34	12
12.	In case of non-German respondents:         Was interview translated by third party?         Yes, (almost) completely         Yes, partly         No	
13.	Did any of the persons present intervene in the interview? Yes, occasionally	
14.	How would you describe the willingness of the respondent to answer questions?         Good       1         Average       2         Bad       3         Initially good, then worsened       4         Initially bad, then improved       5	

No.			K.52	Cont. with
15.	How wou	uld you rate the information supplied by respondent?		
		Generally reliable	1 38	
		Generally less reliable	2	
		Less reliable on some questions	3	
		▼		
16.	The resp	ondent had difficulty answering the following questions:		
10.	Q. No.	What kind of difficulty?		
		(please note in brief):		

No.	K.52	Cont. with
17.	Length of oral interview:	
	Date of Interview:	
	Location of interview:	
18.	Interviewer:         Male       1 53         Female       2         J       years old 5455         My vocational education/training qualifications:       1 5657         In-firm training with final certificate of completion, but without apprenticeship       2         Completed trade or agricultural apprenticeship (vocational school degree)       3         Completed commercial apprenticeship (vocational school degree)       4         Internship, traineeship       5         Specialized vocational school degree       6         Master craftsman, technican, or equivalent specialized vocational training       7         Post-secondary technical college certificate (incl. engineering college)       8         University Degree       9         Other vocational training (please supply):       10	
	Interviewer No.:	
	I confirm with this signature that I have conducted the interview accurately and in accordance with all instructions:	

No.		K. 52	Cont. with
	To be completed from here on w	vithout respondent!	
1.	Location within town:	Isolated buildings / widely dispersed development 1 1 Self-contained housing development outside town 2	
		Location on the outskirts 3 Near the center of town	
		In the center of town / city	
2.	If not a city with at least 100,000 inhat Distance from center of nearest city (with a minimum of 100,000 inhabitants)	abitants:	
3.	Predominant type of construction in the	city / area:	
0.		15/16	
		Farm buildings	
		1-2-family homes	
		• detached 2	
		• row houses 3	
		Apartment buildings	
		<ul> <li>detached</li></ul>	
		<ul> <li>self-contained housing development</li></ul>	
		High-rise buildings (minimum 6 floors) 7 Industrial areas or commercial parks	
		Not applicable	
4.	Type of building:	Detached or semi-detached 1 17 Apartment building 2	
		with units K.52 70-72	
5.	Description of immediate neighborhood:	Upscale Very modest	
6.	Overall state of surrounding area:	<b>1 2 3 4 5</b> 21 Well-tended Untended	
7.	State of building	<b>1 2 3 4 5</b> 22	
7.		Well-maintained Dilapidated	
7a	Please enter:	K.52 nterview took place in home of respondent	8
	lr	nterview did <b>not</b> take place in home of respondent 2	11

No.	K.52	Cont. with
8.	The home of the respondent can be reached:       • without stairs       1 23         • up 10 or fewer steps       2         • up more than 10 steps       3	
9.	Elevator available: Yes 1 24 No 2	
10.	Overall impression of home:         1       2       3       4       5         bright	
11.	Was the interview conducted alone with the respondent or was a third party present during interview? If so, who?	14
	Spouse / partner present	12
12.	In case of non-German respondents: Was interview translated by third party? Yes, (almost) completely 1 35 Yes, partly 2 No 3	
13.	Did any of the persons present intervene in the interview? Yes, occasionally 1 36 Yes, often 2 No 3	
14.	How would you describe the willingness of the respondent to answer questions?       Good       1 37         Average	

No.			K. 52	Cont. with
15.	How wou	Id you rate the information supplied by respondent?		
		Generally reliable Generally less reliable Less reliable on some questions	. 2	
			-	
16.	The resp	ondent had difficulty answering the following questions:		
	Q. No.	What kind of difficulty? (please note in brief):		
			-	
			-	
			-	

No.	K.52	Cont. with
17.	Length of oral interview: minutes	
	Day     Month     Year       Date of Interview:	
	Location of interview:	
18.	Interviewer:         Male       1 53         Female       2         J       years old       5455         My vocational education/training qualifications:       1 5657         No completed vocational education/training       1 1 5657         In-firm training with final certificate of completion, but without apprenticeship       2         Completed trade or agricultural apprenticeship (vocational school degree)       3         Completed commercial apprenticeship (vocational school degree)       4         Internship, traineeship       5         Specialized vocational school degree       6         Master craftsman, technican, or equivalent specialized vocational training       7	
	Post-secondary technical college certificate (incl. engineering college)   University Degree   9   Other vocational training (please supply):   Interviewer No.:	
	I confirm with this signature that I have conducted the interview accurately and in accordance with all instructions:	



# **ANSWER OPTIONS**

## The Second Half of Life

## **Attitudes and Personal Situations**

### Information to Users of the English Version of the DEAS 2002 Answer Options for the Interview

This document contains the English translation of the answer options for the interview used in 2002 in the second wave of the German Ageing Survey (DEAS 2002). Most of the instruments in this interview schedule were originally constructed in German. When translating these instruments from German to English, we were supported by English native speakers fluent in German. Due to the specific situation in Germany, e.g. in terms of the educational system, the labour market, the health care system or the tax system, there exist German concepts and words which are not easy to translate. Moreover, some decisions in the translation process might be disputable. If you have any questions concerning the answer options for the interview, please do not hesitate to contact us:

### DEAS@dza.de

(Note: In some cases we used the authorized German translation of instruments originally published in other languages. When the original instrument was published in English, we use the original version of this instrument here. In the case of other languages we use the authorized English translation).

Group A Early retiree groups, groups to prepare for retirement

Group **B** Senior support groups, senior citizen cooperatives

Group C Groups for volunteer work and aid

Group **D** Senior citizen projects run by political parties or unions, senior citizen delegations and advisory boards

Group E Senior citizen programs at universities and academies, continuing education programs

Group F Company senior citizen groups

Group **G** Senior leisure complexes, senior centers

Group H Other senior groups (e.g., sports and dance groups) (please specify)

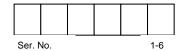
- A Self-help group
- B Citizens' initiative
- **C** Charitable organization (e.g., Arbeiterwohlfahrt, Red Cross, veterans' associations)
- **D** Volunteer fire department
- E Hobby and collectors' clubs
- **F Social club** (e.g., bowling or cards)
- G Sports club
- H Refugee or displaced persons' organization
- J Union
- **K** Company or professional association
- L Political party
- M Church or religious group
- N Folk society or civic association
- O Cultural association
- P Music and dance group
- **Q** Other (please specify)

- A less than 500 DM (less than 256 EUR)
- B 500 to less than 1.000 DM (256 to less than 511 EUR)
- C 1.000 to less than 2.000 DM (511 to less than 1.023 EUR)
- D 2.000 to less than 5.000 DM (1.023 to less than 2.556 EUR)
- E 5.000 to less than 10.000 DM (2.556 to less than 5.113 EUR)
- F 10.000 to less than 20.000 DM (5.113 to less than 10.226 EUR)
- G 20.000 DM or more (10.226 EUR or more)

Α	less than 300 DM
	(less than 153 EUR)
В	300 to less than 600 DM
	(153 to less than 307 EUR)
С	600 to less than 1.000 DM
	(307 to less than 511 EUR)
D	1.000 to less than 1.400 DM
	(511 to less than 716 EUR)
Е	1.400 to less than 1.800 DM
	(716 to less than 920 EUR)
F	1.800 to less than 2.500 DM
	(920 to less than 1.278 EUR)
G	2.500 to less than 3.500 DM
	(1.278 to less than 1.789 EUR)
н	3.500 to less than 4.500 DM
	(1.789 to less than 2.300 EUR)
J	4.500 to less than 5.500 DM
	(2.300 to less than 2.812 EUR)
κ	5.500 to less than 6.500 DM
	(2.812 to less than 3.323 EUR)
L	6.500 to less than 7.500 DM
	(3.323 to less than 3.834 EUR)
Μ	7.500 to less than 10.000 DM
	(3.834 to less than 5.113 EUR)
Ν	10.000 to less than 15.000 DM
	(5.113 to less than 7.669 EUR)
0	15.000 DM or more
	(7.669 EUR or more)

# **Further documentation**

- Person card
- Occupational Status



## Person Card

Family			Other non-relative persons	
101	Grandfather/-mother of the		501 Friend 1	
	respondent or of his/her spouse		502 Friend 2	
102	Father	Siblings:	503 Friend 3	
103	Mother		504 Friend 4	
104	Mother-in-law / Partner's mother	<b>321</b> 1. Sibling	505 Friend 5	
105	Father-in-law / Parther's father	322 2. Sibling	506 Other friends	
106	Spouse/Partner	<b>323</b> 3. Sibling		
107	Daugther-in-law / Son's partner	<b>324</b> 4. Sibling	601 Colleagues	
108	Son-in-law / Daugther's partner	<b>325</b> 5. Sibling	602 Neighbours	
111	Brother-in-law / Partner's brother	<b>326</b> 6. Sibling	603 Members of the association/organisation	
112	Sister-in-law / Partner's sister	<b>327</b> 7. Sibling		
		<b>328</b> 8. Sibling	701 Volunteers,	
		<b>329</b> Other sibling	for example from welfare services	
	Children:	CLU Chief dibining	·	
			702 Paid helpers	
201	1. Child	Other relatives	801 Acquaintances	
202	2. Child			
203	3. Child			
204	4. Child	<b>401</b> Aunt	Other persons (please note):	
205	5. Child	<b>402</b> Uncle		
206	6. Child	403 Cousin (male)	901	
207	7. Child	<b>404</b> Cousin (female)	902	
208	8. Child	405 Niece	903	
209	Other Child	406 Nephew	904	
301	Grandchild	407 Other relatives	905	

## **Occupational Status**

Please give the general category number (10, 20 . . .) only when unable to name the precise category!

		~	$\sim$	
10	Self-employed farmers and members of farmers cooperatives	$\left( \right)$	40	Civil servants
11	Self-employed farmers with less than 10 hectares of fields in agricultural use		41	Low-level Civil Service (with "Volksschulabschluss" or "POS / 8 <sup>th</sup> grade" as highest level of completed schooling
12	Self-employed farmers with between 10 and 50 hectares of fields in agricultural use		42	Middle-level Civil Service (with "Mittlere Reife" or "POS / 10 <sup>th</sup> grade"
13	Self-employed farmers with more than 50 hectares of fields in agricultural use		43	as highest level of completed schooling High-level Civil Service
14	Members of a farmers cooperative (former GDR)		44	(with "Abitur" or "EOS diploma" as highest level of completed schooling Executive Civil Service (with higher education)
20	Academic/scientific freelance professionals			
	(e.g., medical doctors or lawyers with their own practice	/	50	Employee in the provision services, administration, sales,
21	Alone or 1 employee			transport, industry, health care services, education, members of the militatry ("Bundeswehr", NVA or armed forces of other countries) and
22	2 to 9 employees			the police (if not employed in the civil service)
23	10 or more employees		51	White-collar workers with simple tastks (e.g., salesperson, office worker, typist)
25	Family members helping out in the family		52	Qualified professionals (e.g., case officer, acountant, technical draftsman)
			53	High qualified professionals (e.g., research assistant, doctor, teacher, chief accountant, area supervidor, department head)
′ 30	Self-employed persons in sales, trade, industry and services as well as craft cooperative members, self-employed craftsmen and businessmen, as well as other non-academic/scientific		54	Managerial (e.g., director, sole manager, chief executive, officer, mayor)
	freelance professional occupations	— <b>—</b>  \`	55	Industrial or plant foreman
31	Alone or 1 employee			
32	2 to 9 employees		60	Workers
33	10 to 49 employees		61	Untrained workers
34 25	50 employees and more Member of a producers cooperative (former GDR)		62	Semi-trained workers
35 36	Other, non-academic/scientific freelance professinal occupations		63 64 65	Trained workers Assistant foreman, team leaders, brigade leaders Foreman



# **The Second Half of Life** Attitudes and Living Conditions

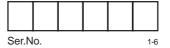
#### Information to Users of the English Version of the DEAS 2002 Drop-off Questionnaire

This document contains the English translation of the drop-off questionnaire used in 2002 in the second wave of the German Ageing Survey (DEAS 2002). Most of the instruments in this drop-off questionnaire were originally constructed in German. When translating these instruments from German to English, we were supported by English native speakers fluent in German. Due to the specific situation in Germany, e.g. in terms of the educational system, the labour market, the health care system or the tax system, there exist German concepts and words which are not easy to translate. Moreover, some decisions in the translation process might be disputable. If you have any questions concerning the drop-off questionnaire, please do not hesitate to contact us:

DEAS@dza.de

(Note: In some cases we used the authorized German translation of instruments originally published in other languages. When the original instrument was published in English, we use the original version of this instrument here. In the case of other languages we use the authorized English translation).

transferred from Contact Record:



All rights concerning the formulation of the questions and design of the questionnaire are held by the German Centre of Gerontology, Berlin, and the infas Institute for Applied Social Sciences, Bonn

This questionnaire is based on the research instruments developed by the Research Group on Ageing and the Life Course of the Free University Berlin and the Research Group for Psychogerontology of the University of Nijmegen for the first survey in 1996.

2002 / 3114

### What we would like you to do . . .

Thank you for taking part in our research work. This work was commissioned by the Federal Ministry for Family Affairs, Senior Citizens, Women and Youth. In the oral interview, you answered our questions on various aspects of life. In this written questionnaire we would like to look into some aspects of your life in greater detail.

## Thank you once again for your kind support!

## What happens to your data ...

The Infas Institute for Applied Social Science and the German Centre of Gerontology are responsible for guaranteeing data protection. All data supplied by you will be treated with strict confidentiality. All data are evaluated exclusively in anonymous form, i.e., without name and address, and only in conjunction with the information supplied by other interviewees. The results cannot be linked to the person who supplied the data. In other words, data protection is fully and comprehensively guaranteed.

## How to fill out the questionnaire ...

- There are no right or wrong answers, and no special knowledge is required to fill out the questionnaire. You should answer each question for youself personally.
- Please tick the selected response in the corresponding box.
- Please answer one question after the other in the order given.
- Please note the comments on the various questions when completing the questionnaire.
- Place the completed questionnaire in the enclosed reply envelope. A member of our staff will pick it up at the scheduled time.

## Many thanks for your help,

infas Institute and the German Centre of Gerontology

1.	Everybody gets older. But ageing can mean very different things to different people. The following statements relate to changes in the context of your activities and social contacts.				
	Please indicate the extent to which you agree with each	ch statemer	nt.		
	Please give a response <b>to each statement</b> !				
	(2 mod.)	Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
	• •	1	2	3	4
	Ageing means to me that I can still put my ideas into practice				19
	My age has no influence on how adventurous I am				20
	Ageing means to me that my				_
	capabilities are increasing				21
	Ageing means to me that I feel less respected				22
	For me, getting older means that I am still able to have close contact with others				23
	For me, getting older means that I am less healthy				24
	Ageing means to me that I feel lonely more often				25
	For me, getting older means that I can put my creativity to better use				26
	For me, getting older means that my emotional life has less ups and downs		□		27
	For me, getting older means that my unpleasant qualities are becoming more apparent		□		28
	Ageing means to me that I have a better idea of what I want		□		29
	My age has no influence on how seriously I take my desires		□		30
	For me, getting older means that I am better able to influence and shape the course of my life		□		31

2.	We now ask you to assess yourself with the ai Please indicate the extent to which you agree		-			
	Please tick one box <b>per line</b> !					
	(4 mod.)		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
			1	2	3	4
	On the whole, I am satisfied with myself			🗆	🗆	32
	I energetically pursue my goals			🗆	🗆	33
	l am looking forward to the life ahead of me			🗆	🗆	34
	I am able to do things as well as most other pe	ople		🗆	🗆	
	l can think of many ways to get out of a jam			🗆	🗆	36
	All in all, I am inclined to feel that I am a failure			🗆	🗆	37
	My past experiences have prepared me well for my future		ロ	🗆	🗆	38
2	The next statements relate to how you access					
3.	The next statements relate to how <u>you assess</u> Use the scale to indicate the extent to which y Please be open and honest in your respondin			<u>2</u> .		
	i lease be open and nonest in your responding	g.		statemen	t.	
	Please tick one box <b>per line</b> !	g.		statemen	t.	
		g. Strongly agree			Disagree r	Strongly disagree
	(1) Please tick one box <b>per line</b> !	Strongly		Neither agree no	Disagree r	
	Please tick one box <b>per line</b> !	Strongly agree	Agree 2	Neither agree no disagree 3	Disagree r e	disagree
	(1) Please tick one box <b>per line</b> !	Strongly agree	<b>Agree</b> 2	Neither agree no disagree <sup>3</sup>	Disagree r • 4	disagree
	Please tick one box <b>per line</b> !	Strongly agree	<b>Agree</b> 2	Neither agree no disagree ³ □	Disagree r 4	disagree 5 39 40
	Please tick one box <b>per line</b> !	Strongly agree	<b>Agree</b> 2 	Neither agree no disagree 3 □	Disagree r 4	disagree 5 39 40 41
	Please tick one box <b>per line</b> ! (1) In most ways my life is close to my ideal The conditions of my life are excellent I am satisfied with my life So far I have achieved the important things	Strongly agree	Agree 2	Neither agree no disagree 3 □ □	Disagree r 4 	disagree 5 39 40 41

4.	In the following you will find a number of wo Please indicate to what extent you have felt t	his way during	g <u>the p</u>			emotions.
	Use the scale from "very slightly or not at all If you are not quite sure about a particular fe describes how often you have felt that way.			swer that mo	ost clos	ely
	Please tick one box per line! (42)					
		Very slightly or not at all		Moderately	Quite a bit	Extremely
		1	2	3	4	5
	Enthusiatic				🗀	44
	Distressed		□		🗆	45
	Excited		□		🗆	46
	Upset				🗆	47
	Strong				🗆	48
	Guilty		□		🗆	49
	Scared				🗆	50
	Hostile				🗆	51
	Interested				🗆	52
	Proud				🗆	53
	Irritable		□		🗆	54
	Alert				🗆	55
	Ashamed		□		🗆	56
	Inspired		□		🗆	57
	Nervous				🗆	58
	Determined		□		🗆	59
	Attentive		□		🗆	60
	Jittery		🗆		🗆	61
	Active				🗆	62
	Afraid		🗆		🗆	🖸 🕫

3114	- 6 -				
5.	Some people think they are able to influence and sh Others believe they can only influence things to a v or that they have no influence at all on what happen	ery limited e s in their liv	extent es.		
	Please indicate the extent to which you believe that aspects of <u>your life</u> .	you <u>can infl</u>	<u>uence</u> the	following	
	Please tick one box <b>per line</b> !				
	(11)	Practically no influence		Moderate influence	9
		1	2	3	4
	Relationship with partner				64
	Family relationships				65
	Relationships with friends and acquaintances				66
	Leisure				67
	Health				68
	Standard of living				69
	Housing				70
	Please respond only to the one of the two statement	s below that	currently a	applies to y	ou:
	Job situation				71
	or Life in retirement				
6.	How strong is your interest in politics?				
(7)	Please tick only <b>one</b> box!				
	Very strong				
	Strong				
	Average				
	Slight				
	Not at all				
	Don't know 🔲 🛚				
7.	Did you vote in the last 1998 German federal electio	ns?			
	Please tick only <b>one</b> box!				
	Yes				
	No				
	I was not eligible to				
	vote at the time				

<b>8.</b> (8)	Many people in Germany lean towards a particular por even if they occasionally vote for a different party. Whe Do you – generally speaking – lean towards one partic Please tick only one box! Yes, the CDU	hat about yo	u:	long term,	
	Yes, the PDS				
	Yes, the Green Party $\Box_{6}$				
	Yes, the Republicans				
	Yes, another party $\square $ * Which p	oarty?			
	No, I don't lean towards any party $\dots$ $\square$ $_{9}$			82-101	
9.	The following statements relate to the <u>relationship be</u> Please indicate the extent to which you agree with th			<u>d the youn</u>	g.
	Please tick one box <b>per line</b> !				
	Please tick one box per line! (9 mod.)	Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
		agree	2	3	•••
	(9 mod.) Older people don't concern themselves enough	agree 1	2	3	4 102
	(9 mod.) Older people don't concern themselves enough with the future of the young Young people don't concern themselves enough	agree 1	2	3 	4 102
	(9 mod.) Older people don't concern themselves enough with the future of the young Young people don't concern themselves enough with the needs of the elderly	agree 1	2 ロ	3 	4          102          103          104
	(9 mod.) Older people don't concern themselves enough with the future of the young Young people don't concern themselves enough with the needs of the elderly It's time for more young people in the ranks of political leadership Older people should leave their jobs	agree	2 □	3 	4          102          103          104          105
	(9 mod.) Older people don't concern themselves enough with the future of the young Young people don't concern themselves enough with the needs of the elderly It's time for more young people in the ranks of political leadership Older people should leave their jobs so younger people can take them In making important decisions, we should	agree 1	2 □	3 	4          102          103          104          105          106

- 8 -

10.	. The following statements relate to <u>social security</u> . Please indicate the extent to which you agree with these statements.					
	(10 mod.)	per line!	Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
	The state is responsible for people are well provided	or seeing that for in old age	1	2	3	4 109
	The state is responsible for people are well provided f	or seeing that for when they are unemployed		□		110
	Pensions should take chil more fully into account in a	drearing years calculating retirement benefits				111
	· ·	r old age themselves so that den for others later on				112
	The working population h contributions or taxes in o older people have an ade					113
	Old people have earned t with the contributions they	heir pensions / paid				114
	The family should be prim for older family members	arily responsible				115
		vill no longer be able in the futu en of providing for the old				116
	Pensions are too low and even if this means higher or taxes					117
	Pensions will be secure in	the future				118
11.	What religious group do (18 mod.)	you belong to?				
		Another non-Christian comm	·			2 3 120-148
		No religious group				

12.	How often do you usually go to church (or the mosque another religious assembly (or service)?	e, synagogu	ie) or to		
		Several ti	mes a we	ek	179/180
		Once a w	eek		2
		1 - 3 time:	s per mor	nth	3
		Several ti	mes a ye	ar	4
		Less ofter	n		5
		Never			🗌 6
13.	The next statements deal with your estimation of your Please indicate the extent to which you agree with ea	ch stateme	nt.		
	We would like to ask you to rate yourself using the fol	llowing sent	tences.		
	Please tick one box <b>per line</b> !				
		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
		•••	<b>Agree</b> 2	Disagree 3	
	For me the future is full of hope	agree	2	3	disagree
	For me the future is full of hope I feel that I have a number of good qualities	agree	2	3	4 181
		agree	2 ロ	3 	4 181 182
	I feel that I have a number of good qualities	agree	2 ロ	3 	4 181 182 183
	I feel that I have a number of good qualities There are lots of ways around any problems Thinking about my future	agree	2 ロ	3 	4         181         182         182         183         183         184
	I feel that I have a number of good qualities There are lots of ways around any problems Thinking about my future makes me worry	agree	2 ロ	3 	4         181         182         182         183         184         185
	I feel that I have a number of good qualities There are lots of ways around any problems Thinking about my future makes me worry I certainly feel useless at times	agree	2 ロ	3 	4         181         182         182         183         184         185         186

14. Now let us return to your <u>image of ageing</u> : We now refer to changes that affect your life in	n general.			
Please indicate the extent to which you agree	with each stateme	nt.		
Please tick one box <b>per line</b> !				
(23 mod.)	Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree Strongly disagree	
	1	2	3 4	
Ageing means to me that I can deal with my physical weaknesses better		ロ		
Ageing means to me that I continue to make plans			201	
For me, getting older means that I am able to enjoy I less and less	ife		202	
Ageing means to me that I cannot take as much on as before			203	
Ageing means to me that I feel less needed				
Ageing means to me that I can still learn new things			205	
For me, getting older means that I am becoming a s to myself because so much about me is changing	tranger		206	
Whether or not I am content with my appearance has nothing to do with my age			207	
Ageing means to me that I am bored more often				
Ageing means to me that I cannot make up for my physical losses		□	209	
For me, getting older means that I am more often dissatisfied with myself			210	
How self-confident I am is not related to my age				
Ageing means to me that I know myself better				
Ageing means to me that I am less energetic and fit				
Ageing means to me that I am more relaxed about a lot of things			214	
15. You must have heard people say that they would like to be younger or older than they actually are. If you imagine that you could choose your age: how old would like to be now?				
Please enter your ideal age!	l would now like to	be	years old	

16. Just one last question on the subject o Starting at what age would you describ	
(52)	Starting at the age of
	218-220 998,999
<ul> <li>17. The following statements relate to your Please indicate the extent to which you</li> <li> <i>Please tick one box per line</i>!     </li> </ul>	•
	Strongly Agree Disagree Strongly agree disagree
	1 2 3 4
I look to the future with confidence	
I wish I could have more respect for myself	
I can think of many ways to get the things in li that are most important to me	fe 223
I meet the goals that I set for myself	
At times I think I am no good at all	
I take a positive attitude towards myself	
Even when others get discouraged, I know I a way to solve the problem	
The future holds a lot of good in store for me	
18. We would now like to talk about your even to the much time on average do you spender on a <u>normal weekday</u> ? (13)	
19. And how many days per week are you a apart from brief outings to do the shop	•
(14)	On days per week

- 11 -

3114	-	12 -			
20.	<b>Do you have any household pets?</b> Please give the number in each case, i.e. (22 mod.)	2 cats.			
	No, I have no pets				
	Yes $_{1}$ $\square$ $\rightarrow$ that	t is:		dog/s	234/235
				cat/s	236/237
				rodent/s	238/239
				bird/s	240/241
				fish	242/243
				horse/s	244/245
	Othera	nimals:			246-272
21.	How many hours in total, <u>on an average wee</u> do you spend watching television?	<u>kday,</u>		Approx. hours	273/274
	(15)			I seldom watch TV[ I never watch TV[	1 275
22.	Thinking of television, which of the following (16 mod.)	g progra	ams d	lo you watch often?	1
		Shows	. gam	ne shows[	
			•	[	277
				[	278
		News.		[	279
		Politica	al sho	ws[	280
		Arts an	d cult	tural programs[	281
		Travel	progr	ams, nature films[	282

Health shows .....

Action films, thrillers .....

Soap operas .....

Popular theater, folksy films, folk music ..... 226

Classical music, opera, theater ...... 227

I don't watch any of them often .... 228

283

<ul> <li>23. How often do you read the newspaper?</li> <li>23. How often do you read the newspaper?</li> <li>24. If you read a daily newspaper at least several times a week.</li> <li>24. If you read a daily newspaper at least several times a week:</li> <li>25. Do you regularly read a weekly, bi-weekly or monthly periodical, newspaper or magazine?</li> <li>25. Do you regularly read a weekly, bi-weekly or monthly periodical, newspaper or magazine?</li> <li>26. Now two questions on listening to the radio:</li> <li>a) How many hours a day do you have the radio on (e.g., for background music) while doing other things, without listening consciously?</li> <li>26. Now two questions on listening to the radio:</li> <li>a) How many hours a day do you have the radio on (readio on for background music) while doing other things, without listening consciously?</li> <li>b) How many hours a day do you listen to the radio on in the background</li></ul>			
Once a week       □         □       3 times a month	23.	How often do you read the newspaper?	
1-3 times a month			Several times a week
Less often			Once a week 🔲 3
Never			1-3 times a month
24. If you read a daily newspaper at least several times a week: Which newspaper(s) do you read?			Less often
Which newspaper(s) do you read?			
Which newspaper(s) do you read?			
<ul> <li>25. Do you regularly read a weekly, bi-weekly or monthly periodical, newspaper or magazine? <ul> <li>Yes</li></ul></li></ul>	24.		times a week:
<ul> <li>25. Do you regularly read a weekly, bi-weekly or monthly periodical, newspaper or magazine? <ul> <li>Yes</li></ul></li></ul>			
Yes       Yes       Image: Second se			291-350
↓       What periodical, newspaper or magazine is that? If you read several, please name the three main ones!	25.	Do you regularly read a weekly, bi-weekly or r	nonthly periodical, newspaper or magazine?
↓       What periodical, newspaper or magazine is that? If you read several, please name the three main ones!			
If you read several, please name the three main ones!       91:300         91:400       91:400         91:400		Yes No	$\dots _{2} \square \rightarrow Continue with Question 26$
If you read several, please name the three main ones!       91:300         91:400       91:400         91:400		What periodical, newspaper or magazine is the	nat?
26. Now two questions on listening to the radio:       a)         a)       How many hours a day do you have the radio on (e.g., for background music) while doing other things, without listening consciously?       About       hours       421420         b)       How many hours a day do you listen to the radio on in the background			
26. Now two questions on listening to the radio:       a)         a)       How many hours a day do you have the radio on (e.g., for background music) while doing other things, without listening consciously?       About       hours       421422         b)       How many hours a day do you listen to the radio on in the background			
<ul> <li>26. Now two questions on listening to the radio:         <ul> <li>a) How many hours a day do you have the radio on (e.g., for background music) while doing other things, without listening consciously?</li> <li>About hours a day do you listen to the background</li></ul></li></ul>			361-380
<ul> <li>26. Now two questions on listening to the radio:         <ul> <li>a) How many hours a day do you have the radio on (e.g., for background music) while doing other things, without listening consciously?</li> <li>About hours a day do you listen to the background</li></ul></li></ul>			
<ul> <li>26. Now two questions on listening to the radio: <ul> <li>a) How many hours <u>a day</u> do you have the radio on (e.g., for background music) <u>while doing other things</u>, without listening consciously?</li> <li>About hours 1 423</li> <li>J seldom have the radio on in the background</li></ul></li></ul>			381-400
<ul> <li>26. Now two questions on listening to the radio: <ul> <li>a) How many hours <u>a day</u> do you have the radio on (e.g., for background music) <u>while doing other things</u>, without listening consciously?</li> <li>About hours 1 423</li> <li>J seldom have the radio on in the background</li></ul></li></ul>			401-420
<ul> <li>a) How many hours a day do you have the radio on (e.g., for background music) while doing other things, without listening consciously? About hours 421422</li> <li>b) How many hours a day do you listen to the radio <u>consciously</u>, listening closely to the programs?</li> <li>b) How many books have you read in your spare time over the past 12 months?</li> </ul>			
<ul> <li>(e.g., for background music) while doing other things, without listening consciously?</li> <li>About hours 42/422</li> <li>I seldom have the radio on in the background</li></ul>	26.	Now two questions on listening to the radio:	
other things, without listening consciously?       About       hours       42/422         About       hours       42/422         I seldom have the radio on in the background       1       423         I never have the radio on in the background       1       423         b)       How many hours a day do you listen to the radio consciously, listening closely to the programs?       About       hours       424425         I seldom listen to the radio consciously       1       426         I never listen to the radio consciously       1       426         I never listen to the radio consciously       2         27.       How many books have you read in your spare time over the past 12 months?       About       books       427429	a)		on
About       hours       421/422         I seldom have the radio on in the background       1 423         I never have the radio on in the background       1 423         b) How many hours a day do you listen to the radio consciously, listening closely to the programs?       1 423         About       hours       2         About       hours       424/425         I seldom listen to the radio consciously       1 426         I never listen to the radio consciously       2         27. How many books have you read in your spare time over the past 12 months?       About       books       427429			
<ul> <li>in the background 1 423</li> <li>in ever have the radio on in the background 2</li> <li>how many hours a day do you listen to the radio <u>consciously</u>, listening closely to the programs?</li> <li>About hours 424425</li> <li>I seldom listen to the radio consciously 1 426</li> <li>I never listen to the radio consciously 2</li> <li>27. How many books have you read in your spare time over the past 12 months?</li> </ul>			About hours 421/422
<ul> <li>b) How many hours <u>a day</u> do you listen to the radio <u>consciously</u>, listening closely to the programs?</li> <li>2</li> <li>About hours <u>424425</u></li> <li>I seldom listen to the radio consciously 1 426</li> <li>I never listen to the radio consciously 2</li> </ul>			
<ul> <li>b) How many hours a day do you listen to the radio <u>consciously</u>, listening closely to the programs?</li> <li>About hours <u>424425</u></li> <li>I seldom listen to the radio consciously 1 426</li> <li>I never listen to the radio consciously 2</li> </ul> 27. How many books have you read in your spare time over the past 12 months? About books <u>427429</u>			I never have the radio on
<ul> <li>radio <u>consciously</u>, listening closely to the programs?</li> <li>About hours 424425</li> <li>I seldom listen to the radio consciously 1 426</li> <li>I never listen to the radio consciously 2</li> <li>27. How many books have you read in your spare time over the past 12 months?</li> <li>About books 427429</li> </ul>			in the background 2
to the programs?       About hours       424425         I seldom listen to the radio consciously       1       426         I never listen to the radio consciously       2         27. How many books have you read in your spare time over the past 12 months?       About books       427429	b)		
27. How many books have you read in your spare time over the past 12 months?       About       books       427-429			About hours 424425
27. How many books have you read in your spare time over the past 12 months?       About       books       427-429			I seldom listen to the radio consciously $\Box$ 1 426
spare time over the past 12 months?   About   books   427-429			I never listen to the radio consciously 2
spare time over the past 12 months?   About   books   427-429			
	27.		About books

П

28.	When you read books, newspapers or periodicals in your spare time, what do you read most? (17 mod.)
	Please tick all topics you read about often.
	Politics, economics
	Culture, art
	Nature, animals, gardening
	Sports
	Cars, motorcycles
	Fashion, cosmetics
	Home, cooking, food, drink
	Health
	Science, technology, computers
	Self-help books, self-awareness, personality $\Box$ 439
	Gossip / news from the lives of famous people $\Box_{_{440}}$
	Classic or modern literature
	Popular literature, i.e. dime novels
	I don't read any of these often
29.	Do you use a computer at home or at work? By this we mean personal computers (PCs) but also mainframe computers but <u>not</u> purely video game consoles.
	No Please go on to Question 33
	Yes, at home $\Rightarrow$ since (please enter <b>year</b> ):
	Yes, at home → since (please enter <b>year</b> ):
	Yes, at work → since (Please enter year):
30.	How often do you use the computer?
	Daily hours per day
	Several times a week
	Once a week 3
	1 - 3 times a month
	Less often 5
	Never
1	

31	14
----	----

31.	Does this computer(s) have access to the Internet or	to other on	line reso	urces?	
	No $Please go on to Question$	n 33			
	Yes, at home $\square \xrightarrow{464}$ since (please enter year):			466-469	
	Yes, at work $\square \stackrel{465}{\Rightarrow}$ since t (please enter year):			470-473	
32.	How often do you write or receive e-mails?	-		week	
		1 - 3 tin	nes a mo	nth	
		Less of	ten		
		Never			6 98,99
33.	The following relates to relationships with other peop	ole.			
	Please indicate for each of the statements, the extent the way you feel now. If you are not quite sure, select the answer you think is		ey apply	to your situ	lation,
	Please tick one box <b>per line</b> !	0(		Diagona	Otana anka
	(26)	Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	disagree
		ugree			0
	There is always someone around that I can talk to about my day to day problems	1	2	з	4 476
	•	1			4 476
	talk to about my day to day problems I miss having people who I feel comfortable with There are plenty of people that I can depend on	1 			4 476
	talk to about my day to day problems I miss having people who I feel comfortable with	1 	□ □	 	4 476
	talk to about my day to day problems I miss having people who I feel comfortable with There are plenty of people that I can depend on if I'm in trouble I wish I had a really close friend		□ □	 	4 476
	talk to about my day to day problems I miss having people who I feel comfortable with There are plenty of people that I can depend on if I'm in trouble				4 476
	talk to about my day to day problems I miss having people who I feel comfortable with There are plenty of people that I can depend on if I'm in trouble I wish I had a really close friend Often, I feel rejected There are many people that I can				4 476
	talk to about my day to day problems I miss having people who I feel comfortable with There are plenty of people that I can depend on if I'm in trouble I wish I had a really close friend Often, I feel rejected There are many people that I can count on completely				4 476
	talk to about my day to day problems I miss having people who I feel comfortable with There are plenty of people that I can depend on if I'm in trouble I wish I had a really close friend Often, I feel rejected There are many people that I can count on completely I miss having a sense of security and warmth I feel my circle of friends and acquaintances				4 476
	talk to about my day to day problems I miss having people who I feel comfortable with There are plenty of people that I can depend on if I'm in trouble I wish I had a really close friend Often, I feel rejected There are many people that I can count on completely I miss having a sense of security and warmth I feel my circle of friends and acquaintances is too limited				4 476
	talk to about my day to day problems I miss having people who I feel comfortable with There are plenty of people that I can depend on if I'm in trouble I wish I had a really close friend Often, I feel rejected There are many people that I can count on completely I miss having a sense of security and warmth I feel my circle of friends and acquaintances is too limited There are enough people that I feel close to I can rely on my friends whenever I				4 476

34.	We would now like to talk about your <u>state of</u>	healt	<u>n</u> :						
i	Which of the following illnesses and health problems do you have, and how severe are your symptoms at present?								
	Please indicate whether you have the illness extent to which you are having symptoms of				estion,	and then t	he		
()	Please answer <b>each line</b> !	l ha	ave	(	Current	symptoms			
	(28 mod.)	<b>No</b> 2	Yes	none	mild 2	moderate 3	severe 4		
Carc	liac and circulatory disorders		∞ □→	·			501		
		No	Yes	none	mild	moderate	severe		
Bad	circulation						503		
Joint	t, bone, spinal	No	Yes	none	mild	moderate	severe		
	ack problems								
		No	Yes	none	mild	moderate	severe		
Resp	piratory problems, asthma, shortness of breath			└	Ц	······	507		
Stor	nach and intestinal problems	<b>No</b> □ ₅	Yes ∞ □→	none	mild 	moderate	severe		
		No	Yes	none	mild	moderate	severe		
Can	cer		10				511		
		No	Yes	none	mild	moderate	severe		
Dial	betes				· — —	······	513		
0-11	bladdar Barnad Sdaaraan blanna	No	Yes	none	mild	moderate	severe		
Gall	bladder, liver or kidney problems				·	·····	<u>515</u>		
Plad	dor probleme	No	Yes	none	mild	moderate	severe		
	der problems	•• 🖵 5			·····	·····	517		
Insor	mnia	<b>No</b> 🗌 5	Yes 18 □→	none	mild ロ	moderate	<b>severe</b> 519		
		No	Yes	none	mild	moderate	severe		
Eye	problems, vision impairment		20 □→				521		
		No	Yes	none	mild	moderate	severe		
Earp	problems, hearing problems		22 □→		····· [_]	·	523		
	er illnesses or th problems <i>(please specify):</i>		Yes	none	mild	moderate	sovoro		
			1	1	2	3	4		
	526-5		<b>□→</b>	□			525		
			Yes	none	mild	moderate	severe		
							557		
	558-5	87	556						

35.	b. How often <u>over the past 12 months</u> have you received these services <u>for yourself</u> ? Please include house calls.									
	Please tick one box per line!									
		Never	1 time	2-3 times	4-6 times	7-12 times ₅	more	➔ i.e.:		
	Household help			。 ロ	🗆	。 …口…	° …□→	approx.	602-604	times
	Massages, mud packs, baths	🗆	🗆	□	🗆	🗆	🗌 →	approx.	607-609	times
	Foot care	🗆	🗆	🗆	🗆	🗆	□→ 610/611	approx.	612-614	times
	Physiotherapy	🗆	🗆	🗆	□	🗆	□ → 615/616	approx.	617-619	times
	Information centre, social counseling	🗆	🗆	🗆	□	🗆	<b>□</b> →	approx.	622-624	times
	Alternative practitioner	🗆	🗆	🗆	🗆	🗆	□→ 625/626	approx.	627-629	times
	Speech therapy	🗆	□	🗆	□	🗆	□→ 630/631	approx.	632-634	times
	Pharmacy	□	🗆	🗆	□	🗆	□ → 635/636	approx.	637-639	times
	Rehabilitation centre, health spa		□	ロ	□	🗆	□→ 640/641	approx.	642-644	times
	Occupational therapy	🗆	🗆	ロ	□	🗆	□→ 645/646	approx.	647-649	times
	Emergency or rescue service	🗆	□	🗆	□	🗆	□→ 650/651	approx.	652-654	times
	Meals on wheels	🗆	🗆	🗆	□	🗆	□ → 655/656	approx.	657-659	times
	Transport services	🗆	□	🗆	□	🗆	□→ 660/661	approx.	662-664	times
	Home nursing care	🗆	□	🗆	□	🗆	□→ 665/666	approx.	677-669	times
	Memory clinic	□	🗆	🗆	🗆	🗆	□→ 670/671	approx.	672-674	times
	Other service (please note)	:	0	2	4	F	<u>^</u>			
	Ŕ	680-71	2 □	3 ロ	4 ロ	5 ロ	6 □→	approx.	677-679	times

36.	Do you use one or more of the following types of aids?	
	Please tick one box per line! Yes	No
	Glasses, contact lenses	2           700           701           702           703           704           705           706           707           708           709
	Other aids <i>(please specify):</i>	710
		711-760
37.	Have you made one or several of the following written powers of attorney or decrees?	
	what	know that is 790 791 792
38.	Have you ever smoked or do you smoke now?	
	(except for trying a cigarette on rare occasions)	
	for at least one year	
	past 12 months	
	I smoke at present	
	How often do you smoke at the moment?	
	I smoke occasionally $_{1} \longrightarrow Please go on to Question 39$	
	I smoke every day $_{2}$ $\rightarrow$ How many do you now smoke daily?	
	Cigarettes	no. <sup>795-797</sup>
	Cigars / stogies / cigarillos	no. 798-800

<u>no.</u><sup>801-803</sup>

Pipe .....

3114	- 19 -
39.	How often do you do <u>endurance sports,</u> i.e., swimming, long-distance running, jogging, cycling or similar activities? Please include activities in a fitness studio (aerobics, treadmill, ergometer, etc.).
	Daily
	Several times a week
	Once a week
	1 - 3 times a month $\dots$
	Less often
	Never
	98,99
40.	How often do you do <u>strength training or combat sports</u> , i.e. weightlifting, bodybuilding, karate, judo, or similar activities? Please include activities in a fitness studio (weights, machines, etc.).
	B16/817
	Daily       1       2       318819       320821         Several times a week
	Several times a week
	1 - 3 times a month
	Less often
	Never
41.	How often do you do <u>relaxation or meditation exercises</u> , i.e., yoga, autogenic training, progressive muscle relaxation (PMR), tai chi, or qi gong?
	Several times a week
	1 - 3 times a month
	Less often
	98, 99
42.	Do you go on sports vacations once or several times a year, that is, vacations devoted mainly to sports such as hiking, sailing, skiing, riding, or other sports?
	Yes, at least once a year $\dots$ $1 \square \rightarrow$ How many days a year? approx. 829-831 B29-831
	Yes, but not every year 2
	No 3

43. The following statements relate to situations goals, or plans in the way we would like.	in which we	cannot f	ulfill our c	lesires,	
Please indicate the extent to which you agree	e with each s	statemen	t.		
Please tick one box <b>per line</b> !					
	Strongly agree	Agree	Neutral	Disagree	Strongly disagree
When I get stuck on something, it's hard for me to find a new approach	1	2	3	4	5 839
I find it easy to see something positive even in a serious mishap			🗆	🗆	840
When everything seems to be going wrong, I can usually find a positive side			🗆	🗆	841
l create problems for myself because of my high demands			🗆	🗆	842
In general, I am not upset very long about an opportunity passed up			🗆	🗆	843
I adapt quite easily to changes in plans or circumstances			🗆	🗆	844
I usually find something positive even in giving up something I cherish			🗆	🗆	845
l usually have no difficulty in recognizing my limits			🗆	🗆	846
After a serious setback, I soon turn to new tasks			🗆	🗆	847
If I don't readily get something I want, I pursue it with patience			🗆	🗆	848
Faced with disappointment, I remind myself that other things in life are just as important			🗆	🗆	849
l find that even life's troubles have a bright side			🗆	🗆	850
It is difficult for me to accept a setback or defeat			🗆	🗆	851
When I get into serious trouble, I immediately look how to make the best out of the situation	at ロ		🗆	🗆	852
I am never really satisfied unless things come up to my wishes completely			🗆	🗆	853

<ul> <li>44a Let us now turn one last time to the question of your well-being. The following questions relate to how you would assess your quality of life.</li> <li>Please read each question, think of how you have been feeling <u>over the past 2 weeks</u> and indicate the answer on the scale that appears most appropriate. Please keep in mind your standards, hopes, pleasures and concerns.</li> </ul>								
Please tick one box <b>per line</b> !	Very poor	Poor	Neither poor nor good	Good	Very good			
	1	2	3	4	5			
How would you rate your quality of life? How well are you able to get around?								
44b We are still talking about your quality of life dur	ring the pa	ast 2 we	<u>eks</u> .					
Please tick one box <b>per line</b> !	Not at all	A little	A moderate amount	Very much	Extremely			
To what extent do you feel that physical pain prevents you from doing what you need to do?			3	4	5			
How much do you need any medical treatment to function in your daily life?	🗆	🗆		🗆	863			
How much do you enjoy life?		🗆		🗆	864			
To what extent do you feel your life to be meaningful?		🗆		🗆	865			
How well are you able to concentrate?		🗆		🗆	866			
How safe do you feel in your daily life?		🗆		🗆	867			
How healthy is your physical environment?		🗆		🗆	868			
44c The following questions ask about how complet things in the last 2 weeks.	etely you	experier	nce or were a	able to c	lo certain			
Please tick one box <b>per line</b> !	Not at all	A little	Moderately	Mostly	Completely			
	1				5			
Do you have enough energy for everyday life?		🗆		🗆	869			
Are you able to accept your physical appearance?		🗆			870			
Have you enough money to meet your needs?		🗆		🗆	871			
How available to you is the information that you need in your day-to-day life?		🗆		🗆	872			
To what extent do you have the opportunity for leisure activities?				🗆	873			

<u> </u>		A	4	
3	1	1	4	

44d The following questions relate to how satisfie with various aspects of your life.	d you felt	over the j	past 2 wee	<u>eks</u>			
Please tick one box <b>per line</b> !							
	Very dis- satisfied	c	satisfied nor lissatisfie	d	satisfied		
	1	2	3	4	5		
How satisfied are you with your sleep?					874		
How satisfied are you with your ability to perform your daily living activities?			🗆		875		
How satisfied are you with your capacity for work?					876		
How satisfied are you with yourself?					877		
How satisfied are you with your personal relationships?					878		
How satisfied are you with your sex life?		🗆			879		
How satisfied are you with the support you get from your friends?					880		
How satisfied are you with the conditions of your living place?			🗆		881		
How satisfied are you with your access to health services?					882		
How satisfied are you with the means of transport at your disposal?			🗆		883		
44e The following question refers to how often you have felt or experienced certain things in the last 2 weeks.							
	Never	Seldom	Quite often	Very often	Always		
	1	2	3	4	5		
How often do you have negative feelings such as blue mood, despair, anxiety, depression?			🗆		884		

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45.	Now to another topic: Have you or your spouse/pa Please do not overlook sma (29)		
	Yes □ 1 900	No	Please go to <b>Question 46</b>
45a	Who did you receive the inh Please tick all people fro you have received an int	om whom heritance!	1
	My parents		
	Parents of spouse/partner		902
	Grandparents		903
	Grandparents of spouse/part	iner	904
	Spouse/partner		905
	Spouse from a previous mar	-	_
	Brothers or sisters		907
	Others (please specify):		908
	<b>€</b> }		909-933
45b	If you add it all together, what value of these inheritances		ne approximate
	Less than	5,000 DM	(less than 2,556 EUR) 1 934935
	5,000 and more, but less than	25,000 DM	(2,556 and more, but less than $12,782$ EUR) $\Box_2$
2	5,000 and more, but less than	100,000 DM	(12,782 and more, but less than 51,129 EUR) $\Box_{3}$
10	0,000 and more, but less than	500,000 DM	(51,129 and more, but less than 255,646 EUR) $\Box_{\ 4}$
50	0,000 and more, but less than	1,000,000 DM	(255,646 and more, but less than 511,292 EUR) $\Box_{5}$
1,00	0,000 DM or more		(511,292 EUR or more)

	to inherit in the future?
46. Do you or your spouse/partner expect Please do not overlook smaller beques (30)	
Yes □ 1 936 No	Please go to Question 47
What could these inheritances amount	to?
Less than 5,000 D	M (less than 2,556 EUR)
5,000 and more, but less than 25,000 D	M (2,556 and more, but less than 12,782 EUR) $\Box$ <sup>2</sup>
25,000 and more, but less than 100,000 D	M (12,782 and more, but less than 51,129 EUR) $\Box$ $_3$
100,000 and more, but less than 500,000 D	M (51,129 and more, but less than 255,646 EUR) $\Box$ 4
500,000 and more, but less than 1,000,000 D	M (255,646 and more, but less than 511,292 EUR) $\Box$ $_{5}$
1,000,000 DM or more	(511,292 EUR or more)
47. Do you or your spouse/partner own a h	nouse, appartment, or land?
(34)	
Yes □ 1 939 No	Please go to Question 49
Please tick everything th	at applies! 1
Detached house, row house, semi-deta	ched house
Multi-family home	941
Apartment	942
Vacation home or apartment	943
Other property	944
48. Do you or your spouse/partner have ar as a result of acquiring property?	y debts to pay off
Yes □ 1 945 No	Please go to Question 49
the amount involved is:	
Less than 5,000 D	M (less than 2,556 EUR) 1 946/947
5,000 and more, but less than 25,000 D	M (2,556 and more, but less than 12,782 EUR) $\Box_2$
25,000 and more, but less than 100,000 D	M (12,782 and more, but less than 51,129 EUR) $\Box$ $_3$
100,000 and more, but less than 500,000 D	M (51,129 and more, but less than 255,646 EUR) $\Box_4$
500,000 and more. but less than 1.000.000 D	M (255,646 and more, but less than 511,292 EUR) $\Box$ 5
1,000,000 DM or more	(511,292 EUR or more)

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49.	Do you have an allotment garden, weekend house, or camper parked at a permanent site?				
		Yes 1 948 No 2			
50.	We would like to learn about your housing sit When was the building you live in built?	uation.			
	(33)	949/950			
		Before 1919			
		1919 to 1948			
		1949 to 1971			
		1972 to 1980			
		1981 to 1990 $\Box$ 5			
		1991 or later			
		Don't know 🔲 🤋			
51.	How is your home equipped? Please tick everything that is part of your (32 mod.)	home!			
		Bath/shower inside the home $\dots$ $\square$ $_{951}$			
		Toilet inside the home			
		Central heating			
		Balcony or terrace			
		Yard or use of shared yard $\Box$ 955			
52.	<b>Does your household have</b> Please tick one box per line!	Yes No			
		1 2 washing machine			
		disnwasner 🗆 🤐			
		computer (PC)			
		car(s)			

53.	<ol> <li>If you think of your home and living environment, which of the following statements would apply to y</li> </ol>	ou?
	(36 mod.)	1
	My home holds many memories for me	
	I do not feel safe on the streets after dark	
	There are enough shopping facilities in the vic	inity
	There are not enough doctors and pharmacie	s in the vicinity $\Box$ $_{\scriptscriptstyle 955}$
	I am attached to the neighbourhood	
	There is a lot of noise pollution in my neighbou	Irhood
	There are good public transport services in my	/ neighbourhood 🗌 蜿
	None of this a	pplies to me
54.	I. If you think back over the past 12 months: Did you sometimes or often prefer to remain at ho you were afraid of being attacked, robbed or mole Please tick one box only!	•
	Ye	970/971 s, often 1
		s, sometimes 2
	Nc	3
	Do	es not apply to me, since l
	(al	most) never leave the home health reasons
		98,99
55.	5. How close is your contact to your neighbours?	
	Please tick <b>one</b> box only!	
	(39)	Very close 1 972
		Not really close J 3
		Only rare 4
		No contact $\Box$ 5

56.	The following questions relate to your financial situation. Do you or your spouse/partner have life insurance?
	(43) Yes 1 973
	No 2
	Don't know 🗌 🛚 🕫
57.	Have you informed yourself about the state-subsidised "Riester" retirement plan?
	Please tick <b>everything</b> that applies to you!
	Yes, I already have a savings plan for a private, state-subsidised "Riester" retirement
	Yes, I have received professional advice (i.e., from a bank / savings bank, investment / tax consultant, consumer advice organization)
	Yes, I ordered some brochures
	Yes, I have obtained information from other sources, (i.e., newspaper, television, radio, internet)
	No, I have not yet informed myself
	No, I do not intend to inform myself
	No, that no longer applies to me as I have already retired / will be retiring shortly
58.	Have you or your spouse / partner put money aside regularly or irregularly over the past 12 months? If so, for what purpose?
	Yes $\square_{1 1000}$ No $_2 \square \Rightarrow$ Please go to Question 59
	for: 1 Things we want to buy
	Family
	Another purpose (please specify):
	1005-1034
	See If you have put money aside:
	How much would you estimate that it was roughly if you add up over the past 12 months?
	Please enter the amount either in DM <b>or</b> in EUR!
	DM or EUR

59.		d valuables be	s, savings accounts, building longing to you or your spou			
	What does it all amount t (45)					
	less tha	n 1,000 DM	(less than	511 EUR)	01	1050/1051
1	,000 and more, but less tha	n 5,000 DM	(511 and more, but less than	2,556 EUR)	02	1052/1053
5	,000 and more, but less tha	n 10,000 DM	(2,556 and more, but less than	5,113 EUR)	03	1054/1055
10	,000 and more, but less tha	n 25,000 DM	(5,113 and more, but less than	12,782 EUR)	04	1056/1057
25	,000 and more, but less tha	n 50,000 DM	(12,782 and more, but less than	25,564 EUR)	05	1058/1059
50	,000 and more, but less tha	n 100,000 DM	(25,564 and more, but less than	51,129 EUR)	06	1060/1061
100	,000 and more, but less tha	n 200,000 DM	(51,129 and more, but less than	102,258 EUR)	07	1062/1063
200	,000 and more, but less tha	n 500,000 DM	(102,258 and more, but less than	255,646 EUR)	08	1064/1065
500	),000 and more, but less tha	n 1,000,000 DM	(255,646 and more, but less than	511,292 EUR)	09	1066/1067
1,000	),000 DM or more		(511,292 EUR or more)		10	1068/1069
				<b>_</b>		
l hav	e no assets					1070/1071
					98,	99
			Please go to <b>Ques</b>	tion 60		

60.	Have you or your spouse/partn your savings or assets over the If so, for what purpose? (46)					
	Yes 1 1072	No	<sub>2</sub> [] →	Please g	o to Question 61	
			1			
	for normal everyday things					
	for special purchases					
	for the apartment / house					
	for vacations		1076			
	to support family members		1077			
	for another purpose (please spe	ecify):	1078			
	₩		1079-110	08		
	🖙 If you have fallen back on s	savings or	assets:			
	What would be your rough esti	mate of h	ow much it added u	ıp to in al	I	
	over the past 12 months?					
	Please given the amount eit	ner in Divi	or in EUR!			
	DM <b>or</b>		EUR			
	1110-1115		1116-1121			
61.	Apart from mortgages: do you loans, i.e., from a bank or savir If so, what is the amount? (47)		-	-		
	Yes ↓ 1 1122 No, I	have no c	lebts 2	] <b>→</b>	ase go to <b>Questic</b>	n 62
	the sum is:					
	less than	1,000 DM		(less than	511 EUR)	01 1050/1051
1	,000 and more, but less than	5,000 DM	(511 and more, but	t less than	2,556 EUR)	02 1052/1053
5	5,000 and more, but less than 1	0,000 DM	(2,556 and more, but	t less than	5,113 EUR)	03 1054/1055
10	0,000 and more, but less than 2	5,000 DM	(5,113 and more, but	t less than	12,782 EUR)	04 1056/1057
25	5,000 and more, but less than 5	0,000 DM	(12,782 and more, but	t less than	25,564 EUR)	05 1058/1059
50	0,000 and more, but less than 10	0,000 DM	(25,564 and more, but	t less than	51,129 EUR)	06 1060/1061
100	0,000 and more, but less than 20	0,000 DM	(51,129 and more, but	t less than	102,258 EUR)	07 1062/1063
200	0,000 and more, but less than 50	0,000 DM	(102,258 and more, but	t less than	255,646 EUR)	08 1064/1065
500	0,000 and more, but less than 1,00	0,000 DM	(255,646 and more, but	t less than	511,292 EUR)	09 1066/1067
1,000	0,000 DM or more		(511,292 EUR or more)	)		

oz. What moome do you a	nd your spouse/partner receive?					
Please check this list for yourself, and, if applicable, for your spouse / partner. First tick the income types that apply, and then give the amount of these types of income in DM or EUR per month. Please give <u>net amounts</u> in each case, that is, income after deduction of all taxes and social security contributions.						
If you can't remember the various amounts exactly, please consult your records. Please tick the relevant types of income even if you can't state the exact sum. We would like to take this opportunity to repeat explicitly that your data – as all other information provided in this interview – will of course remain completely anomyous, meaning that the data cannot be traced back either to you or to your household. (48 mod.)						
	You yourself	<b>Your spouse/partner</b> (only if you live together with a spouse/partner)				
Income from own employment	per month         per month           DM         or         EUR           □         →         □         □           2         1         1150         1151-1155         1156-1160	per month         per month           DM         or         EUR           2         1         1170         1171-1175         1176-1180				
Pension, retirement, widow's or survivor's pension, invalidity or occupational disability pension.	per month DM         per month or           No         Yes           2         1           1         1190           1191-1195         1196-1200	No         Yes         per month DM         per month or         per month EUR           2         1         1210         1211-1215         1216-1220				
Company pension or supplementary benefits for former public sector employees	per month         per month           DM         or         EUR           □         →	No         Yes         per month DM         per month or         per month EUR           2         1         1250         1251-1255         1256-1260				
Early retirement or other benefits paid by employer	per month         per month           DM         oder         EUR           □         →         □ <td>No         Yes         per month DM         per month or         per month EUR           2         1         1290         1291-1295         1296-1300</td>	No         Yes         per month DM         per month or         per month EUR           2         1         1290         1291-1295         1296-1300				
Benefits paid by unemploy- ment agency, i.e., unemploy-	per month         per month           No         Yes           □         →           2         1	per month DM         per month or         per month EUR           2         1         1330         1331-1335         1336-1340				
ment benefits or support, transitional funds for retirees.						

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	Do any other people live in your household apart from you $(40)$	and y	our s	pouse / parti	ner?
	Yes No	Pleas	se go ta	• Question 64	t
	♥ What income do these other members of your household re Please look at the following list and tick the relevant types			Oth household	
	Income from own employment				1402
	Pension, retirement, widow's or survivor's pension, invalidity occupational disability pension				] 1403
	Company pension or supplementary benefits for former publi	ic sec	tor en	nployees .	1404
	Early retirement or other benefits paid by employer				1405
	Benefits paid by unemployment agency, i.e., unemployment b transitional funds for retirees	oenef	its or s	support,	] 1406
	Sick pay from health insurance				1407
64.	And which of the following income types do <u>you or your ho</u> Please read the following list. Tick the relevant types of inc enter the monthly amount. (50)				
			Other i	ncome of your	household
		No	Yes	per month	per month
		-	▼	DM d	r EUR
	elfare assistance, i.e., regular payments or sistance in specific situations		□→		
	ner government benefits, i.e., child benefits, housing benefits, ints for education and further training			,	1416-1420
	ome from rentals and leases, interest and income m capital assets		<u>1 1430</u>		1436-1440
	gular income from a private life insurance policy or vate provision schemes		<u>1 1450</u>		1456-60
		2	1 1470		1476-1480
Be	nefits from long-term care insurance		∐→		
	Please include if you or another member of the household are in need of care!	2	1 1490	Care level 1	1496-1500 1501
1.4.71	nich care level was granted?		☐ 2	Care level 2	
vvr			3	Care level 3	
			3 8	Care level 3 Don't know	
Wr	nat sort of benefits are involved?		3 8 1 1		1502
Wr	at sort of benefits are involved? Please mark everything that applies to you!			Don't know Services Cash benefi	<b>IS</b> 1503
Wr E			3 8 1 1 1	Don't know Services	
Wr E	Please mark everything that applies to you!	Yes	3 8 1 1 1	Don't know Services Cash benefi	<b>IS</b> 1503

31	1	4	

65.	Thank you for your cooperation. We hope that you enjoyed answering these questions.
	Do you have any comments or suggestions on the questionnaire or the individual questions? Perhaps we have overlooked a question that you think is particularly important. We would very much welcome your suggestions.
	Please note your comments in the space below:
	(55)
	1550-1700
66.	And finally please enter:
	(56) 1530/1531
	My age years
	Sex: Male 1 1532
67.	Did you fill out the questionnaire alone or did someone help you?
	Yes, I filled it out alone
	No, someone helped me 2 <sup>2</sup> Who helped you to fill it out?
	_
	The interviewer

## Thank you for your patience and valuable help with our study!

Please put the completed questionnaire in the enclosed self-addressed envelope. A member of our staff will pick it up at the scheduled time.